

Koppers Holdings Inc.
Form 10-Q
August 04, 2011

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2011

Commission file number 1-32737

KOPPERS HOLDINGS INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Pennsylvania
(State of incorporation)

20-1878963
(IRS Employer Identification No.)

436 Seventh Avenue

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219

(Address of principal executive offices)

(412) 227-2001

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes x No "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer", "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer " Accelerated filer x Non-accelerated filer " Smaller reporting company "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes " No x

Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share, outstanding at July 29, 2011 amounted to 20,603,049 shares.

PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION**ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

KOPPERS HOLDINGS INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

| | Three Months Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|
| | 2011 (Unaudited) | 2010 | 2011 (Unaudited) | 2010 |
| <i>(Dollars in millions, except per share amounts)</i> | | | | |
| Net sales | \$ 393.6 | \$ 327.1 | \$ 752.7 | \$ 601.4 |
| Cost of sales (excluding items below) | 330.9 | 272.3 | 644.5 | 506.0 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 6.9 | 7.0 | 13.7 | 13.4 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 18.7 | 15.0 | 36.6 | 32.4 |
| Operating profit | 37.1 | 32.8 | 57.9 | 49.6 |
| Other income | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Interest expense | 6.7 | 6.9 | 13.6 | 13.8 |
| Income before income taxes | 30.5 | 26.0 | 44.5 | 37.6 |
| Income taxes | 10.6 | 9.7 | 15.6 | 13.9 |
| Income from continuing operations | 19.9 | 16.3 | 28.9 | 23.7 |
| Loss on sale of discontinued operations, net of tax benefit of \$0.0, \$0.1, \$0.0 and \$0.1 | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.2) |
| Net income | 19.9 | 16.1 | 28.9 | 23.5 |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Net income attributable to Koppers | \$ 19.8 | \$ 16.1 | \$ 28.7 | \$ 23.4 |
| Earnings per common share attributable to Koppers common shareholders: | | | | |
| Basic | | | | |
| Continuing operations | \$ 0.96 | \$ 0.79 | \$ 1.39 | \$ 1.15 |
| Discontinued operations | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.00 | (0.01) |
| Earnings per basic common share | \$ 0.96 | \$ 0.78 | \$ 1.39 | \$ 1.14 |
| Diluted | | | | |
| Continuing operations | \$ 0.96 | \$ 0.79 | \$ 1.39 | \$ 1.14 |
| Discontinued operations | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.00 | (0.01) |
| Earnings per diluted common share | \$ 0.96 | \$ 0.78 | \$ 1.39 | \$ 1.13 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding <i>(in thousands)</i> : | | | | |
| Basic | 20,603 | 20,558 | 20,596 | 20,516 |
| Diluted | 20,739 | 20,643 | 20,731 | 20,659 |
| Dividends declared per common share | \$ 0.22 | \$ 0.22 | \$ 0.44 | \$ 0.44 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

KOPPERS HOLDINGS INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

| | June 30, | December 31, |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 2011 | 2010 |
| | (Unaudited) | |
| <i>(Dollars in millions, except per share amounts)</i> | | |
| Assets | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 53.6 | \$ 35.3 |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$0.9 and \$0.1 | 187.6 | 128.9 |
| Income tax receivable | 1.9 | 11.9 |
| Inventories, net | 162.1 | 165.4 |
| Deferred tax assets | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| Other current assets | 27.1 | 23.0 |
| Total current assets | 438.2 | 370.4 |
| Equity in non-consolidated investments | 23.7 | 4.7 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | 172.4 | 168.2 |
| Goodwill | 74.6 | 72.1 |
| Deferred tax assets | 22.9 | 26.1 |
| Other assets | 29.3 | 27.7 |
| Total assets | \$ 761.1 | \$ 669.2 |
| Liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 103.9 | \$ 87.9 |
| Accrued liabilities | 64.9 | 55.4 |
| Related party guarantee obligation | 18.9 | 0.0 |
| Dividends payable | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Total current liabilities | 192.9 | 149.4 |
| Long-term debt | 310.0 | 295.4 |
| Accrued postretirement benefits | 83.0 | 86.1 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 38.7 | 38.4 |
| Total liabilities | 624.6 | 569.3 |
| Commitments and contingent liabilities (Note 16) | | |
| Equity | | |
| Senior Convertible Preferred Stock, \$0.01 par value per share; 10,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Common Stock, \$0.01 par value per share; 40,000,000 shares authorized; 21,309,310 and 21,278,480 shares issued and outstanding | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 139.7 | 137.0 |
| Retained earnings (deficit) | 7.8 | (11.7) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | 2.0 | (12.3) |
| Treasury stock, at cost, 706,161 and 700,203 shares | (24.8) | (24.5) |
| Total Koppers stockholders' equity | 124.9 | 88.7 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 11.6 | 11.2 |
| Total equity | 136.5 | 99.9 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$ 761.1 | \$ 669.2 |

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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

KOPPERS HOLDINGS INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | <i>Six Months Ended June 30,</i> | |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------|
| | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> |
| | <i>(Unaudited)</i> | |
| Cash provided by (used in) operating activities: | | |
| Net income | \$ 28.9 | \$ 23.5 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 13.7 | 13.4 |
| Loss on sale of fixed assets | 0.0 | (1.3) |
| Deferred income taxes | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| Equity income, net of dividends received | (0.1) | 0.0 |
| Change in other liabilities | 0.2 | (2.4) |
| Non-cash interest expense | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Stock-based compensation | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Other | (3.0) | 0.7 |
| (Increase) decrease in working capital: | | |
| Accounts receivable | (54.7) | (35.7) |
| Inventories | 7.3 | 0.6 |
| Accounts payable | 14.8 | 14.8 |
| Accrued liabilities and other working capital | 13.5 | 15.7 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 25.8 | 32.6 |
| Cash provided by (used in) investing activities: | | |
| Capital expenditures | (12.2) | (7.7) |
| Acquisitions | (1.0) | (22.3) |
| Net cash proceeds from divestitures and asset sales | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (13.1) | (28.3) |
| Cash provided by (used in) financing activities: | | |
| Borrowings of revolving credit | 117.5 | 96.4 |
| Repayments of revolving credit | (103.0) | (122.4) |
| Repayments of long-term debt | (1.0) | (0.1) |
| Issuances of Common Stock | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Repurchases of Common Stock | (0.2) | (0.9) |
| Payment of deferred financing costs | (0.5) | (0.4) |
| Dividends paid | (9.1) | (14.0) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | 3.9 | (41.4) |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash | 1.7 | (3.2) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 18.3 | (40.3) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 35.3 | 58.4 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 53.6 | \$ 18.1 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

KOPPERS HOLDINGS INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (*Unaudited*)

1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and related disclosures have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States applicable to interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Rule 10-01 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation of Koppers Holdings Inc.'s and its subsidiaries (Koppers, Koppers Holdings or the Company) financial position and interim results as of and for the periods presented have been included. All such adjustments are of a normal recurring nature unless disclosed otherwise. Because the Company's business is seasonal, results for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of those that may be expected for a full year. The Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet for December 31, 2010 has been summarized from the audited balance sheet contained in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

The financial information included herein should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements and related notes included in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

2. Dividends

On August 3, 2011, the Company's board of directors declared a quarterly dividend of 22 cents per common share, payable on October 7, 2011 to shareholders of record as of August 15, 2011.

3. Business Acquisitions

Koppers Netherlands On March 1, 2010, the Company acquired 100 percent of the outstanding shares of privately-owned Cindu Chemicals B.V. (Cindu) for cash of \$21.6 million. Cindu was subsequently renamed Koppers Netherlands B.V. (Koppers Netherlands). Koppers Netherlands is a Dutch company which operates a 140,000 metric ton coal tar distillation plant in Uithoorn, Netherlands. The acquisition strengthens the Company's presence in Europe and increases the Company's ability to service its export markets.

Acquisition expenses were \$0.2 million and \$1.8 million for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2010, respectively, and are charged to selling, general and administrative expenses.

Portec On December 22, 2010, the Company acquired the rail joint bar business of Portec Rail Products, Inc. located in Huntington, West Virginia. The purchase price was cash of \$10.7 million. The preliminary allocation of purchase price to acquired assets consisted of inventory totaling \$7.1 million, plant and equipment totaling \$2.7 million, intangible assets consisting primarily of customer relationships totaling \$0.6 million and tax deductible goodwill of \$0.3 million. The goodwill is allocated to the Railroad and Utility Products segment.

Other acquisitions On October 31, 2010, the Company acquired the midwestern United States refined tar business of Stella Jones Inc. for cash of \$6.1 million. The allocation of purchase price to acquired assets consisted of inventory totaling \$1.6 million and intangible assets consisting primarily of customer relationships totaling \$1.7 million and tax deductible goodwill of \$2.8 million. The goodwill is allocated to the Carbon Materials and Chemicals segment.

Pro-forma information The consolidated pro forma results of operations if the above acquisitions had been completed as of the beginning of the year in 2010 would have been pro forma revenue of \$334.2 million and operating profit of \$33.5 million for the three months ended June 30, 2010 and pro forma revenue of \$622.3 million and operating profit of \$49.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2010.

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4. Fair Value Measurements

Carrying amounts and the related estimated fair values of the Company's financial instruments as of June 30, 2011 and December 31, 2010 are as follows:

| | June 30, 2011 | | December 31, 2010 | |
|--|---------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | Fair Value | Carrying Value | Fair Value | Carrying Value |
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | |
| Financial assets: | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, including restricted cash | \$ 53.6 | \$ 53.6 | \$ 35.3 | \$ 35.3 |
| Investments and other assets ^(a) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Financial liabilities: | | | | |
| Long-term debt (including current portion) | \$ 335.6 | \$ 310.0 | \$ 324.5 | \$ 296.4 |

(a) Excludes equity method investments.

Cash and cash equivalents The carrying amount approximates fair value because of the short maturity of those instruments.

Investments and other assets Represents the broker-quoted cash surrender value on universal life insurance policies. This asset is classified as Level 2 in the valuation hierarchy and is measured from values received from financial institutions.

Debt The fair value of the Company's long-term debt is estimated based on the market prices for the same or similar issues or on the current rates offered to the Company for debt of the same remaining maturities (Level 2). The fair values of the revolving credit facility approximate carrying value due to the variable rate nature of these instruments.

