

ARGAN INC  
Form S-3/A  
March 15, 2004

As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 15, 2004

Registration No. 333-109528

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**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549**

**AMENDMENT NO. 3  
TO  
FORM S-3  
REGISTRATION STATEMENT  
UNDER  
THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933**

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**ARGAN, INC.**

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)  
*(formerly Puroflow Incorporated)*

**Delaware**

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)

**13-1947195**

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

**One Church Street, Suite 302  
Rockville, MD 20850  
(301) 315-0027**

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of registrant's principal executive offices)

**RAINER H. BOSSELMANN  
Chairman of the Board and  
Chief Executive Officer  
Argan, Inc.**

**One Church Street, Suite 302  
Rockville, MD 20850  
(301) 315-0027**

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

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*Copies to:*

**RICHARD A. KRANTZ, ESQ.  
Robinson & Cole LLP  
Financial Centre  
695 East Main Street  
Stamford, Connecticut 06904  
(203) 462-7500**

***Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale to the public:***

*From time to time after the effective date of this Registration Statement*

*as determined by market conditions and other factors.*

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If the only securities being registered on this Form are being offered pursuant to dividend or interest reinvestment plans, please check the following box:

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, other than securities offered only in connection with dividend or interest reinvestment plans, check the following box:  T

If this Form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, please check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering:  \_\_\_\_\_

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(c) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering:  \_\_\_\_\_

If delivery of the prospectus is expected to be made pursuant to Rule 434, please check the following box:

**CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE**

<b>Title of Securities to be Registered</b>	<b>Amount to be Registered (1)</b>	<b>Proposed Maximum Offering Price Per Share (2)</b>	<b>Proposed Maximum Aggregate Offering Price (2)</b>	<b>Amount of Registration Fee (3)</b>
Common Stock, \$0.15 par value	1,533,974	\$8.00	\$12,271,792	\$993

(1) Represents 1,533,974 shares of Argan common stock that may be sold by the selling stockholders plus, pursuant to Rule 416(a) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, any additional securities that may be offered or issued to prevent dilution resulting from stock splits, stock dividends, recapitalizations or similar transactions. Of these shares of common stock, 1,303,974 shares were issued to the selling stockholders in the private placement described under the section of the prospectus contained herein entitled "The Private Placement" and 230,000 shares are issuable upon exercise of warrants issued to certain of the selling stockholders in connection with the Private Placement.

(2) Estimated solely for the purpose of computing the amount of the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457(c) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, based on the last reported sales price of the Registrant's common stock on the Boston Stock Exchange on October 2, 2003.

(3) Previously paid.

**The Registrant hereby amends this Registration Statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the Registrant shall file a further amendment that specifically states that this Registration Statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 or until this Registration Statement shall become effective on such date as the Securities and Exchange Commission, acting pursuant to said Section 8(a), may determine.**

Subject to completion, dated March 15, 2004

The information in this prospectus is not complete and may need to be changed. We may not sell these securities until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective. This prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and it is not soliciting an offer to buy these securities in any state where the offer or sale is not permitted.

**PROSPECTUS**

**ARGAN, INC.**

**1,533,974 Shares of Common Stock**

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This prospectus may be used only in connection with the resale, from time to time, of 1,533,974 shares of our common stock, par value \$0.15, by the selling stockholders identified in this prospectus. Of these shares of common stock, 1,303,974 shares were issued to the selling stockholders in the private placement described under the section of this prospectus entitled "The Private Placement" and 230,000 shares are issuable upon exercise of warrants issued to certain of the selling stockholders in connection with the private placement. Certain information about the time and manner in which the selling stockholders may sell shares of our common stock under this prospectus is provided under the sections entitled "Selling Stockholders" and "Plan of Distribution" in this prospectus.

Our common stock is listed on the Boston Stock Exchange under the symbol "AGX" and traded on the Bulletin Board System and reported by the National Quotation Service under the symbol "AGAX.OB." On March 12, 2004, the last reported sales price of our common stock on the Bulletin Board System was \$7.25 per share.

**Investing in our common stock involves risks. Beginning on page 3, we have listed several "Risk Factors" which you should consider. You should read the entire prospectus carefully before you make your investment decision.**

**Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities, or determined if this prospectus is truthful or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.**

The date of this prospectus is March \_\_, 2004

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**You should rely only on the information contained, or incorporated by reference, in this prospectus or the registration statement. We have not authorized anyone to provide you with information different from that contained in this prospectus. The selling stockholders are offering to sell, and seeking offers to buy, the shares of our common stock only in jurisdictions where such offers and sales are permitted.**

**PROSPECTUS SUMMARY**

**Because this is a summary, it may not contain all the information that may be important to you. You should read the entire prospectus carefully, including the risks of investing discussed under "Risk Factors," beginning on page 3, and the financial statements included in our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, before making an investment decision.**

***Overview***

We provide telecommunications infrastructure services including project management, construction and maintenance to the Federal Government, telecommunications and broadband service providers as well as electric utilities. We conduct our operations through our wholly owned subsidiary, Southern Maryland Cable (SMC).

We were organized as a Delaware corporation in May 1961. On June 13, 1983, we changed our name from Ultra Dynamics Corporation to Puroflow Incorporated. On October 23, 2003, we changed our name from Puroflow Incorporated to Argan, Inc. Our principal executive offices are located at One Church Street, Suite 302, Rockville, MD 20850. Our phone number at that address is (301) 315-0027. We maintain a website on the Internet at [www.arganinc.net](http://www.arganinc.net), which is presently under construction. Information contained on our website does not constitute part of this prospectus.