5. Comprehensive Income and Equity

Total comprehensive income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010 is summarized in the table below:

| | Three Months Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| | 2011 | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 |
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | |
| Net income | \$ 19.9 | \$ 16.1 | \$ 28.9 | \$ 23.5 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss): | | | | |
| Change in currency translation adjustment | 5.8 | (11.7) | 12.8 | (13.3) |
| Change in unrecognized pension transition asset, net of tax | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.1) | (0.1) |
| Change in unrecognized pension net loss, net of tax | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Total comprehensive income | 26.6 | 5.3 | 43.5 | 11.8 |
| Less: comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Comprehensive income attributable to Koppers | \$ 26.4 | \$ 5.2 | \$ 43.0 | \$ 11.6 |

The following tables present the change in equity for the six months ended June 30, 2011 and June 30, 2010, respectively:

| | Total Koppers Shareholders Equity | Noncontrolling Interests | Total Equity |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2011 | \$ 88.7 | \$ 11.2 | \$ 99.9 |

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| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|
| Net income | 28.7 | 0.2 | 28.9 |
| Issuance of common stock | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Employee stock plans | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Other comprehensive income | 14.4 | 0.2 | 14.6 |
| Dividends | (9.2) | 0.0 | (9.2) |
| Repurchases of common stock | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.2) |
| Balance at June 30, 2011 | \$ 124.9 | \$ 11.6 | \$ 136.5 |

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| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | <i>Total Koppers Shareholders Equity</i> | <i>Noncontrolling Interests</i> | <i>Total Equity</i> |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Balance at January 1, 2010 | \$ 43.8 | \$ 11.0 | \$ 54.8 |
| Net income | 23.4 | 0.1 | 23.5 |
| Issuance of common stock | 3.7 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| Employee stock plans | 4.1 | 0.0 | 4.1 |
| Other comprehensive (loss) income | (11.8) | 0.1 | (11.7) |
| Dividends | (9.2) | (0.6) | (9.8) |
| Repurchases of common stock | (0.9) | 0.0 | (0.9) |
| Balance at June 30, 2010 | \$ 53.1 | \$ 10.6 | \$ 63.7 |

6. Earnings per Common Share

The computation of basic earnings per common share for the periods presented is based upon the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the periods. The computation of diluted earnings per common share includes the effect of nonvested nonqualified stock options and restricted stock units assuming such options and stock units were outstanding common shares at the beginning of the period. The effect of antidilutive securities is excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per common share.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per common share:

| <i>(Dollars in millions, except share amounts, in thousands, and per share amounts)</i> | <i>Three Months Ended June 30,</i> | | <i>Six Months Ended June 30,</i> | |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> |
| Net income attributable to Koppers | \$ 19.8 | \$ 16.1 | \$ 28.7 | \$ 23.4 |
| Less: discontinued operations | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.2) |
| Income from continuing operations attributable to Koppers | \$ 19.8 | \$ 16.3 | \$ 28.7 | \$ 23.6 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding: | | | | |
| Basic | 20,603 | 20,558 | 20,596 | 20,516 |
| Effect of dilutive securities | 136 | 85 | 135 | 143 |
| Diluted | 20,739 | 20,643 | 20,731 | 20,659 |
| Earnings per common share – continuing operations: | | | | |
| Basic earnings per common share | \$ 0.96 | \$ 0.79 | \$ 1.39 | \$ 1.15 |
| Diluted earnings per common share | 0.96 | 0.79 | 1.39 | 1.14 |
| Other data: | | | | |
| Antidilutive securities excluded from computation of diluted earnings per common share | 74 | 162 | 98 | 145 |

7. Stock-based Compensation

The amended and restated 2005 Long-Term Incentive Plan (the "LTIP") provides for the grant to eligible persons of stock options, stock appreciation rights, restricted stock, restricted stock units, performance shares, performance awards, dividend equivalents and other stock-based awards, which are collectively referred to as the awards.

Under the LTIP, the board of directors granted restricted stock units and performance stock units to certain employee participants (collectively, the "stock units") each year starting in 2007. The restricted stock units vest on the third anniversary of the grant date, assuming continued employment by the participant. Performance stock units granted in 2011 and 2010 each have a two-year performance objective. Performance stock units granted before 2010 have three-year performance objectives. Regardless of whether the measurement period for the applicable performance objective is two or three years, all performance stock units have a three-year period for vesting (if the applicable performance objective is obtained). The applicable performance objective is based upon a multi-year cumulative value creation calculation commencing on

the first day of each

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grant year. The number of performance stock units granted represents the target award and participants have the ability to earn between zero and 150 percent of the target award based upon actual performance. If minimum performance criteria are not achieved, no performance stock units will vest. The performance stock units originally awarded in 2008 did not vest in 2011 as the related performance objectives were not achieved.

Dividends declared on the Company's common stock during the restriction period of the stock units are credited at equivalent value as additional stock units and become payable as additional common shares upon vesting. In the event of termination of employment, other than retirement, death or disability, any nonvested stock units are forfeited, including additional stock units credited from dividends. In the event of termination of employment due to retirement, death or disability, pro-rata vesting of the stock units over the service period will result. There are special vesting provisions for the stock units related to a change in control.

Restricted stock units that vest immediately or have one-year vesting periods are also issued under the LTIP to members of the board of directors in connection with annual director compensation and, from time to time, are issued to members of management in connection with employee compensation.

Compensation expense for nonvested stock units is recorded over the vesting period based on the fair value at the date of grant. The fair value of stock units is the market price of the underlying common stock on the date of grant.

The following table shows a summary of the performance stock units outstanding as of June 30, 2011:

| <i>Performance Period</i> | <i>Minimum Shares</i> | <i>Target Shares</i> | <i>Maximum Shares</i> |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2009 - 2011 | 0 | 137,144 | 205,716 |
| 2010 - 2011 | 0 | 68,457 | 102,686 |
| 2011 - 2012 | 0 | 93,115 | 139,673 |

The following table shows a summary of the status and activity of nonvested stock awards for the six months ended June 30, 2011:

| | <i>Restricted</i> | <i>Performance</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value per Unit</i> |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| | <i>Stock Units</i> | <i>Stock Units</i> | <i>Stock Units</i> | |
| Nonvested at January 1, 2011 | 121,397 | 257,002 | 378,399 | \$ 23.31 |
| Granted | 60,501 | 93,115 | 153,616 | \$ 40.41 |
| Credited from dividends | 3,627 | 7,693 | 11,320 | \$ 27.31 |
| Performance stock unit adjustment | 0 | (50,600) | (50,600) | \$ 38.92 |
| Vested | (23,580) | 0 | (23,580) | \$ 38.92 |
| Forfeited | (17) | 0 | (17) | \$ 36.61 |
| Nonvested at June 30, 2011 | 161,928 | 307,210 | 469,138 | \$ 26.54 |

Stock options to executive officers vest and become exercisable upon the completion of a three-year service period commencing on the grant date. The stock options have a term of 10 years. In the event of termination of employment, other than retirement, death or disability, any nonvested options are forfeited. In the event of termination of employment due to retirement, death or disability, pro-rata vesting of the options over the service period will result. There are special vesting provisions for the stock options related to a change in control.

In accordance with accounting standards, compensation expense for unvested stock options is recorded over the vesting period based on the fair value at the date of grant. The fair value of stock options on the date of grant is calculated using the Black-Scholes-Merton model and the assumptions listed below:

| | <i>February 2011 Grant</i> | <i>August 2010 Grant</i> | <i>February 2010 Grant</i> | <i>February 2009 Grant</i> |
|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Grant date price per share of option award | \$ 40.26 | \$ 20.00 | \$ 28.10 | \$ 15.26 |
| Expected dividend yield per share | 2.50% | 2.50% | 2.50% | 2.50% |
| Expected life in years | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| Expected volatility | 60.00% | 62.00% | 62.00% | 51.00% |

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| | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|
| Risk-free interest rate | | 3.02% | | 3.05% | | 3.05% | | 2.05% |
| Grant date fair value per share of option awards | \$ | 19.28 | \$ | 9.82 | \$ | 13.81 | \$ | 6.19 |

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The dividend yield is based on the Company's current and prospective dividend rate which calculates a continuous dividend yield based upon the market price of the underlying common stock. The expected life in years is based on the simplified method permitted under Securities and Exchange Commission Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 107 which calculates the average of the weighted vesting term and the contractual term of the option. This method was selected due to the lack of historical exercise data with respect to the Company. Expected volatility is based on the historical volatility of the Company's common stock and the historical volatility of certain other similar public companies' stock. The risk-free interest rate is based on U.S. Treasury bill rates for the expected life of the option.

The following table shows a summary of the status and activity of stock options for the six months ended June 30, 2011:

| | <i>Options</i> | <i>Weighted Average Exercise Price</i> | <i>per Option</i> | <i>Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (in years)</i> | <i>Aggregate Intrinsic Value (in millions)</i> |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--|-------------------|---|--|
| Outstanding at January 1, 2011 | 291,591 | \$ | 24.63 | | |
| Granted | 73,910 | \$ | 40.26 | | |
| Exercised | (7,150) | \$ | 29.97 | | |
| Outstanding at June 30, 2011 | 358,351 | \$ | 27.75 | 7.79 | \$ 3.9 |
| Exercisable at June 30, 2011 | 95,568 | \$ | 34.70 | 6.01 | \$ 0.4 |

Total stock-based compensation expense recognized for the three and six months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010 is as follows:

| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | <i>Three Months Ended June 30,</i> | | <i>Six Months Ended June 30,</i> | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> |
| Stock-based compensation expense recognized: | | | | |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | \$ 1.4 | \$ 0.9 | \$ 2.2 | \$ 1.8 |
| Less related income tax benefit | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| | \$ 0.8 | \$ 0.5 | \$ 1.3 | \$ 1.1 |

As of June 30, 2011, total future compensation expense related to non-vested stock-based compensation arrangements totaled \$9.2 million and the weighted-average period over which this cost is expected to be recognized is approximately 27 months.

8. Segment Information

The Company has two reportable segments: Carbon Materials & Chemicals and Railroad & Utility Products. The Company's reportable segments are business units that offer different products. The reportable segments are each managed separately because they manufacture and distribute distinct products with different production processes. The business units have been aggregated into two reportable segments since management believes the long-term financial performance of these business units is affected by similar economic conditions.

The Company's Carbon Materials & Chemicals segment is primarily a manufacturer of carbon pitch, naphthalene, phthalic anhydride, creosote, carbon black feedstock and carbon black. Carbon pitch is a critical raw material used in the production of aluminum and for the production of steel in electric arc furnaces. Naphthalene is used for the production of phthalic anhydride and as a surfactant in the production of concrete. Phthalic anhydride is used in the production of plasticizers, polyester resins and alkyd paints. Creosote is used in the treatment of wood and carbon black feedstock is used in the production of carbon black. Carbon black is used primarily in the production of rubber tires.

The Company's Railroad & Utility Products segment sells treated and untreated wood products, manufactured products and services primarily to the railroad and public utility markets. Railroad products include procuring and treating items such as crossties, switch ties and various types of lumber used for railroad bridges and crossings and the manufacture of rail joint bars. Utility products include transmission and distribution poles and pilings.

The Company evaluates performance and determines resource allocations based on a number of factors, the primary measure being operating profit or loss from operations. Operating profit does not include equity in earnings of affiliates, other income, interest expense or income taxes. Operating profit also excludes the operating costs of Koppers Holdings Inc., the parent company of Koppers Inc. The accounting policies of the reportable segments are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies. Intersegment transactions are eliminated in consolidation.

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The following table sets forth certain sales and operating data, net of all intersegment transactions, for the Company's segments for the periods indicated:

| | Three Months Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|
| | 2011 | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 |
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | |
| Revenues from external customers: | | | | |
| Carbon Materials & Chemicals | \$ 256.2 | \$ 208.4 | \$ 492.4 | \$ 381.7 |
| Railroad & Utility Products | 137.4 | 118.7 | 260.3 | 219.7 |
| Total | \$ 393.6 | \$ 327.1 | \$ 752.7 | \$ 601.4 |
| Intersegment revenues: | | | | |
| Carbon Materials & Chemicals | \$ 18.1 | \$ 27.2 | \$ 45.6 | \$ 50.3 |
| Depreciation and amortization expense: | | | | |
| Carbon Materials & Chemicals | \$ 4.5 | \$ 5.1 | \$ 9.2 | \$ 9.6 |
| Railroad & Utility Products | 2.4 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| Total | \$ 6.9 | \$ 7.0 | \$ 13.7 | \$ 13.4 |
| Operating profit: | | | | |
| Carbon Materials & Chemicals | \$ 24.5 | \$ 21.4 | \$ 38.1 | \$ 32.1 |
| Railroad & Utility Products | 12.8 | 11.9 | 20.3 | 18.6 |
| Corporate | (0.2) | (0.5) | (0.5) | (1.1) |
| Total | \$ 37.1 | \$ 32.8 | \$ 57.9 | \$ 49.6 |

The following table sets forth certain tangible and intangible assets allocated to each of the Company's segments as of the dates indicated:

| | June 30, | December 31, |
|------------------------------|----------|--------------|
| | 2011 | 2010 |
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | |
| Segment assets: | | |
| Carbon Materials & Chemicals | \$ 548.2 | \$ 447.4 |
| Railroad & Utility Products | 167.6 | 154.8 |
| All other | 45.3 | 67.0 |
| Total | \$ 761.1 | \$ 669.2 |
| Goodwill: | | |
| Carbon Materials & Chemicals | \$ 71.8 | \$ 69.6 |
| Railroad & Utility Products | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Total | \$ 74.6 | \$ 72.1 |

9. Income Taxes

Effective Tax Rate

Income taxes as a percentage of pretax income was 34.9 percent and 37.3 percent for the three months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively. Discrete items of \$(0.1) million were included in the tax provision for the three months ended June 30, 2011. The effective tax rate for the second quarter of 2011 differs from the U.S. federal statutory rate of 35.0 percent due to state taxes (+1.1 percent), nondeductible expenses (+0.6 percent) and unrecognized tax benefits (+0.9 percent) partially offset by the taxes on foreign earnings (-2.9 percent) and the domestic manufacturing deduction (-0.3 percent). With respect to the second quarter of 2010, the effective tax rate differs from the U.S. federal statutory rate of 35.0 percent due to taxes on foreign earnings (+1.4 percent), nondeductible expenses (+1.0 percent) and unrecognized tax benefits (+1.3 percent) partially offset by the domestic manufacturing deduction (-2.0 percent).

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Income taxes as a percentage of pretax income was 35.2 percent and 36.9 percent for the six months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively. Discrete items of \$(0.1) million were included in the tax provision for the six months ended June 30, 2011. The effective tax rate for the first six months of 2011 differs from the U.S. federal statutory rate of 35.0 percent primarily due to state taxes (+1.1 percent), nondeductible expenses (+0.7 percent) and unrecognized tax benefits (+0.9 percent) partially offset by taxes on foreign earnings (-2.1 percent) and the domestic manufacturing deduction (-0.7 percent). With respect to the first six months of 2010, the effective tax rate differs from the U.S. federal statutory rate of 35.0 percent primarily due to taxes on foreign earnings (+1.1 percent), nondeductible expenses (+1.1 percent) and unrecognized tax benefits (+1.0 percent) partially offset by the domestic manufacturing deduction (-2.0 percent).

The income tax provision for interim periods is based on an estimated annual effective tax rate, which requires management to make its best estimate of annual pretax income by domestic and foreign jurisdictions and other items that impact taxable income. During the year, management regularly updates estimates based on changes in various factors such as product prices, shipments, product mix, operating and administrative costs, earnings mix by taxable jurisdiction, repatriation of foreign earnings, uncertain tax positions and the ability to claim tax credits such as the non-conventional fuel tax credit. To the extent that actual results vary from the estimates at the end of the second quarter, the actual tax provision recognized for 2011 could be materially different from the forecasted annual tax provision as of the end of the second quarter.

Uncertain Tax Positions

The Company or one of its subsidiaries files income tax returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction, individual U.S. state jurisdictions and non-U.S. jurisdictions. With few exceptions, the Company is no longer subject to U.S. federal, state and local, or non-U.S. income tax examinations by tax authorities for years before 2005.

As of June 30, 2011 and December 31, 2010, the total amount of unrecognized tax benefits that, if recognized, would affect the effective tax rate, was approximately \$3.9 million and \$3.5 million, respectively. Unrecognized tax benefits totaled \$6.6 million and \$6.5 million as of June 30, 2011 and December 31, 2010, respectively. The Company recognizes interest expense and any related penalties from uncertain tax positions in income tax expense. As of June 30, 2011 and December 31, 2010, the Company had accrued approximately \$0.7 million.

10. Inventories

Net inventories as of June 30, 2011 and December 31, 2010 are summarized in the table below:

| | <i>June 30,</i> | <i>December 31,</i> |
|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> |
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | |
| Raw materials | \$ 109.7 | \$ 107.6 |
| Work in process | 13.1 | 7.6 |
| Finished goods | 85.5 | 95.0 |
| | 208.3 | 210.2 |
| Less revaluation to LIFO | 46.2 | 44.8 |
| Net | \$ 162.1 | \$ 165.4 |

11. Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, plant and equipment as of June 30, 2011 and December 31, 2010 are summarized in the table below:

| | <i>June 30,</i> | <i>December 31,</i> |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> |
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | |
| Land | \$ 7.7 | \$ 7.6 |
| Buildings | 38.2 | 36.5 |
| Machinery and equipment | 633.2 | 605.5 |
| | 679.1 | 649.6 |
| Less accumulated depreciation | 506.7 | 481.4 |

| | | |
|-----|----------|----------|
| Net | \$ 172.4 | \$ 168.2 |
|-----|----------|----------|

12. Pensions and Postretirement Benefit Plans

The Company and its subsidiaries maintain a number of defined benefit and defined contribution plans to provide retirement benefits for employees in the U.S., as well as employees outside the U.S. These plans are maintained and contributions are made in accordance with the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), local statutory law or as determined by the board of directors. The defined benefit pension plans generally provide benefits based upon years of service and compensation. Pension plans are funded except for three domestic non-qualified defined benefit pension plans for certain key executives.

All qualified defined benefit pension plans for salaried employees have been closed to new participants and a number of plans, including some plans for hourly employees, have been frozen. Accordingly, these pension plans no longer accrue additional years of service or recognize future increases in compensation for benefit purposes. In addition, a number of pension plans are subject to a soft freeze which precludes new employees from entering the defined benefit pension plans.

The following table provides the components of net periodic benefit cost for the pension plans for the three and six months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010:

| | <i>Three Months Ended June 30,</i> | | <i>Six Months Ended June 30,</i> | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> |
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | |
| Service cost | \$ 0.9 | \$ 0.8 | \$ 1.7 | \$ 1.6 |
| Interest cost | 2.7 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Expected return on plan assets | (2.7) | (2.4) | (5.5) | (4.9) |
| Amortization of prior service cost | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Amortization of net loss | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Amortization of transition asset | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.2) | (0.1) |
| Net periodic benefit cost | \$ 2.4 | \$ 2.4 | \$ 4.8 | \$ 4.9 |

The defined contribution plans generally provide retirement assets to employee participants based upon employer and employee contributions to the participant's individual investment account. The Company also provides retiree medical insurance coverage to certain U.S. employees and a life insurance benefit to most U.S. employees. For salaried employees, the retiree medical and retiree insurance plans have been closed to new participants.

| | <i>Three Months Ended June 30,</i> | | <i>Six Months Ended June 30,</i> | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> |
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | |
| Defined contribution plan expense | \$ 1.3 | \$ 1.2 | \$ 2.8 | \$ 2.6 |
| Multi-employer pension plan expense | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Other postretirement benefit plans | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

13. Debt

Debt at June 30, 2011 and December 31, 2010 was as follows:

| | <i>Weighted Average Interest</i> | | <i>June 30,</i> | <i>December 31,</i> |
|---|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | <i>Rate</i> | <i>Maturity</i> | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> |
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | |
| Revolving Credit Facility | 2.44% | 2015 | \$ 14.5 | \$ 0.0 |
| Senior Notes | 7 ⁷ / ₈ % | 2019 | 295.5 | 295.3 |
| Other debt, including capital leases | 8.00% | Various | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Total debt | | | 310.0 | 296.4 |
| Less short term debt and current maturities of long-term debt | | | 0.0 | 1.0 |

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Long-term debt

\$ 310.0 \$ 295.4

Revolving Credit Facility

The Koppers Inc. revolving credit facility agreement provides for a revolving credit facility of up to \$300.0 million at variable rates. Borrowings under the revolving credit facility are secured by a first priority lien on substantially all of the assets of Koppers Inc. and its material domestic subsidiaries. The revolving credit facility contains certain covenants for Koppers Inc. and its restricted subsidiaries that limit capital expenditures, additional indebtedness, liens, dividends, investments or acquisitions. In addition, such covenants give rise to events of default upon the failure by Koppers Inc. and its restricted subsidiaries to meet certain financial ratios. In March 2011, the Company amended the revolving credit facility to extend the expiration of the facility to March 22, 2015. Commitment fees totaled \$0.3 million and \$0.6 million for each of the three months and six months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010 and are charged to interest expense.

As of June 30, 2011, the Company had \$267.2 million of unused revolving credit availability for working capital purposes after restrictions from certain letter of credit commitments and other covenants. As of June 30, 2011, \$10.9 million of commitments were utilized by outstanding letters of credit.

Senior Notes

The Koppers Inc. 7⁷/₈ percent Senior Notes due 2019 (the Senior Notes) were issued on December 1, 2009 at an offering price of 98.311 percent of face value, or \$294.9 million and have a principal amount at maturity of \$300.0 million. The Senior Notes have an effective interest rate yield of 8¹/₈ percent per annum. The Senior Notes are unsecured senior obligations that are fully and unconditionally guaranteed by Koppers Holdings and certain of Koppers Inc.'s wholly-owned domestic subsidiaries. The Senior Notes are structurally subordinated to indebtedness under the revolving credit facility.

Interest on the Senior Notes is payable semiannually on December 1 and June 1 each year. On or after December 1, 2014, the Company is entitled to redeem all or a portion of the Senior Notes at a redemption price of 103.938 percent of principal value, declining annually in ratable amounts until the redemption price is equivalent to the principal value on December 1, 2017.