Unless the context otherwise requires, references in this prospectus to "Argan," the "Company," "we," "us" or "our" refer to Argan, Inc., a Delaware corporation, and its subsidiaries. Each trademark, trade name or service mark of any other company appearing in this prospectus belongs to its holder.

***The Private Placement***

On December 31, 2002, we executed a non-binding term sheet with a group consisting of Rainer H. Bosselmann, H. Haywood Miller III and Arthur F. Trudel, setting forth terms for a private placement of our common stock. Pursuant to the term sheet, this group and/or its affiliates agreed to invest not less than \$2 million in the private placement. Mr. Bosselmann was appointed to our Board of Directors as Vice Chairman and Mr. Miller and Mr. Trudel were appointed as corporate officers of the Company, each at a nominal annual salary of \$1.00, upon execution of the term sheet. Prior to the consummation of the offering, these individuals allocated all their time to the offering. They did not perform management functions. In addition, we granted to this group warrants to purchase an aggregate of 180,000 shares of our common stock at an exercise price of \$7.75 per share upon execution of the term sheet. These warrants could only be exercised in the event that the private placement was consummated.



On April 29, 2003, we completed the private placement. In the private placement, we sold 1,303,974 shares of our common stock to a group of accredited investors (including Messrs. Bosselmann, Miller and Trudel) at a price of \$7.75 per share. We raised a total of \$10,106,000 in the private placement (before giving effect to offering expenses of approximately \$472,000 and the Warrants issued in connection with the private placement).

Pursuant to the terms of the private placement, Mr. Bosselmann received the right to designate four members of our Board of Directors (including himself) upon consummation of the private placement. Following the closing of the private placement, four of our existing directors (Warren Lichtenstein, Glen Kassan, Joshua Schechter and Robert Smith) resigned and were replaced by Mr. Bosselmann and three new directors designated by Mr. Bosselmann (DeSoto S. Jordan, James W. Quinn and Daniel A. Levinson). Also upon the consummation of the private placement, each of Messrs. Bosselmann, Miller and Trudel became senior officers of the Company.

Certain affiliates of MSR Advisors, Inc., a Delaware corporation, purchased 325,584 shares of our common stock in the private placement. In addition, MSR Advisors, Inc. received warrants to purchase 50,000 shares of our common stock at an exercise price of \$7.75 in connection with the private placement. Daniel A. Levinson, a member of our Board of Directors, is President of MSR Advisors, Inc.

In connection with the private placement, we entered into a registration rights agreement pursuant to which the purchasers in the private placement received certain registration rights with respect to the shares of common stock purchased in the private placement. We are required to file the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part under the registration rights agreement to register the resale of the shares of our common stock purchased in the private placement. We have also agreed to include in this registration statement the shares of our common stock that are issuable upon exercise of the warrants received by Messrs. Bosselmann, Miller and Trudel and MSR Advisors, Inc. in connection with the private placement.

#### ***Other Recent Events***

We are currently pursuing a strategic plan involving the diversification of our business through business acquisitions and/or other investments. We believe that this diversification strategy will provide the potential for growth and profit.

On July 17, 2003, we acquired Southern Maryland Cable, Inc.. We acquired Southern Maryland Cable by merger of Southern Maryland Cable with and into our wholly-owned subsidiary. Southern Maryland Cable's operations are now conducted by this wholly-owned subsidiary, which has been renamed "Southern Maryland Cable." We used approximately \$3.6 million of proceeds from the private placement in our acquisition of Southern Maryland Cable. We intend to use the remaining proceeds from the private placement for acquisitions in growth oriented industries and for working capital.

On August 4, 2003, our common stock began trading on the Boston Stock Exchange under the symbol "AGX." Prior to our listing on the Boston Stock Exchange, our common stock was traded on the Bulletin Board System and reported by the National Quotation Service under the symbol "PFLW.OB."

Prior to October 31, 2003, we were also engaged in the manufacture and sale of filtration products (which we referred to as our "Puroflow business"). On October 23, 2003, we transferred all of the operating assets and liabilities relating to our Puroflow business to a new wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company. After the transfer, we changed our name from "Puroflow Incorporated" to "Argan, Inc." and the new wholly-owned subsidiary changed its name to "Puroflow Incorporated."

On October 31, 2003, we completed the sale of Puroflow Incorporated (our new wholly-owned subsidiary) and, as such, our Puroflow business, to Western Filter Corporation (WFC) for approximately \$3.5 million in cash, of which \$300,000 is being held in escrow for one year to protect WFC from losses resulting from a breach of our representations and warranties made in connection with that sale.

## **The Offering**

The following is a brief summary of the offering. You should read the entire prospectus carefully, including the "Risk Factors" section and our financial statements included in our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Securities Offered 1,533,974 shares of common stock, par value \$0.15 per share.

Use of Proceeds We will not receive any of the proceeds of the resale of the shares of common stock by the selling stockholders. We will, however, receive proceeds of up to \$1,782,500 upon exercise of the warrants held by Messrs. Bosselmann, Miller and Trudel and MSR Advisors, Inc. We plan to use proceeds received upon exercise of the warrants for acquisitions in growth oriented industries and for general working capital.

Trading Our common stock is listed on the Boston Stock Exchange under the symbol "AGX" and is traded on the Bulletin Board System and reported by the National Quotation Service under the symbol "AGAX.OB."

Risk Factors See "Risk Factors" and the other information in this prospectus for a discussion of the factors you should carefully consider before deciding to invest in the shares of common stock offered by the selling stockholders pursuant to this prospectus.

## **RISK FACTORS**

You should carefully consider the following risk factors before making an investment decision. If any of the following risks actually occur, our business, financial condition, or results of operations could be materially and adversely affected. In such case, the trading price of our common stock could decline, and you may lose all or part of your investment. You should also refer to the other information set forth and incorporated by reference in this Prospectus, including our consolidated financial statements and the related notes.

### **Our new officers and directors have limited experience in managing our business and, as a result, may be unsuccessful in do so.**

Rainer H. Bosselmann recently became Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, H. Haywood Miller III recently became Executive Vice President and Arthur F. Trudel recently became Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of the Company. Upon consummation of the private placement, four of our existing directors (Warren Lichtenstein, Glen Kassan, Joshua Schechter and Robert Smith) resigned and were replaced by Mr. Bosselmann and three new directors designated by Mr. Bosselmann (DeSoto S. Jordan, James W. Quinn and Daniel A. Levinson). In addition, in June 2003, Peter L. Winslow was elected by the Board of Directors to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of Travis Bradford, and in October, 2003, W.G. Champion Mitchell was elected to our Board of Directors at our 2003 Annual Meeting replacing Michael H. Figoff who did not stand for re-election. Although Messrs. Bosselmann, Miller, Trudel, Jordan, Quinn, Levinson, Winslow and Mitchell have experience as executive officers and directors of other public companies, they have limited experience in managing our business and, as a result, may be unsuccessful in doing so.

### **Purchasers of our common stock will be unable to evaluate future acquisitions and/or investments.**

We plan to use the remaining proceeds from the private placement principally to finance future business acquisitions and/or investments. We recently completed our acquisition of Southern Maryland Cable. As of the date hereof, we have not identified any other specific acquisitions and/or investments that are probable of consummation. Accordingly, purchasers of our common stock may be unable to evaluate the business, prospects, operating results, management or other material factors relating to future acquisitions and/or investments that we make. In addition, there can be no assurance that future acquisitions will occur or, if they occur, will be beneficial to us and our stockholders.



**We may be unsuccessful at integrating companies that we acquire.**

We may not be able to successfully integrate companies that we acquire with our other operations without substantial costs, delays or other operational or financial problems. Integrating acquired companies involves a number of special risks which could materially and adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations, including:

- failure of acquired companies to achieve the results we expect;
- diversion of management's attention from operational matters;
- difficulties integrating the operations and personnel of acquired companies;
- inability to retain key personnel of acquired companies;
- risks associated with unanticipated events or liabilities;
- the potential disruption of our business; and
- the difficulty of maintaining uniform standards, controls, procedures and policies.

If one of our acquired companies suffers customer dissatisfaction or performance problems, the reputation of our entire company could be materially and adversely affected. In addition, future acquisitions could result in issuances of equity securities that would reduce our stockholders' ownership interest, the incurrence of debt, contingent liabilities, deferred stock based compensation or expenses related to the valuation of goodwill or other intangible assets and the incurrence of large, immediate write-offs.

**We may not be able to raise additional capital and, as a result, may not be able to successfully execute our business plan.**

We may need to raise additional capital to finance future business acquisitions and/or investments. Additional financing may not be available on terms that are acceptable to us or at all. If we raise additional funds through the issuance of equity or convertible debt securities, the percentage ownership of our stockholders would be reduced. Additionally, these securities might have rights, preferences and privileges senior to those of our current stockholders. If adequate funds are not available on terms acceptable to us, our ability to finance future business acquisitions and/or investments and to otherwise pursue our business plan would be significantly limited.

We cannot readily predict the timing, size and success of our acquisition efforts and therefore the capital we will need for these efforts. Using cash for acquisitions limits our financial flexibility and makes us more likely to seek additional capital through future debt or equity financings. When we seek additional debt or equity financings, we cannot be certain that additional debt or equity will be available to us at all or on terms acceptable to us.

**We may be unsuccessful at generating internal growth.**

Our ability to generate internal growth will be affected by, among other factors, our success in:

- expanding the range of services and products we offer to customers to address their evolving needs;

- attracting new customers;
- hiring and retaining employees; and
- reducing operating and overhead expenses.

Many of the factors affecting our ability to generate internal growth may be beyond our control. Our strategies may not be successful and we may not be able to generate cash flow sufficient to fund our operations and to support internal growth. Our inability to achieve internal growth could materially and adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations.

**Our business growth could outpace the capability of our corporate management infrastructure. Our operations and ability to execute our business plan could be adversely effected as a result.**

We cannot be certain that our infrastructure will be adequate to support our operations as they expand. Future growth also could impose significant additional responsibilities on members of our senior management, including the need to recruit and integrate new senior level managers and executives. We cannot be certain that we can recruit and retain such additional managers and executives. To the extent that we are unable to manage our growth effectively, or are unable to attract and retain additional qualified management, we may not be able to expand our operations or execute our business plan. Our financial condition and results of operations could be materially and adversely affected as a result.

**We operate in highly competitive markets. If we fail to compete successfully against current or future competitors, our business, financial condition and results of operations will be materially and adversely affected.**

We operate in highly competitive markets. We compete with service providers ranging from small regional companies which service a single market, to larger firms servicing multiple regions, as well as large national and multi-national entities. In addition, there are few barriers to entry in the telecommunications infrastructure industry. As a result, any organization that has adequate financial resources and access to technical expertise may become one of our competitors.