The indenture governing the Senior Notes includes customary covenants that restrict, among other things, the ability of Koppers Inc. and its restricted subsidiaries to incur additional debt, pay dividends or make certain other restricted payments, incur liens, merge or sell all or substantially all of the assets of Koppers Inc. or its subsidiaries or enter into various transactions with affiliates.

Guarantees

The Company's 60-percent owned subsidiary in China has issued a guarantee of \$18.9 million in support of the Company's 30-percent investment in Tangshan Koppers Kailuan Carbon Chemical Company Limited (TKK) located in the Hebei Province of China. The guarantee relates to bank debt incurred by TKK which matures in August 2011. Based on current credit conditions in China, it is likely that the joint venture partners will provide bridge loans to TKK when the bank debt matures in August. Accordingly, the Company has reflected the full amount of the guarantee with an offsetting amount to equity investment at June 30, 2011.

14. Asset Retirement Obligations

The Company recognizes asset retirement obligations for the removal and disposal of residues; dismantling of certain tanks required by governmental authorities; cleaning and dismantling costs for owned rail cars; and cleaning costs for leased rail cars and barges. The following table reflects changes in the carrying values of asset retirement obligations:

| | <i>June 30, 2011</i> | <i>December 31, 2010</i> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | |
| Balance at beginning of year | \$ 17.0 | \$ 16.6 |
| Accretion expense | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Revision in estimated cash flows, net | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| Cash expenditures | (2.1) | (2.4) |
| Acquisitions | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Currency translation | 0.2 | (0.3) |
| Balance at end of period | \$ 15.8 | \$ 17.0 |

15. Deferred Revenue from Extended Product Warranty Liabilities

The Company defers revenues associated with extended product warranty liabilities based on historical loss experience and sales of extended warranties on certain products. The following table reflects changes in the carrying values of deferred revenue:

| | June 30, 2011 | December 31, 2010 |
|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | |
| Balance at beginning of year | \$ 5.7 | \$ 6.7 |
| Revenue earned | (0.5) | (1.0) |
| Balance at end of period | \$ 5.2 | \$ 5.7 |

16. Commitments and Contingent Liabilities

The Company and its subsidiaries are involved in litigation and various proceedings relating to environmental laws and regulations and toxic tort, product liability and other matters. Certain of these matters are discussed below. The ultimate resolution of these contingencies is subject to significant uncertainty and should the Company or its subsidiaries fail to prevail in any of these legal matters or should several of these legal matters be resolved against the Company or its subsidiaries in the same reporting period, these legal matters could, individually or in the aggregate, be material to the consolidated financial statements.

Legal Proceedings

Coal Tar Pitch Cases. Koppers Inc., along with other defendants, is currently a defendant in lawsuits filed in four states in which the plaintiffs claim they suffered a variety of illnesses (including cancer) as a result of exposure to coal tar pitch sold by the defendants. There are approximately 112 plaintiffs in 62 cases pending as of June 30, 2011 as compared to 111 plaintiffs in 62 cases at December 31, 2010. As of June 30, 2011, there are a total of 59 cases pending in state court in Pennsylvania, and one case each pending in state courts in Tennessee, Indiana and Illinois

The plaintiffs in all 62 pending cases seek to recover compensatory damages, while plaintiffs in 53 cases also seek to recover punitive damages. The plaintiffs in the 59 cases filed in Pennsylvania state court seek unspecified damages in excess of the court's minimum jurisdictional limit. The plaintiffs in the case filed in Indiana state court also seek damages in an unspecified amount. The plaintiffs in the Tennessee state court case each seek damages of \$15.0 million. The plaintiff in the Illinois state court case seeks compensatory damages in excess of \$50,000.

The other defendants in these lawsuits vary from case to case and include companies such as Beazer East, Inc., United States Steel Corporation, Honeywell International Inc., Vertellus Specialties Inc., Dow Chemical Company, Rust-Oleum Corporation, UCAR Carbon Company, Inc., Exxon Mobil Corporation, Chemtura Corporation, SGL Carbon Corporation, Alcoa, Inc., and PPG Industries, Inc. Discovery is proceeding in these cases. No trial dates have been set in any of these cases.

The Company has not provided a reserve for these lawsuits because, at this time, the Company cannot reasonably determine the probability of a loss, and the amount of loss, if any, cannot be reasonably estimated. The timing of resolution of these cases cannot be reasonably determined. Although Koppers Inc. is vigorously defending these cases, an unfavorable resolution of these matters may have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition, cash flows and results of operations.

Somerville Cases. Koppers Inc. is currently defending five sets of state court cases in Texas (*Antu, Baade, Davis, Hensen* and *Moses*) involving approximately 75 plaintiffs who allegedly have worked or resided in Somerville, Texas, where Koppers Inc. has operated a wood treatment plant since 1995. Koppers Inc. has been named, but not served, as a defendant in another Texas state court case (*Asselin*) involving 11 plaintiffs who allegedly worked or resided in Somerville, Texas. These cases are pending in Burleson County, Texas, and Tarrant County, Texas. The BNSF Railway Company (BNSF) has also been named as a defendant in these cases. The complaints allege that plaintiffs have suffered personal injuries (including death, in some cases) resulting from exposure to wood preservative chemicals used at the Somerville, Texas wood treatment plant. The complaints in the *Moses, Davis* and *Asselin* cases additionally allege that plaintiffs have suffered property damage.

The complaints seek to recover various damages for each plaintiff, including compensatory and punitive damages within the jurisdictional limits of the court for, among other things, bodily injuries, pain and mental anguish, emotional distress, medical monitoring, medical expenses, diminished earning capacity, permanent disability, physical impairment and/or disfigurement, loss

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of companionship and society, loss of consortium, devaluation of property, loss of use and enjoyment of personal property, loss of use and enjoyment of real property, property damage, property remediation costs, funeral and burial expenses and lost wages.

Currently, there are 24 plaintiffs in the *Moses* cases and there are two plaintiffs in the *Antu* case. There are 33 plaintiffs in the *Hensen* case, two of whom have claims pending against only the BNSF. The *Davis* case involves one plaintiff and there are 16 plaintiffs in the *Baade* case.

No cases pending against Koppers Inc. have discovery completion dates or trial dates.

The Company has not provided a reserve for these matters because, at this time, it cannot reasonably determine the probability of a loss, and the amount of loss, if any, cannot be reasonably estimated. The timing of resolution of these cases cannot be reasonably determined. Although Koppers Inc. is vigorously defending these cases, an unfavorable resolution of these matters may have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition, cash flows and results of operations.

Grenada. Koppers Inc., together with various co-defendants (including Beazer East), has been named as a defendant in toxic tort lawsuits in federal court in Mississippi and in state court in Mississippi arising from the operation of the Grenada facility. The complaints allege that plaintiffs were exposed to harmful levels of various toxic chemicals, including creosote, pentachlorophenol, polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons and dioxin, as a result of soil, surface water and groundwater contamination and air emissions from the Grenada facility. Based on the experience of Koppers Inc. in defending previous toxic tort cases, the Company does not believe that the damages sought by the plaintiffs in the state and federal court cases are supported by the facts of the cases.

Counsel for the plaintiffs in the Grenada state and federal cases and counsel for the Company and Beazer East engaged in mediation on December 2, 2010. As a result of the mediation, a settlement agreement has been reached with respect to all outstanding state and federal cases, except one case pending in state court. The terms of the settlement agreement provide that the pending cases will either be dismissed or, with respect to certain specified cases, plaintiffs' attorney may withdraw as counsel in lieu of dismissal. As a result of this agreement, the Company included a charge with respect to the state and federal litigation in its financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2010. The parties are working to effectuate the terms of the settlement agreement. On August 1, 2011, final judgments were entered dismissing with prejudice the claims of any remaining plaintiffs in the Federal court cases.

Gainesville. Koppers Inc. operated a utility pole treatment plant in Gainesville from 1988 until its closure late in 2009. The property upon which the utility pole treatment plant was located was sold by Koppers Inc. to Beazer East, Inc. in the first quarter of 2010.

In November 2010, a class action complaint was filed in the Circuit Court of the Eighth Judicial Circuit located in Aluchua County, Florida by residential real property owners located in neighborhoods adjacent to the former utility pole treatment plant in Gainesville. The complaint named the Company, Koppers Inc., Beazer East and several other parties as defendants. The complaint alleges that chemicals and contaminants from the plant have contaminated plaintiffs' properties, have caused property damage and have placed residents and owners of the properties at an elevated risk of exposure to the alleged chemicals. The complaint seeks injunctive relief and compensatory damages for diminution in property values and loss of use and enjoyment. The case was removed to the United States District Court for the Northern District of Florida in December 2010, and plaintiffs have requested that the case be remanded back to state court. A final ruling in this matter has not been handed down by the court.

The Company has not provided a reserve for this matter because, at this time, it cannot reasonably determine the probability of a loss, and the amount of loss, if any, cannot be reasonably estimated. The timing of resolution of this case cannot be reasonably determined. Although the Company is vigorously defending this case, an unfavorable resolution of this matter may have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition, cash flows and results of operations.

Legal Reserves Rollforward. The following table reflects changes in the accrued liability for legal proceedings:

| | June 30, 2011 | Period Ended December 31, 2010 |
|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | |
| Balance at beginning of year | \$ 3.0 | \$ 0.0 |
| Accrual of reserves | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Balance at end of period | \$ 3.0 | \$ 3.0 |

Environmental and Other Litigation Matters

The Company and its subsidiaries are subject to federal, state, local and foreign laws and regulations and potential liabilities relating to the protection of the environment and human health and safety including, among other things, the cleanup of contaminated sites, the treatment, storage and disposal of wastes, the discharge of effluent into waterways, the emission of substances into the air and various health and safety matters. The Company's subsidiaries expect to incur substantial costs for ongoing compliance with such laws and regulations. The Company's subsidiaries may also face governmental or third-party claims, or otherwise incur costs, relating to cleanup of, or for injuries resulting from, contamination at sites associated with past and present operations. The Company accrues for environmental liabilities when a determination can be made that a liability is probable and reasonably estimable.