Competition in the telecommunications infrastructure industry depends on a number of factors, including price. Certain of our competitors may have lower overhead cost structures than we do and may, therefore, be able to provide their services at lower rates than we can provide the same services. In addition, some of our competitors are larger and have significantly greater financial resources than we do. Our competitors may develop the expertise, experience and resources to provide services that are superior in both price and quality to our services. Similarly, we may not be able to maintain or enhance our competitive position within our industry. We may also face competition from the in-house service organizations of our existing or prospective customers.

A significant portion of our business involves providing services, directly or indirectly as a subcontractor, to the United States government under government contracts. The United States government may limit the competitive bidding on any contract under a small business or minority set-aside, in which bidding is limited to companies meeting the criteria for a small business or minority business, respectively. We are currently qualified as a small business concern, but not a minority business.

We may not be able to compete successfully against our competitors in the future. If we fail to compete successfully against our current or future competitors, our business, financial condition, and results of operations will be materially and adversely affected.

**We are substantially dependent on economic conditions in the telecommunications infrastructure industry. Adverse economic conditions in the industry could have a material adverse effect on our future operating results.**

We are involved in the telecom and utility infrastructure services industries, which can be negatively affected by rises in interest rates, downsizings in the economy and general economic conditions. In addition, our activities may be hampered by weather conditions and an inability to plan and forecast activity levels. Adverse economic conditions in the telecommunications infrastructure and construction industries may have a material adverse effect on our future operating results.

**The industry served by our business is subject to rapid technological and structural changes that could reduce the demand for the services we provide.**

The utility, telecommunications and computer networking industries are undergoing rapid change as a result of technological advances that could in certain cases reduce the demand for our services or otherwise negatively impact our business. New or developing technologies could displace the wireline systems used for voice, video and data transmissions, and improvements in existing technology may allow telecommunications companies to significantly improve their networks without physically upgrading them. In addition, consolidation, competition or capital constraints in the utility, telecommunications or computer networking industries may result in reduced spending or the loss of one or more of our customers. Additionally, our work in the telecommunications infrastructure services industry could be negatively affected by rises in interest rates, downsizings in the economy and general economic conditions.

**Our financial results are dependent on government programs and spending, the termination of which would have a material adverse effect on our business.**

A significant portion of our business relates to structured cabling work for military and other government agencies. As such, our business is reliant upon military and other government programs. Reliance on government programs has certain inherent risks. Among others, contracts, direct or indirect, with United States government agencies are subject to unilateral termination at the convenience of the government, subject only to the reimbursement of certain costs plus a termination fee.

**We are substantially dependent upon fixed price contracts and are exposed to losses that may occur on such contracts in the event that we fail to accurately estimate, when bidding on a contract, the costs that we will be required to incur to complete the project.**

We currently generate, and expect to continue to generate, a significant portion of our revenues under fixed price contracts. We must estimate the costs of completing a particular project to bid for these fixed price contracts. Although historically we have been able to estimate costs, the cost of labor and materials may, from time to time, vary from costs originally estimated. These variations, along with other risks inherent in performing fixed price contracts, may cause actual revenue and gross profits for a project to differ from those we originally estimated and could result in reduced profitability or losses on projects. Depending upon the size of a particular project, variations from the estimated contract costs can have a significant impact on our operating results for any fiscal quarter or year.

**Many of our customer contracts may be canceled on short notice and we may be unsuccessful in replacing contracts as they are completed or expire. As a result, our business, financial condition and results of operations may be adversely affected.**

Any of the following contingencies may have a material adverse effect on our business:

- our customers cancel a significant number of contracts;
- we fail to win a significant number of our existing contracts upon re-bid; or

- we complete the required work under a significant number of non-recurring projects and cannot replace them with similar projects.

Many of our customers may cancel their contracts on short notice, typically 30 to 90 days, even if we are not in default under the contract. Certain of our customers assign work to us on a project-by-project basis under master service agreements. Under these agreements, the customers often have no obligation to assign work to us. Our operations could be materially and adversely affected if the volume of work we anticipate receiving from these customers is not assigned to us. Many of our contracts, including our master service agreements, are opened to public bid at the expiration of their terms. We may not be the successful bidder on existing contracts that come up for bid.

**Loss of significant customers could adversely affect our business.**

Sales to our three largest customers, General Dynamics, Southern Maryland Electric Cooperative (SMECO) and Verizon Communications, Inc., currently account for most of our business. General Dynamics accounted for approximately 52% of consolidated net sales during the nine months ended October 31, 2003. SMECO accounted for approximately 23% of consolidated net sales during the nine months ended October 31, 2003. Verizon accounted for approximately 20% of consolidated net sales during the nine months ended October 31, 2003. The loss of any of these customers could have a material adverse effect on our business, unless the loss is offset by increases in sales to other customers. See "Business - *Customers*."

**We are subject to significant government regulation. This may increase the costs of our operations and expose us to substantial civil and criminal penalties in the event that we violate applicable law.**

We provide, either directly as a contractor or indirectly as a sub-contractor, products and services to the United States government under government contracts. United States government contracts and related customer orders subject us to various laws and regulations governing United States government contractors and subcontractors, generally which are more restrictive than for non-government contractors. These include subjecting us to examinations by government auditors and investigators, from time to time, to insure compliance and to review costs. Violations may result in costs disallowed, and substantial civil or criminal liabilities (including, in severe cases, denial of future contracts).

**We may be exposed to product liability claims in the event of product failure.**

Our business may expose us to claims for injury, resulting from the failure of products that we sell or services that we provide. We have product liability and other insurance, covering in such amounts and against such risk as our management believes advisable, in light of our business and the terms and cost of such insurance. There is no assurance that we will maintain the same level of insurance coverage in the future.

**Loss of key personnel could prevent us from successfully executing our business plan and otherwise adversely affect our business.**

Our ability to maintain productivity and profitability will be limited by our ability to employ, train and retain skilled personnel necessary to meet our requirements. We cannot be certain that we will be able to maintain an adequate skilled labor force necessary to operate efficiently and to support our growth strategy or that our labor expenses will not increase as a result of a shortage in the supply of these skilled personnel. Labor shortages or increased labor costs could impair our ability to maintain our business or grow our revenues.

We depend on the continued efforts of our executive officers and on senior management of the businesses we acquire. We cannot be certain that any individual will continue in such capacity for any particular period of time. The loss of key personnel, or the inability to hire and retain qualified employees, could negatively impact our ability to manage our business. We do not carry key-person life insurance on any of our employees.

**Our Board of Directors may issue preferred stock with rights that are superior to our common stock.**

Our Certificate of Incorporation, as amended, permits our Board of Directors to issue shares of preferred stock and to designate the terms of the preferred stock. The issuance of shares of preferred stock by the Board of Directors could adversely affect the rights of holders of common stock by, among other matters, establishing dividend rights, liquidation rights and voting rights that are superior to the rights of the holders of the common stock.

**Our common stock is thinly traded. As a result, our stock price may be volatile and you may have difficulty disposing of your investment at prevailing market prices.**

Since August 4, 2003, our common stock has been listed on the Boston Stock Exchange under the symbol "AGX" and is traded on the Bulletin Board System and reported by the National Quotation Service under the symbol "AGAX.OB." Prior to our listing on the Boston Stock Exchange, our common stock was traded on the Bulletin Board System and reported by the National Quotation Service under the symbol "PFLW.OB." Our common stock is thinly and sporadically traded and no assurances can be given that a larger market will ever develop, or if developed, that it will be maintained.

**Our business is seasonal and our operating results may vary significantly from quarter to quarter.**

Our quarterly results are affected by seasonal fluctuations in our business. Our quarterly results may also be materially affected by:

- variations in the margins of projects performed during any particular quarter;
- regional or general economic conditions;
- the budgetary spending patterns of customers, including government agencies;
- the timing and volume of work under new agreements;
- the termination of existing agreements;
- costs that we incur to support growth internally or through acquisitions or otherwise;
- losses experienced in our operations not otherwise covered by insurance;
- the change in mix of our customers, contracts and business;
- the timing of acquisitions;
- the timing and magnitude of acquisition assimilation costs; and
- increases in construction and design costs.

Accordingly, our operating results in any particular quarter may not be indicative of the results that you can expect for any other quarter or for the entire year.

Our operations are expected to have seasonally weaker results in the first and fourth quarters of the year, and may produce stronger results in the second and third quarters. This seasonality is primarily due to the effect of winter weather on outside plant activities as well as reduced daylight hours and customer budgetary constraints. Certain customers tend to complete budgeted capital expenditures before the end of the year, and postpone additional expenditures until the subsequent fiscal period.

We intend to actively pursue larger infrastructure projects with our customers. The positive impact of major contracts requires that we undertake extensive up front preparations with respect to staffing, training and relocation of equipment. Consequently, we may incur significant period costs in one fiscal period and realize the benefit of contractual revenues in subsequent periods.

**Availability of significant amounts of our common stock for sale could adversely affect its market price.**

If our stockholders sell substantial amounts of our common stock in the public market following this offering, including shares issued upon exercise of the warrants held by Messrs. Bosselmann, Miller and Trudel and MSR Advisors, Inc., the market price of our common stock could fall. As of January 5, 2004, there were 1,798,280 shares of our common stock outstanding. Of those, 1,533,974 shares of our common stock (including 230,000 shares of common stock that are issuable upon exercise of the warrants) are being registered for resale under this prospectus. A sale of all or a significant portion of these shares could have an adverse impact on our stock price.

**We have experienced losses in the past and may experience additional losses in the future.**

As of October 31, 2003, we had an accumulated deficit of approximately \$2.2 million resulting primarily from past losses. We may experience additional losses in the future.

**We do not expect to pay dividends for the foreseeable future.**

We have not paid cash dividends on our common stock since our inception and intend to retain earnings, if any, to finance the development and expansion of our business. As a result, we do not anticipate paying dividends on our common stock in the foreseeable future. Payment of dividends, if any, will depend on our future earnings, capital requirements and financial position, plans for expansion, general economic conditions and other pertinent factors.