Environmental and Other Liabilities Retained or Assumed by Others. The Company's subsidiaries have agreements with former owners of certain of their operating locations under which the former owners retained, assumed and/or agreed to indemnify such subsidiaries against certain environmental and other liabilities. The most significant of these agreements was entered into at Koppers Inc.'s formation on December 29, 1988 (the "Acquisition"). Under the related asset purchase agreement between Koppers Inc. and Beazer East, subject to certain limitations, Beazer East retained the responsibility for and agreed to indemnify Koppers Inc. against certain liabilities, damages, losses and costs, including, with certain limited exceptions, liabilities under and costs to comply with environmental laws to the extent attributable to acts or omissions occurring prior to the Acquisition and liabilities related to products sold by Beazer East prior to the Acquisition (the "Indemnity"). Beazer Limited, the parent company of Beazer East, unconditionally guaranteed Beazer East's performance of the Indemnity pursuant to a guarantee (the "Guarantee"). In 1998, the parent company of Beazer East purchased an insurance policy under which the funding and risk of certain environmental and other liabilities relating to the former Koppers Company, Inc. operations of Beazer East (which includes locations purchased from Beazer East by Koppers Inc.) are underwritten by Centre Solutions (a member of the Zurich Group) and Swiss Re. Beazer East is a wholly-owned, indirect subsidiary of Heidelberg Cement AG. The Indemnity provides different mechanisms, subject to certain limitations, by which Beazer East is obligated to indemnify Koppers Inc. with regard to certain environmental, product and other liabilities and imposes certain conditions on Koppers Inc. before receiving such indemnification, including, in some cases, certain limitations regarding the time period as to which claims for indemnification can be brought. In July 2004, Koppers Inc. and Beazer East agreed to amend the environmental indemnification provisions of the December 29, 1988 asset purchase agreement to extend the indemnification period for pre-closing environmental liabilities through July 2019. As consideration for the amendment, Koppers Inc. paid Beazer East a total of \$7.0 million and agreed to share toxic tort litigation defense costs arising from any sites acquired from Beazer East. The July 2004 amendment did not change the provisions of the Indemnity with respect to indemnification for non-environmental claims, such as product liability claims, which claims may continue to be asserted after July 2019.

Qualified expenditures under the Indemnity are not subject to a monetary limit. Qualified expenditures under the Indemnity include (i) environmental cleanup liabilities required by third parties, such as investigation, remediation and closure costs, relating to pre-December 29, 1988, or Pre-Closing, acts or omissions of Beazer East or its predecessors; (ii) environmental claims by third parties for personal injuries, property damages and natural resources damages relating to Pre-Closing acts or omissions of Beazer East or its predecessors; (iii) punitive damages for the acts or omissions of Beazer East and its predecessors without regard to the date of the alleged conduct and (iv) product liability claims for products sold by Beazer East or its predecessors without regard to the date of the alleged conduct. If the third party claims described in sections (i) and (ii) above are not made by July 2019, Beazer East will not be required to pay the costs arising from such claims under the Indemnity. However, with respect to any such claims which are made by July 2019, Beazer East will continue to be responsible for such claims under the Indemnity beyond July 2019. The Indemnity provides for the resolution of issues between Koppers Inc. and Beazer East by an arbitrator on an expedited basis upon the request of either party. The arbitrator could be asked, among other things, to make a determination regarding the allocation of environmental responsibilities between Koppers Inc. and Beazer East. Arbitration decisions under the Indemnity are final and binding on the parties.

Contamination has been identified at most manufacturing and other sites of the Company's subsidiaries. Two sites currently owned and operated by Koppers Inc. in the United States are listed on the National Priorities List promulgated under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980, as amended (" CERCLA "). Currently, at the properties acquired from Beazer East (which include all of the National Priorities List sites and all but one of the sites permitted under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (" RCRA ")), a significant portion of all investigative, cleanup and closure activities are being conducted and paid for by Beazer East pursuant to the terms of the Indemnity. In addition, other of Koppers Inc.'s sites are or have been operated under RCRA and various other environmental permits, and remedial and closure activities are being conducted at some of these sites.

To date, the parties that retained, assumed and/or agreed to indemnify the Company against the liabilities referred to above, including Beazer East, have performed their obligations in all material respects. The Company believes that, for the last three years ended December 31, 2010, amounts paid by Beazer East as a result of its environmental remediation obligations under the Indemnity have averaged in total approximately \$11 million per year. Periodically, issues have arisen between Koppers Inc. and Beazer East and/or other indemnitors that have been resolved without arbitration. Koppers Inc. and Beazer East engage in discussions from time to time that involve, among other things, the allocation of environmental costs related to certain operating and closed facilities.

If for any reason (including disputed coverage or financial incapability) one or more of such parties fail to perform their obligations and the Company or its subsidiaries are held liable for or otherwise required to pay all or part of such liabilities without reimbursement, the imposition of such liabilities on the Company or its subsidiaries could have a material adverse effect on its business, financial condition, cash flows and results of operations. Furthermore, the Company could be required to record a contingent liability on its balance sheet with respect to such matters, which could result in a negative adjustment to the Company's net worth.

Domestic Environmental Matters. Koppers Inc. has been named as a potentially responsible party (a PRP) at the Portland Harbor CERCLA site located on the Willamette River in Oregon. Koppers Inc. has replied to an EPA Information request and has executed a PRP agreement which outlines the process to develop an allocation of past and future costs. The current estimate for past costs incurred in the remedial investigation/feasibility study is approximately \$100 million. Koppers Inc. currently operates a coal tar pitch terminal near the site. Koppers Inc. has accrued its estimated cost of participation in the PRP group. Separate from the EPA activities, a natural resources damages assessment is being conducted by a local trustee group. In September 2009, Koppers Inc. received a general notice letter notifying it that it may be a PRP at the Newark Bay CERCLA site. In January 2010, Koppers Inc. submitted a response to the general notice letter asserting that Koppers Inc. is a de minimus party at this site. Other than the estimated cost of participating in the PRP group at the Portland Harbor CERCLA site, the Company has not provided a reserve for these matters because, at this time, it cannot reasonably determine the probability of a loss, and the amount of loss, if any, cannot be reasonably estimated. An unfavorable resolution of these matters may have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition, cash flows and results of operations.

The Illinois Environmental Protection Agency (the IEPA) has requested that Koppers Inc. conduct a voluntary investigation of soil and groundwater at its Stickney, Illinois carbon materials and chemicals facility. Koppers Inc. is also conducting an investigation of soil and groundwater at a leased terminal site located adjacent to the Stickney facility. Koppers Inc. is conducting such investigations in cooperation with Beazer East. The Company re-estimated its share of the remediation costs during the second quarter of 2011 and reduced its reserve by \$0.6 million. The Company's remaining reserve for this matter was \$0.2 million as of June 30, 2011.

In August 2005, the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection (the PADEP) proposed a fine related to alleged water discharge exceedances from a storm water sewer pipe at the tar distillation facility of Koppers Inc. in Clairton, Pennsylvania. In July 2010, Koppers Inc. reached a final settlement of the fine with the PADEP and executed a consent order with the PADEP. Koppers Inc. also agreed to undertake certain engineering and capital improvements and agreed to contribute the capital improvements, primarily a new sewer line, to the city of Clairton. The sewer line construction was completed as of the end of the second quarter 2011.

Australian Environmental Matters. Soil and groundwater contamination has been detected at certain of the Company's Australian facilities. At the Company's tar distillation facility in Newcastle, New South Wales, Australia, soil contamination from an abandoned underground coal tar pipeline and other groundwater contamination have been detected at a property adjacent to the facility. In December 2006 the Company and the owner of the adjacent property reached an agreement in principle pursuant to which the Company will contribute \$1.6 million and the owner of the adjacent property will contribute \$7.5 million toward remediation of the property. Subject to the approval of a remediation action plan by local environmental authorities, the agreement in principle provides that the Company will assume responsibility for the management of the remediation effort and will indemnify the current owner for any remediation costs in excess of its agreed contribution. The Company finalized this agreement in the second quarter of 2011. At the completion of the remediation, the agreement provides that the property will be transferred to the Company. The Company has reserved its expected total remediation costs of \$9.1 million at June 30, 2011 and has recorded a receivable from the owner of the adjacent property of \$7.5 million at June 30, 2011.

Other Australian environmental matters include soil and groundwater remediation at a number of current and former facilities in Australia. With respect to a closed facility in Thornton, Australia, the sale of the property was completed in March 2010 and the buyer assumed all remediation liabilities. Accordingly, the accrual for remediation at this site was reduced in 2010 and resulted in a decrease to cost of sales of \$2.9 million. The Company has reserved \$1.4 million for remediation costs at the remaining Australian sites.

Environmental Reserves Rollforward. The following table reflects changes in the accrued liability for environmental matters:

| | <i>June 30, 2011</i> | <i>Period Ended December 31, 2010</i> |
|--|--------------------------|---|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | |
| Balance at beginning of year | \$ 6.6 | \$ 10.7 |
| Expense | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Reduction of reserves | (1.6) | (4.3) |
| Cash expenditures | (1.2) | (1.5) |
| Assumed remediation liability in exchange for cash | 7.5 | 0.0 |
| Currency translation | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Balance at end of year | \$ 12.0 | \$ 6.6 |

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17. Subsidiary Guarantor Information for Koppers Inc. Senior Notes

On December 1, 2009, Koppers Inc. issued \$300.0 million principal value of Senior Notes. Koppers Holdings and each of Koppers Inc.'s wholly-owned material domestic subsidiaries other than Koppers Assurance, Inc. fully and unconditionally guarantee the payment of principal and interest on the Senior Notes. The domestic guarantor subsidiaries include World-Wide Ventures Corporation, Koppers Delaware, Inc., Koppers Concrete Products, Inc., Concrete Partners, Inc., Koppers Ventures LLC and Koppers Asia LLC.

Separate condensed consolidating financial statement information for Koppers Holdings Inc. (the parent), Koppers Inc., domestic guarantor subsidiaries and non-guarantor subsidiaries as of June 30, 2011 and 2010 and for the three and six months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010 is as follows:

Condensed Consolidating Statement of Operations

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2011

| | <i>Parent</i> | <i>Koppers Inc.</i> | <i>Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Consolidating Adjustments</i> | <i>Consolidated</i> |
|---|---------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | |
| Net sales | \$ 0.0 | \$ 224.4 | \$ 13.1 | \$ 163.3 | \$ (7.2) | \$ 393.6 |
| Cost of sales including depreciation and amortization | 0.0 | 194.2 | (0.9) | 142.4 | 2.1 | 337.8 |
| Selling, general and administrative | 0.2 | 10.4 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 18.7 |
| Operating profit (loss) | (0.2) | 19.8 | 13.5 | 13.3 | (9.3) | 37.1 |
| Other income (expense) | 20.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (20.1) | 0.1 |
| Interest expense (income) | 0.2 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 1.1 | (1.5) | 6.7 |
| Income taxes | (0.1) | 8.1 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 10.6 |
| Income from continuing operations | 19.8 | 4.9 | 13.3 | 9.8 | (27.9) | 19.9 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Net income attributable to Koppers | \$ 19.8 | \$ 4.9 | \$ 13.3 | \$ 9.7 | \$ (27.9) | \$ 19.8 |