**Certain officers, directors and stockholders have substantial control over the Company.**

As of January 5, 2004, Rainer H. Bosselmann, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, beneficially owned approximately 16% of our voting shares (giving effect to 60,000 shares of common stock that may be purchased upon exercise of warrants held by Mr. Bosselmann); H. Haywood Miller III, Executive Vice President, beneficially owned approximately 3.9% of our voting shares (giving effect to 60,000 shares of common stock that may be purchased upon exercise of warrants held by Mr. Miller); Arthur F. Trudel, Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, beneficially owned approximately 3.8% of our voting shares (giving effect to 60,000 shares of common stock that may be purchased upon exercise of warrants held by Mr. Trudel); Peter L. Winslow, a member of our Board of Directors, beneficially owned approximately 2.4% of our voting shares; and MSR Advisors, Inc. and certain of its affiliates beneficially owned approximately 20.3% of our voting shares (giving effect to 50,000 shares of common stock that may be purchased upon exercise of warrants held by MSR Advisors, Inc.). Daniel A. Levinson, a director of the Company, is the President of MSR Advisors, Inc. In addition, the Company believes, based upon beneficial ownership reports filed with the Commission, that as of January 5, 2004, Wheatley Partners III, LLC and certain affiliates beneficially owned approximately 14.4% of our voting shares and Steel Partners II, L.P. and certain affiliates beneficially owned approximately 9.8% of our voting shares. As a result of such ownership, Messrs. Bosselmann, Miller, Trudel, Winslow and Levinson and MSR Advisors, Inc., individually or collectively, and Wheatley Partners III, LLC and Steel Partners II, L.P., may have the power to influence corporate actions such as an amendment to our certificate of incorporation, the consummation of any merger, or the sale of all or substantially all of our assets, and may influence the election of directors and other actions requiring stockholder approval.

**Provisions of our certificate of incorporation and Delaware law could deter takeover attempts.**

Provisions of our certificate of incorporation and Delaware law could delay, prevent, or make more difficult a merger, tender offer or proxy contest involving us. Among other things, under our certificate of incorporation, our board of directors may issue up to 500,000 shares of our preferred stock and may determine the price, rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions, including voting and conversion rights, of these shares of preferred stock. In addition, Delaware law limits transactions between us and persons that acquire significant amounts of our stock without approval of our board of directors.



**Any general increase in interest rate levels will increase our cost of doing business. Our results of operations, cash flow and financial condition may suffer as a result.**

We have approximately \$1.1 million of unhedged variable rate debt. Any general increase in interest rate levels will increase our cost of doing business.

**If we are unable to obtain surety bonds or letters of credit in sufficient amounts or at acceptable rates, we might be precluded from entering into additional contracts with certain of our customers. This may adversely affect our business.**

Contracts in the industries we serve may require performance bonds or other means of financial assurance to secure contractual performance. The market for performance bonds has tightened significantly. If we are unable to obtain surety bonds or letters of credit in sufficient amounts or at acceptable rates, we might be precluded from entering into additional contracts with certain of our customers.

### **FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS**

Statements made in this prospectus, other than statements of historical fact, are forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. These statements relate to future events or our future financial performance, including statements relating to products, customers, suppliers, business prospects and effects of acquisitions. In some cases, forward-looking statements can be identified by terminology such as "may," "will," "should," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "plan," "believe," "estimate," "potential," or "continue," the negative of these terms or other comparable terminology. These statements involve a number of risks and uncertainties, including incomplete or preliminary information; the effects of future acquisitions and/or investments; competitive factors; business and economic conditions generally; changes in government regulations and policies; our dependence upon third-party suppliers; continued acceptance of our products in the marketplace; technological changes; and other risks and uncertainties including those set forth above under "Risk Factors" that could cause actual events or results to differ materially from any forward-looking statement. The information contained in this prospectus should be read in conjunction with the "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" beginning on page 1 of our Form 8-K filed on January 27, 2004, in which we restated our previously issued financial statements for the years ended January 31, 2003 and 2002 to reflect as discontinued operations the manufacturing operations which we sold on October 31, 2003; the "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" beginning on page 5 of our Form 10-KSB for the fiscal year ended January 31, 2003, filed with the Commission on March 20, 2003; the "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" beginning on page 14 of our Form 10-QSB/A for the fiscal quarter ended October 31, 2003, filed with the Commission on March 15, 2004; and our financial statements included in our other filings with the Commission.

You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this prospectus and are based on information currently and reasonably known. We undertake no obligation to release any revisions to or update these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances which occur after the date of this prospectus or to reflect the occurrence or effect of anticipated or unanticipated events.

### **BUSINESS**

#### ***General***

We conduct our operations through our wholly owned subsidiary, Southern Maryland Cable, Inc. (SMC). Through SMC, we provide telecommunications infrastructure services including project management, construction and maintenance to the Federal Government, telecommunications and broadband service providers as well as electric utilities.



We were organized as a Delaware corporation in May 1961. On June 13, 1983, we changed our name from Ultra Dynamics Corporation to Puroflow Incorporated. On October 23, 2003, our shareholders approved a plan providing for the internal restructuring of the Company whereby we became a holding company, and our operating assets and liabilities relating to our Puroflow business were transferred to a wholly owned subsidiary. Accordingly, on October 23, 2003, we transferred substantially all of our Puroflow operating assets and liabilities to a newly formed, wholly owned subsidiary of the Company. The subsidiary then changed its name to "Puroflow Incorporated" and we changed our name from Puroflow Incorporated to "Argan, Inc." At the time of the transfer, we also held another wholly owned operating subsidiary (SMC) which we acquired in July, 2003.

On October 31, 2003, we completed the sale of Puroflow Incorporated (our new wholly-owned subsidiary) to Western Filter Corporation (WFC) for approximately \$3.5 million in cash, of which \$300,000 is being held in escrow for one year to protect WFC from losses resulting from our breach of the representations and warranties made by us pursuant to that sale.

Our principal executive offices are located at One Church Street, Suite 302, Rockville, MD 20850. Our phone number at that address is (301) 315-0027. We maintain a website on the Internet at [www.arganinc.net](http://www.arganinc.net), which is presently under construction. Information contained on our website does not constitute part of this prospectus.