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2010

| | <i>Parent</i> | <i>Koppers Inc.</i> | <i>Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Consolidating Adjustments</i> | <i>Consolidated</i> |
|---|---------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | |
| Net sales | \$ 0.0 | \$ 193.1 | \$ 15.6 | \$ 131.0 | \$ (12.6) | \$ 327.1 |
| Cost of sales including depreciation and amortization | 0.0 | 170.7 | 8.9 | 109.1 | (9.4) | 279.3 |
| Selling, general and administrative | 0.5 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 15.0 |
| Operating profit (loss) | (0.5) | 15.2 | 6.1 | 15.2 | (3.2) | 32.8 |
| Other income (expense) | 16.4 | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (16.4) | 0.1 |
| Interest expense (income) | 0.0 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | (1.1) | 6.9 |
| Income taxes | (0.2) | 6.5 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 9.7 |
| Income from continuing operations | 16.1 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 11.1 | (18.5) | 16.3 |
| Discontinued operations | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.2) |
| Noncontrolling interests | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net income attributable to Koppers | \$ 16.1 | \$ 1.7 | \$ 5.7 | \$ 11.1 | \$ (18.5) | \$ 16.1 |

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Condensed Consolidating Statement of Operations

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2011

| | <i>Parent</i> | <i>Koppers Inc.</i> | <i>Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Consolidating Adjustments</i> | <i>Consolidated</i> |
|---|---------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | |
| Net sales | \$ 0.0 | \$ 413.6 | \$ 32.0 | \$ 326.0 | \$ (18.9) | \$ 752.7 |
| Cost of sales including depreciation and amortization | 0.0 | 370.1 | 12.6 | 283.6 | (8.1) | 658.2 |
| Selling, general and administrative | 0.5 | 20.0 | 1.0 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 36.6 |
| Operating profit (loss) | (0.5) | 23.5 | 18.4 | 27.3 | (10.8) | 57.9 |
| Other income (expense) | 29.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | (29.1) | 0.2 |
| Interest expense (income) | 0.1 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 2.5 | (2.8) | 13.6 |
| Income taxes | (0.2) | 10.2 | 0.2 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 15.6 |
| Income from continuing operations | 28.7 | (0.4) | 18.2 | 19.5 | (37.1) | 28.9 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Net income attributable to Koppers | \$ 28.7 | \$ (0.4) | \$ 18.2 | \$ 19.3 | \$ (37.1) | \$ 28.7 |

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2010

| | <i>Parent</i> | <i>Koppers Inc.</i> | <i>Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Consolidating Adjustments</i> | <i>Consolidated</i> |
|---|---------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | |
| Net sales | \$ 0.0 | \$ 353.7 | \$ 25.1 | \$ 245.7 | \$ (23.1) | \$ 601.4 |
| Cost of sales including depreciation and amortization | 0.0 | 319.4 | 14.1 | 204.7 | (18.8) | 519.4 |
| Selling, general and administrative | 1.1 | 15.9 | 2.5 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 32.4 |
| Operating profit (loss) | (1.1) | 18.4 | 8.5 | 28.1 | (4.3) | 49.6 |
| Other income (expense) | 24.1 | 0.1 | (0.2) | 1.9 | (24.1) | 1.8 |
| Interest expense (income) | 0.0 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | (2.4) | 13.8 |
| Income taxes | (0.4) | 7.6 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 13.9 |
| Income from continuing operations | 23.4 | (3.1) | 8.1 | 21.3 | (26.0) | 23.7 |
| Discontinued operations | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.2) |
| Noncontrolling interests | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Net income attributable to Koppers | \$ 23.4 | \$ (3.1) | \$ 7.9 | \$ 21.2 | \$ (26.0) | \$ 23.4 |

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Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheet

June 30, 2011

| | Parent | Koppers Inc. | Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries | Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries | Consolidating Adjustments | Consolidated |
|---|----------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | |
| ASSETS | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 0.0 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 53.6 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 53.6 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 7.0 | 105.0 | 480.7 | 124.6 | (527.8) | 189.5 |
| Inventories, net | 0.0 | 89.8 | 0.0 | 72.3 | 0.0 | 162.1 |
| Deferred tax assets | 0.0 | 7.4 | (1.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.9 |
| Other current assets | 0.0 | 8.4 | 0.2 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 27.1 |
| Total current assets | 7.0 | 210.6 | 479.4 | 269.0 | (527.8) | 438.2 |
| Equity investments | 122.4 | 77.1 | 26.2 | 22.8 | (224.8) | 23.7 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | 0.0 | 95.8 | 0.0 | 76.6 | 0.0 | 172.4 |
| Goodwill | 0.0 | 40.1 | 0.0 | 34.5 | 0.0 | 74.6 |
| Deferred tax assets | 0.0 | 62.2 | (43.8) | 4.5 | 0.0 | 22.9 |
| Other noncurrent assets | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 9.2 | 0.0 | 29.3 |
| Total assets | \$ 129.4 | \$ 505.8 | \$ 461.9 | \$ 416.6 | \$ (752.6) | \$ 761.1 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 0.1 | \$ 504.5 | \$ 12.4 | \$ 114.6 | \$ (527.7) | \$ 103.9 |
| Accrued liabilities | 4.4 | (5.9) | 34.8 | 55.7 | 0.0 | 89.0 |
| Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total current liabilities | 4.5 | 498.6 | 47.2 | 170.3 | (527.7) | 192.9 |
| Long-term debt | 0.0 | 310.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 310.0 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 0.0 | 95.3 | 2.9 | 23.5 | 0.0 | 121.7 |
| Total liabilities | 4.5 | 903.9 | 50.1 | 193.8 | (527.7) | 624.6 |
| Koppers stockholders' equity | 124.9 | (398.1) | 411.8 | 211.2 | (224.9) | 124.9 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 11.6 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$ 129.4 | \$ 505.8 | \$ 461.9 | \$ 416.6 | \$ (752.6) | \$ 761.1 |

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Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheet

December 31, 2010

| | Parent | Koppers Inc. | Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries | Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries | Consolidating Adjustments | Consolidated |
|---|---------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | |
| ASSETS | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 0.0 | \$ 8.4 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 26.9 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 35.3 |
| S-T investments & restricted cash | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 16.6 | 80.3 | 460.9 | 107.2 | (524.2) | 140.8 |
| Inventories, net | 0.0 | 78.3 | 1.2 | 85.9 | 0.0 | 165.4 |
| Deferred tax assets | 0.0 | 7.4 | (1.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.9 |
| Other current assets | 0.0 | 6.9 | 0.3 | 15.8 | 0.0 | 23.0 |
| Total current assets | 16.6 | 181.3 | 460.9 | 235.8 | (524.2) | 370.4 |
| Equity investments | 76.7 | 77.1 | 26.2 | 3.8 | (179.1) | 4.7 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | 0.0 | 94.7 | 0.0 | 73.5 | 0.0 | 168.2 |
| Goodwill | 0.0 | 39.5 | 0.0 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 72.1 |
| Deferred tax assets | 0.0 | 65.4 | (43.8) | 4.5 | 0.0 | 26.1 |
| Other noncurrent assets | 0.0 | 21.6 | 0.0 | 6.2 | (0.1) | 27.7 |
| Total assets | \$ 93.3 | \$ 479.6 | \$ 443.3 | \$ 356.4 | \$ (703.4) | \$ 669.2 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 0.0 | \$ 492.5 | \$ 15.1 | \$ 104.5 | \$ (524.2) | \$ 87.9 |
| Accrued liabilities | 4.6 | (6.3) | 34.8 | 27.4 | 0.0 | 60.5 |
| Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Total current liabilities | 4.6 | 486.3 | 49.9 | 132.8 | (524.2) | 149.4 |
| Long-term debt | 0.0 | 295.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 295.4 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 0.0 | 99.6 | 3.0 | 21.9 | 0.0 | 124.5 |
| Total liabilities | 4.6 | 881.3 | 52.9 | 154.7 | (524.2) | 569.3 |
| Koppers stockholders' equity | 88.7 | (401.7) | 390.4 | 190.5 | (179.2) | 88.7 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.2 | 0.0 | 11.2 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$ 93.3 | \$ 479.6 | \$ 443.3 | \$ 356.4 | \$ (703.4) | \$ 669.2 |

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Condensed Consolidating Statement of Cash Flows

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2011

| | <i>Parent</i> | <i>Koppers Inc.</i> | <i>Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Consolidating Adjustments</i> | <i>Consolidated</i> |
|--|---------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | |
| Cash provided by (used in) operating activities | \$ 9.1 | \$ (12.8) | \$ 0.0 | \$ 29.5 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 25.8 |
| Cash provided by (used in) investing activities: | | | | | | |
| Capital expenditures and acquisitions | 0.0 | (9.6) | 0.0 | (3.6) | 0.0 | (13.2) |
| Net cash proceeds (payments) from divestitures and asset sales | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | 0.0 | (9.5) | 0.0 | (3.6) | 0.0 | (13.1) |
| Cash provided by (used in) financing activities: | | | | | | |
| Borrowings (repayments) of long-term debt | 0.0 | 14.4 | 0.0 | (0.9) | 0.0 | 13.5 |
| Deferred financing costs | 0.0 | (0.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.5) |
| Dividends paid | (9.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.1) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (9.1) | 13.9 | 0.0 | (0.9) | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| Effect of exchange rates on cash | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 0.0 | (8.4) | 0.0 | 26.7 | 0.0 | 18.3 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 0.0 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 26.9 | 0.0 | 35.3 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 0.0 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 53.6 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 53.6 |

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Condensed Consolidating Statement of Cash Flows

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2010

| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | <i>Parent</i> | <i>Koppers Inc.</i> | <i>Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Consolidating Adjustments</i> | <i>Consolidated</i> |
|--|---------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Cash provided by (used in) operating activities | \$ 9.7 | \$ 23.4 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 4.0 | \$ (4.5) | \$ 32.6 |
| Cash provided by (used in) investing activities: | | | | | | |
| Capital expenditures and acquisitions | 0.0 | (5.5) | 0.0 | (24.5) | 0.0 | (30.0) |
| Net cash proceeds (payments) from divestitures and asset sales | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | 0.0 | (5.4) | 0.0 | (22.9) | 0.0 | (28.3) |
| Cash provided by (used in) financing activities: | | | | | | |
| Borrowings (repayments) of long-term debt | 0.0 | (26.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (26.1) |
| Deferred financing costs | 0.0 | (0.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.4) |
| Dividends paid | (9.0) | (4.5) | 0.0 | (5.0) | 4.5 | (14.0) |
| Stock issued (repurchased) | (0.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | (0.9) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (9.9) | (31.0) | 0.0 | (5.0) | 4.5 | (41.4) |
| Effect of exchange rates on cash | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | (3.3) | 0.0 | (3.2) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | (0.2) | (12.9) | 0.0 | (27.2) | 0.0 | (40.3) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 0.2 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 45.3 | 0.0 | 58.4 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 0.0 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 18.1 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 18.1 |

18. Subsidiary Guarantor Information for Shelf Registration

Under a registration statement on Form S-3, Koppers Holdings may sell a combination of securities including common stock, debt securities, preferred stock, depository shares and warrants, from time to time in one or more offerings with an aggregate offering price of up to \$325 million. In addition, Koppers Inc. may sell debt securities from time to time under the registration statement. Debt securities may be fully and unconditionally guaranteed, on a joint and several basis, by Koppers Holdings, Koppers Inc. and/or other guarantor subsidiaries which will correspond to subsidiaries in the United States, Europe and Australia. The non-guarantor subsidiaries consist of certain subsidiaries in the United States, China and Mauritius. The guarantor subsidiaries that issue guarantees, if any, will be determined when a debt offering actually occurs under the registration statement and accordingly, the condensed consolidated financial information for subsidiary guarantors will be revised to identify the subsidiaries that actually provided guarantees.