Unless the context otherwise requires, references in this prospectus to "Argan," the "Company," "we," "us" or "our" refer to Argan, Inc., a Delaware corporation, and its subsidiaries. Each trademark, trade name or service mark of any other company appearing in this prospectus belongs to its holder.

### ***Holding Company Structure***

We intend to make additional acquisitions and/or investments. We intend to have more than one industrial focus and to identify those companies that are in industries with significant potential to grow profitably both internally and through acquisitions. Companies acquired in each of these industrial groups will be held in separate subsidiaries that will be operated in a manner that best provides cashflow and value for the Company.

We are a holding company with no operations other than our investment in our wholly owned operating subsidiary (SMC). At November 1, 2003, there were no restrictions with respect to dividends or other payments from SMC to Argan.

### ***Telecom Infrastructure Services***

After the sale of Puroflow Incorporated in October 2003, we have only one subsidiary, Southern Maryland Cable, Inc. (SMC). SMC is a provider of telecommunications infrastructure services including project management, construction and maintenance for the Federal Government, telecommunications and broadband service providers as well as electric utilities. Our strategy is to become a geographically and customer diversified telecom infrastructure services company, by providing a full range of telecom infrastructure services.

We currently provide inside plant, premise wiring services to the Federal Government and have plans to expand that work to commercial customers who regularly need upgrades in their premise wiring systems to accommodate improvements in security, telecommunications and network capabilities.

We continue to participate in the expansion of the telecommunications industry by working with various telecommunications providers. We provide maintenance and upgrade services for their outside plant systems that increase the capacity of existing infrastructure. We also provide outside plant services to the power industry by providing maintenance and upgrade services to utilities.

We intend to emphasize our high quality reputation, outstanding customer base and highly motivated work force in competing for larger and more diverse contracts. We believe that our high quality and well maintained fleet of vehicles and construction machinery and equipment is essential to meet customers' needs for high quality and on-time service. We are committed to invest in our repair and maintenance capabilities to maintain the quality and life of our equipment. Additionally, we invest annually in new vehicles and equipment.

We further intend to seek acquisitions to evolve into a geographically diverse telecom and utility infrastructure services entity with a reputation for high quality and on-time performance.

### **Competition**

We operate in a fragmented and competitive industry. We compete with service providers ranging from small regional companies, which service a single market, to larger firms servicing multiple regions, as well as large national and multi-national contractors. We believe that we compete favorably with the other companies in the telecom and utility infrastructure services industry.

### **Materials**

Generally, our customers supply most or all of the materials required for a particular contract and we provide the personnel, tools and equipment to perform the installation services. However, with respect to a portion of our contracts, we may supply part or all of the materials required. In these instances, we are not dependent upon any one source for the materials that we customarily utilize to complete the job. We are not presently experiencing, nor do we anticipate experiencing, any difficulties in procuring an adequate supply of materials.

### **Customers**

During 2003, we provided services to telecommunications and utility customers as well as to the Federal Government, through a contract with General Dynamics. Certain of our more significant customer relationships were with General Dynamics, Southern Maryland Electric Cooperative (SMECO) and Verizon Communications, Inc. General Dynamics accounted for approximately 52% of consolidated net sales during the nine months ended October 31, 2003. The Federal Government, through our contract with General Dynamics, has been a major customer for two years. SMECO accounted for approximately 23% of consolidated net sales during the nine months ended October 31, 2003. SMECO has been a major customer for several years. Verizon accounted for approximately 20% of consolidated net sales during the nine months ended October 31, 2003. Verizon has been a major customer since 1982. During the fourth quarter of our fiscal year ended January 31, 2004, Verizon indicated its intention to decrease its volume of business with us. While we are continuing to assess the potential reduction in business from Verizon and whether it impacts the valuation of our contractual customer relationships (CCR), we do not believe that the CCR is impaired at January 31, 2004. An increase in SMECO's level of business has substantially offset the Verizon decrease. Combined, General Dynamics, SMECO and Verizon accounted for approximately 95% of consolidated net sales during the nine months ended October 31, 2003.

### **Backlog**

At October 31, 2003, we had a backlog of estimated commitments of \$6 million to perform services in the next twelve months. Of our backlog, all is expected to be constructed within the next twelve months.

### **Regulation**

Our operations are subject to various federal, state and local laws and regulations including: licensing for contractors; building codes; permitting and inspection requirements applicable to construction projects; regulations relating to worker safety and environmental protection; and special bidding, procurement and clearance requirements on government projects. We believe that we have all the licenses required to conduct our operations and that we are in substantial compliance with applicable regulatory requirements. Our failure to comply with applicable regulations could result in substantial fines or revocation of our operating licenses. Many state and local regulations governing construction require permits and licenses to be held by individuals who have passed an examination or met other requirements.



***Safety and Risk Management***

We are committed to ensuring that our employees perform their work in a safe environment. We regularly communicate with our employees to promote safety and to instill safe work habits. Our safety director, an SMC employee, reviews accidents and claims, examines trends and implements changes in procedures or communications to address any safety issues.

***Risk Management, Insurance and Performance Bonds***

Contracts in the industries we serve may require performance bonds or other means of financial assurance to secure contractual performance. The market for performance bonds has tightened significantly. If we are unable to obtain surety bonds or letters of credit in sufficient amounts or at acceptable rates, we might be precluded from entering into additional contracts with certain of our customers.

***Employees***

As of October 31, 2003, we had approximately 100 employees, all of whom were full-time. None of these employees are represented by labor organizations and we are not aware of any employees seeking organization. We believe that our employee relations are good.