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Separate condensed consolidating financial statement information for the parent, Koppers Inc., domestic guarantor subsidiaries, foreign guarantor subsidiaries and non-guarantor subsidiaries as of June 30, 2011 and 2010 and for the three and six months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010 is as follows:

Condensed Consolidating Statement of Operations

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2011

| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | <i>Parent</i> | <i>Koppers Inc.</i> | <i>Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Foreign Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Consolidating Adjustments</i> | <i>Consolidated</i> |
|---|---------------|---------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Net sales | \$ 0.0 | \$ 224.4 | \$ 13.1 | \$ 116.7 | \$ 50.9 | \$ (11.5) | \$ 393.6 |
| Cost of sales including depreciation and amortization | 0.0 | 194.2 | (0.9) | 100.3 | 25.2 | 19.0 | 337.8 |
| Selling, general and administrative | 0.2 | 10.4 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 18.7 |
| Operating profit (loss) | (0.2) | 19.8 | 13.5 | 11.0 | 23.5 | (30.5) | 37.1 |
| Other income (expense) | 20.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | (0.1) | (20.1) | 0.1 |
| Interest expense (income) | 0.2 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 | (2.1) | 6.7 |
| Income taxes | (0.1) | 8.1 | 0.2 | 2.5 | (0.1) | 0.0 | 10.6 |
| Income from continuing operations | 19.8 | 4.9 | 13.3 | 6.9 | 23.5 | (48.5) | 19.9 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Net income attributable to Koppers | \$ 19.8 | \$ 4.9 | \$ 13.3 | \$ 6.9 | \$ 23.4 | \$ (48.5) | \$ 19.8 |

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Condensed Consolidating Statement of Operations

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2010

| | <i>Parent</i> | <i>Koppers Inc.</i> | <i>Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Foreign Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Consolidating Adjustments</i> | <i>Consolidated</i> |
|---|---------------|---------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | | |
| Net sales | \$ 0.0 | \$ 193.1 | \$ 15.6 | \$ 89.9 | \$ 42.7 | \$ (14.2) | \$ 327.1 |
| Cost of sales including depreciation and amortization | 0.0 | 170.7 | 8.9 | 69.2 | 38.6 | (8.1) | 279.3 |
| Selling, general and administrative | 0.5 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 15.0 |
| Operating profit (loss) | (0.5) | 15.2 | 6.1 | 15.6 | 2.5 | (6.1) | 32.8 |
| Other income (expense) | 16.4 | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.1 | 0.1 | (16.4) | 0.1 |
| Interest expense (income) | 0.0 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | (1.1) | 6.9 |
| Income taxes | (0.2) | 6.5 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 |
| Income from continuing operations | 16.1 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 11.7 | 2.3 | (21.4) | 16.3 |
| Discontinued operations | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.2) |
| Noncontrolling interests | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net income attributable to Koppers | \$ 16.1 | \$ 1.7 | \$ 5.7 | \$ 11.7 | \$ 2.3 | \$ (21.4) | \$ 16.1 |

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2011

| | <i>Parent</i> | <i>Koppers Inc.</i> | <i>Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Foreign Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Consolidating Adjustments</i> | <i>Consolidated</i> |
|---|---------------|---------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | | |
| Net sales | \$ 0.0 | \$ 413.6 | \$ 32.0 | \$ 224.5 | \$ 107.0 | \$ (24.4) | \$ 752.7 |
| Cost of sales including depreciation and amortization | 0.0 | 370.1 | 12.7 | 191.7 | 75.6 | 8.1 | 658.2 |
| Selling, general and administrative | 0.5 | 20.0 | 1.0 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 36.6 |
| Operating profit (loss) | (0.5) | 23.5 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 27.0 | (32.5) | 57.9 |
| Other income (expense) | 29.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | (29.1) | 0.2 |
| Interest expense (income) | 0.1 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.6 | (3.9) | 13.6 |
| Income taxes | (0.2) | 10.2 | 0.2 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 15.6 |
| Income from continuing operations | 28.7 | (0.4) | 18.1 | 13.9 | 26.3 | (57.7) | 28.9 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Net income attributable to Koppers | \$ 28.7 | \$ (0.4) | \$ 18.1 | \$ 13.9 | \$ 26.1 | \$ (57.7) | \$ 28.7 |

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Condensed Consolidating Statement of Operations

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2010

| | <i>Parent</i> | <i>Koppers Inc.</i> | <i>Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Foreign Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Consolidating Adjustments</i> | <i>Consolidated</i> |
|--|---------------|---------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | | |
| Net sales | \$ 0.0 | \$ 353.7 | \$ 25.1 | \$ 177.6 | \$ 71.7 | \$ (26.7) | \$ 601.4 |
| Cost of sales including depreciation and amortization | 0.0 | 319.4 | 14.1 | 140.0 | 65.3 | (19.4) | 519.4 |
| Selling, general and administrative | 1.1 | 15.9 | 2.5 | 10.2 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 32.4 |
| Operating profit (loss) | (1.1) | 18.4 | 8.5 | 27.4 | 3.7 | (7.3) | 49.6 |
| Other income (expense) | 24.1 | 0.1 | (0.2) | 1.7 | 0.2 | (24.1) | 1.8 |
| Interest expense (income) | 0.0 | 14.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.4 | (2.5) | 13.8 |
| Income taxes | (0.4) | 7.6 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.9 |
| Income from continuing operations | 23.4 | (3.1) | 8.1 | 20.7 | 3.5 | (28.9) | 23.7 |
| Discontinued operations | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.2) |
| Noncontrolling interests | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Net income attributable to Koppers | \$ 23.4 | \$ (3.1) | \$ 7.9 | \$ 20.7 | \$ 3.4 | \$ (28.9) | \$ 23.4 |

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Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheet

June 30, 2011

| | <i>Parent</i> | <i>Koppers Inc.</i> | <i>Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Foreign Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Consolidating Adjustments</i> | <i>Consolidated</i> |
|---|---------------|---------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | | |
| ASSETS | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 0.0 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 37.8 | \$ 15.8 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 53.6 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 7.0 | 105.0 | 480.7 | 61.2 | 70.7 | (535.1) | 189.5 |
| Inventories, net | 0.0 | 89.8 | 0.0 | 59.6 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 162.1 |
| Deferred tax assets | 0.0 | 7.4 | (1.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.9 |
| Other current assets | 0.0 | 8.4 | 0.2 | 12.3 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 27.1 |
| Total current assets | 7.0 | 210.6 | 479.4 | 170.9 | 105.4 | (535.1) | 438.2 |
| Equity investments | 122.4 | 77.1 | 26.2 | 20.4 | 33.5 | (255.9) | 23.7 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | 0.0 | 95.8 | 0.0 | 48.9 | 27.7 | 0.0 | 172.4 |
| Goodwill | 0.0 | 40.1 | 0.0 | 26.7 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 74.6 |
| Deferred tax assets | 0.0 | 62.2 | (43.8) | 5.3 | (0.8) | 0.0 | 22.9 |
| Other noncurrent assets | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 29.3 |
| Total assets | \$ 129.4 | \$ 505.8 | \$ 461.9 | \$ 276.3 | \$ 178.7 | \$ (791.0) | \$ 761.1 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 0.1 | \$ 504.5 | \$ 12.6 | \$ 94.3 | \$ 27.5 | \$ (535.1) | \$ 103.9 |
| Accrued liabilities | 4.4 | (5.9) | 34.8 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 0.0 | 89.0 |
| Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total current liabilities | 4.5 | 498.6 | 47.4 | 122.1 | 55.4 | (535.1) | 192.9 |
| Long-term debt | 0.0 | 310.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 310.0 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 0.0 | 95.3 | 2.9 | 14.9 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 121.7 |
| Total liabilities | 4.5 | 903.9 | 50.3 | 137.0 | 64.0 | (535.1) | 624.6 |
| Koppers stockholders' equity | 124.9 | (398.1) | 411.6 | 139.3 | 103.1 | (255.9) | 124.9 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 11.6 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$ 129.4 | \$ 505.8 | \$ 461.9 | \$ 276.3 | \$ 178.7 | \$ (791.0) | \$ 761.1 |

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Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheet

December 31, 2010

| | <i>Parent</i> | <i>Koppers Inc.</i> | <i>Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Foreign Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Consolidating Adjustments</i> | <i>Consolidated</i> |
|---|---------------|---------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | | |
| ASSETS | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 0.0 | \$ 8.4 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 14.7 | \$ 12.2 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 35.3 |
| S-T investments & restricted cash | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 16.6 | 80.3 | 457.4 | 81.3 | 67.2 | (562.0) | 140.8 |
| Inventories, net | 0.0 | 78.3 | 1.2 | 71.3 | 14.6 | 0.0 | 165.4 |
| Deferred tax assets | 0.0 | 7.4 | (1.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.9 |
| Other current assets | 0.0 | 6.9 | 0.3 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 23.0 |
| Total current assets | 16.6 | 181.3 | 457.4 | 176.1 | 101.0 | (562.0) | 370.4 |
| Equity investments | 76.7 | 77.1 | 26.2 | 19.4 | 13.7 | (208.4) | 4.7 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | 0.0 | 94.7 | 0.0 | 46.9 | 26.6 | 0.0 | 168.2 |
| Goodwill | 0.0 | 39.5 | 0.0 | 25.4 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 72.1 |
| Deferred tax assets | 0.0 | 65.4 | (43.8) | 5.3 | (0.8) | 0.0 | 26.1 |
| Other noncurrent assets | 0.0 | 21.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 27.7 |
| Total assets | \$ 93.3 | \$ 479.6 | \$ 439.8 | \$ 274.0 | \$ 152.8 | \$ (770.3) | \$ 669.2 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 0.0 | \$ 492.5 | \$ 11.8 | \$ 95.9 | \$ 49.7 | \$ (562.0) | \$ 87.9 |
| Accrued liabilities | 4.6 | (6.3) | 34.8 | 20.4 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 60.5 |
| Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Total current liabilities | 4.6 | 486.3 | 46.6 | 116.3 | 57.6 | (562.0) | 149.4 |
| Long-term debt | 0.0 | 295.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 295.4 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 0.0 | 99.6 | 2.9 | 13.3 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 124.5 |
| Total liabilities | 4.6 | 881.3 | 49.5 | 129.6 | 66.3 | (562.0) | 569.3 |
| Koppers stockholders' equity | 88.7 | (401.7) | 390.3 | 144.4 | 75.3 | (208.3) | 88.7 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.2 | 0.0 | 11.2 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$ 93.3 | \$ 479.6 | \$ 439.8 | \$ 274.0 | \$ 152.8 | \$ (770.3) | \$ 669.2 |