***Facilities***

Our corporate headquarters is located in an office facility in Rockville, Maryland. SMC's headquarters is located in Tracy's Landing, Maryland in a leased facility that includes approximately four acres of land, a 2,400 square foot maintenance facility and a 3,000 square foot office facility.

SMC's principal operations are conducted at local construction offices, equipment yards and storage facilities. These facilities are temporary in nature with most of SMC's services performed on customer premises or job sites. Because equally suitable temporary facilities are available in all areas where SMC does business, these facilities are not material to SMC's operations.

***Legal Proceedings***

We are not a party to any legal proceedings.

**PRO FORMA FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

We are actively pursuing acquisitions in the telecom infrastructure services and other industries. On July 17, 2003, we acquired SMC, a provider of telecommunications and other infrastructure services including project management construction and maintenance to the Federal government, telecommunications and broadband service providers, as well as electric utilities.

On October 31, 2003, we, as part of our plan to reallocate our capital to our acquisition program, sold our Puroflow Incorporated manufacturing subsidiary (PI) to Western Filter Corporation. As a consequence of this sale, we have classified PI as a discontinued operation in our quarterly report on Form 10-QSB for the nine months ended October 31, 2003. On January 27, 2004, we filed a Current Report on Form 8-K to reflect PI as a discontinued operation for the twelve months ended January 31, 2003 and 2002.

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The following unaudited pro forma statements of operations summarize the results of our operations for the nine months ended October 31, 2003 and 2002, as well as the twelve months ended January 31, 2003 and 2002, as if the acquisition of SMC had been completed on February 1, 2002. The unaudited pro forma statements of operations do not include the operating results of PI, which have been reclassified as discontinued operations. We have not presented an unaudited pro forma balance sheet as of October 31, 2003, because SMC was included in our unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheet as of October 31, 2003, included in the third quarter Form 10-QSB.

The unaudited pro forma statements of operations do not purport to be indicative of the results that would have actually been obtained if the aforementioned acquisition and disposition had occurred on February 1, 2002, or that may be obtained in the future. SMC previously reported its results of operations using a calendar year-end. In preparing the pro forma information, we utilized SMC's September 30, 2003 and 2002 and December 31, 2002 and 2001 results of operations. No material events occurred subsequent to these reporting periods that would require adjustment to our unaudited pro forma statements of operations.

ARGAN, INC.  
Unaudited Pro Forma Statements of Operations

	Nine Months Ended October 31,		Twelve Months Ended January 31,	
	2003	2002	2003	2002
Net sales	\$ 8,574,000	\$ 6,504,000	\$ 8,808,000	\$ 7,452,000
Cost of goods sold	6,543,000	5,072,000	6,939,000	5,725,000
Gross profit	2,031,000	1,432,000	1,869,000	1,727,000
Selling and general and administrative	1,686,000	1,312,000	1,697,000	1,614,000
Operating income	345,000	120,000	172,000	113,000
Other expense, net	-	(53,000)	(73,000)	(72,000)
Pretax income from continuing operations	345,000	67,000	99,000	41,000
Provision for income taxes	138,000	27,000	39,000	16,000
Income from continuing operations	\$ 207,000	\$ 40,000	\$ 60,000	\$ 25,000
Earnings per share from continuing operations				
- basic	\$ .12	\$ .02	\$ .03	\$ .01
- diluted	\$ .12	\$ .02	\$ .03	\$ .01
Weighted average shares outstanding				

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- basic	1,798,000	1,798,000	1,798,000	1,798,000
- diluted	1,801,000	1,798,000	1,798,000	1,798,000

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ARGAN, INC.  
 Unaudited Pro Forma Statement of Operations  
 For the Nine Months Ended October 31, 2003

	Argan, Inc. as Reported (A)	SMC as Reported (B)	Pro Forma Adjustments	Consolidated Pro Forma
Net sales	\$ 4,298,000	\$ 4,840,000	\$ (564,000)(1)	\$ 8,574,000
Cost of goods sold	3,243,000	3,764,000	(464,000)(1)	6,543,000
Gross profit	1,055,000	1,076,000	(100,000)	2,031,000
Selling general and administrative	954,000	892,000	(215,000)(2) 125,000(3) (70,000)(1)	1,686,000
Operating income	101,000	184,000	60,000	345,000
Other income (expense), net	15,000	(19,000)	4,000(1)	-
Pretax income from continuing operations	116,000	165,000	64,000	345,000
Provision for income taxes (benefit)	(25,000)	150,000	13,000(5)	138,000
Income from continuing operations	\$ 141,000	\$ 15,000	\$ 51,000	\$ 207,000
Earnings per share from continuing operations (4):				
Basic	\$ .10			\$ .12
Diluted	\$ .10			\$ .12

Notes to unaudited condensed pro forma combined statement of operations

- (1) To eliminate results of SMC which are included in Argan, Inc. in order to have nine months reported in the consolidated pro forma.
- (2) To adjust for the difference between compensation under formal employment agreements between us and three SMC officers who were members of the family group who owned and operated SMC and the management fees formerly charged to SMC.
- (3) To adjust for the seven year depreciation of the purchase accounting valuation of \$1,600,000 for customer relationships and the amortization of the purchase accounting valuation adjustment of \$120,000 allocated to fixed assets.

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- (4) The number of shares outstanding was increased to 1,798,000 to reflect the impact of our private placement consummated on April 29, 2003, a portion of whose proceeds were used to acquire SMC.
- (5) To adjust the tax rate to assume a 40% effective tax ra