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Condensed Consolidating Statement of Cash Flows

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2011

| | <i>Parent</i> | <i>Koppers Inc.</i> | <i>Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Foreign Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries</i> | <i>Consolidating Adjustments</i> | <i>Consolidated</i> |
|--|---------------|---------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | | |
| Cash provided by (used in) operating activities | \$ 9.1 | \$ (12.8) | \$ 0.0 | \$ 21.5 | \$ 8.0 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 25.8 |
| Cash provided by (used in) investing activities: | | | | | | | |
| Capital expenditures and acquisitions | 0.0 | (9.6) | 0.0 | (2.5) | (1.1) | 0.0 | (13.2) |
| Net cash proceeds (payments) from divestitures and asset sales | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | 0.0 | (9.5) | 0.0 | (2.4) | (1.2) | 0.0 | (13.1) |
| Cash provided by (used in) financing activities: | | | | | | | |
| Borrowings (repayments) of long-term debt | 0.0 | 14.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.9) | 0.0 | 13.5 |
| Deferred financing costs | 0.0 | (0.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.5) |
| Dividends paid | (9.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.1) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (9.1) | 13.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.9) | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| Effect of exchange rates on cash | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | (2.3) | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 0.0 | (8.4) | 0.0 | 23.1 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 18.3 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 0.0 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 0.0 | 35.3 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 0.0 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 37.8 | \$ 15.8 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 53.6 |

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Condensed Consolidating Statement of Cash Flows

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2010

| | Parent | Koppers Inc. | Domestic Guarantor Subsidiaries | Foreign Guarantor Subsidiaries | Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries | Consolidating Adjustments | Consolidated |
|--|--------|--------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | | | | | |
| Cash provided by (used in) operating activities | \$ 9.7 | \$ 23.4 | \$ 0.0 | \$ (21.4) | \$ 25.4 | \$ (4.5) | \$ 32.6 |
| Cash provided by (used in) investing activities: | | | | | | | |
| Capital expenditures and acquisitions | 0.0 | (5.5) | 0.0 | (1.9) | (22.6) | 0.0 | (30.0) |
| Net cash proceeds (payments) from divestitures and asset sales | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | 0.0 | (5.4) | 0.0 | (0.3) | (22.6) | 0.0 | (28.3) |
| Cash provided by (used in) financing activities: | | | | | | | |
| Borrowings (repayments) of long-term debt | 0.0 | (26.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (26.1) |
| Deferred financing costs | 0.0 | (0.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.4) |
| Dividends paid | (9.0) | (4.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (5.0) | 4.5 | (14.0) |
| Stock issued (repurchased) | (0.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.9) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (9.9) | (31.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (5.0) | 4.5 | (41.4) |
| Effect of exchange rates on cash | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | (5.2) | 1.9 | 0.0 | (3.2) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | (0.2) | (12.9) | 0.0 | (26.9) | (0.3) | 0.0 | (40.3) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 0.2 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 36.9 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 58.4 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 0.0 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 10.0 | \$ 8.1 | \$ 0.0 | \$ 18.1 |

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

This report and any documents incorporated herein by reference contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and may include, but are not limited to, statements about sales levels, restructuring, profitability and anticipated expenses and cash outflows. All forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties. All statements contained herein that are not clearly historical in nature are forward-looking, and words such as believe, anticipate, expect, estimate, may, will, should, continue, plans, intends, likely, or other similar words or phrases are generally intended to identify forward-looking statements. Any forward-looking statement contained herein, in press releases, written statements or other documents filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or in Koppers communications with and discussions with investors and analysts in the normal course of business through meetings, phone calls and conference calls, regarding expectations with respect to sales, earnings, cash flows, operating efficiencies, product introduction or expansion, the benefits of acquisitions and divestitures or other matters as well as financings and repurchases of debt or equity securities, are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and contingencies. Many of these risks, uncertainties and contingencies are beyond our control, and may cause actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from anticipated results, performance or achievements. Factors that might affect such forward-looking statements, include, among other things, general economic and business conditions, demand for Koppers goods and services, competitive conditions, interest rate and foreign currency rate fluctuations, availability of key raw materials and unfavorable resolution of claims against us, as well as those discussed more fully elsewhere in this report and in other documents filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission by Koppers, particularly our latest annual report on Form 10-K. We caution you that the foregoing list of important factors may not contain all of the material factors that are important to you. In addition, in light of these risks and uncertainties, the matters referred to in the forward-looking statements contained in this report and the documents incorporated by reference herein may not in fact occur. Any forward-looking statements in this report speak only as of the date of this report, and we undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances after that date or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the unaudited financial statements and related notes included in Item 1 of this Part I as well as the audited consolidated financial statements and the related notes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

Overview

We are a leading integrated global provider of carbon compounds and commercial wood treatment products and services. Our products are used in a variety of niche applications in a diverse range of end-markets, including the aluminum, railroad, specialty chemical, utility, rubber, concrete and steel industries. We serve our customers through a comprehensive global manufacturing and distribution network, with manufacturing facilities located in the United States, Australia, China, the United Kingdom, Denmark and the Netherlands.

We operate two principal businesses: **Carbon Materials & Chemicals (CM&C)** and **Railroad & Utility Products (R&UP)**.

Through our CM&C business, we process coal tar into a variety of products, including carbon pitch, creosote, naphthalene and phthalic anhydride, which are intermediate materials necessary in the production of aluminum, the pressure treatment of wood and the production of carbon black, the production of high-strength concrete, and the production of plasticizers and specialty chemicals, respectively. Through our R&UP business, we believe that we are the largest supplier of railroad crossties to the North American railroads. Our other commercial wood treatment products include the provision of utility poles to the electric and telephone utility industries. We also provide rail joint bar products as well as various services to the railroad industry.

Our CM&C business has entered into a number of strategic transactions during the last year to expand and focus on its core business related to coal tar distillation and derived products. In March 2010, we completed the acquisition of Cindu Chemicals B.V., a coal tar distillation company located in the Netherlands. This company was subsequently renamed Koppers Netherlands B.V. (Koppers Netherlands). The revenues from this facility from March 1 through December 31, 2010 amounted to approximately \$48 million. In October 2010 we also purchased the midwestern United States refined tar business of Stella Jones Inc. to increase our presence in this market.

Our R&UP business purchased the rail joint bar business of Portec Rail Products, Inc. located in Huntington, West Virginia in December 2010. This acquisition strengthens our product portfolio offerings to our existing Class I and commercial railroad customers in the United States.

Outlook

Trend Overview

Our businesses and results of operations are impacted by various competitive and other factors including (i) the impact of global economic conditions on demand for our products both in the United States and overseas; (ii) raw materials pricing and availability, in particular the amount and quality of coal tar available in global markets, which could be negatively impacted by reductions in steel production; (iii) volatility in oil prices, which impacts the cost of coal tar and certain other raw materials, as well as selling prices and margins for certain of our products including carbon black feedstock and phthalic anhydride; (iv) competitive conditions in global carbon pitch markets; and (v) changes in foreign exchange rates.

Our businesses and results of operations were impacted by the global recession starting in late 2008 and continuing through the second quarter of 2011. Certain key end markets experienced significant global reductions in demand that have negatively impacted the profitability for some of our products during that period. During 2010 and 2011 our key end markets showed increased stability for our Carbon Materials & Chemicals business.

During 2009 we saw the idling or closure of several aluminum smelters, particularly in North America and Europe, as global production of aluminum declined over previous levels. However, in late 2010 several North American smelters announced that they were planning to increase production and restart some of their previously idled capacity during 2011, which has benefited our carbon pitch sales volumes thus far in 2011.

For the first six months of 2011, our volumes of carbon pitch have increased in all geographic areas where we operate; however, profit margins for carbon pitch have been reduced in certain regions as coal tar costs have increased in response to reduced availability and higher oil prices, and selling prices for carbon pitch have not increased by large enough amounts to recover the increases in raw material costs. We expect this reduction in margins to improve as we move through 2011, as certain pitch contracts with semi-annual pricing formulas will increase based on raw material increases.

Our carbon black and naphthalene products in Australia have been experiencing reduced profitability due primarily to the strengthening of the Australian dollar relative to the United States dollar, as the majority of sales for these products are exported and are denominated in U.S. dollars. We do not expect this situation to improve unless the Australian dollar weakens relative to the U.S. dollar.

Our railroad business was down in 2010 from an unusually strong prior year as we believe the railroads reduced their untreated crosstie purchases and treating volumes in order to reduce inventory levels. However, volumes of crossties have improved significantly in the first six months of 2011 and we expect this trend to continue for at least the next quarter as the railroads return to more normal inventory levels and the U.S. economy continues to improve and generate more revenues for our Class I and commercial railroad customers.

We produced lower volumes in 2009 and 2010 as compared to 2008 in many of our products which impacted the capacity utilization at our facilities. Lower throughput volumes combined with increasing pressure for price reductions has led us to review our capacity utilization and has resulted in production cutbacks, from time to time, at certain facilities, which can result in lower margins. To the extent these trends continue, we may temporarily idle or permanently close facilities. For example, in December 2009 we announced the sale of our Gainesville utility pole treatment plant, and in the fourth quarter of 2010 we recorded impairment and related charges of \$2.2 million related to a wood treating plant in the United States. Utility pole markets are expected to continue to remain competitive with resulting low margins. We will continue to review underperforming assets and rationalize capacity as necessary to remain competitive in this market and will reduce market share if warranted.

Several of our products, particularly carbon black feedstock and phthalic anhydride, have end market pricing that is linked to oil. Historically, we have benefited in terms of revenues and profitability from the higher pricing for these products as the cost of coal tar has not increased proportionally with oil. However over the past few years our coal tar costs have been impacted by oil prices, which results in higher costs for our coal tar when oil prices increase.

The availability of coal tar is linked to levels of metallurgical coke production. As the global steel industry has reduced production of steel and metallurgical coke the volumes of coal tar by-product were also reduced. Our ability to obtain coal tar and the price we are able to negotiate have a significant impact on the level of profitability of our business. Many of our sales contracts include provisions that allow for price increases based on increases in the price of raw materials, which has allowed us to generally maintain profit dollars in our core businesses. However, significant increases in raw material costs can result in margin dilution if only the increased cost of the raw material is passed on to the customer. Additionally, in certain regions such as China that have competing markets for coal tar, or in regions where the available supply of our products exceeds demand, we may not be able to recover raw material cost increases in the selling prices for our end products.

Seasonality and Effects of Weather on Operations

Our quarterly operating results fluctuate due to a variety of factors that are outside of our control, including inclement weather conditions, which in the past have affected operating results. Operations at several facilities have been halted for short periods of time during the winter months. Moreover, demand for some of our products declines during periods of inclement weather. As a result of the foregoing, we anticipate that we may experience material fluctuations in quarterly operating results. Historically, our operating results have been significantly lower in the fourth and first calendar quarters as compared to the second and third calendar quarters. We expect this seasonality trend to continue in future periods.

Results of Operations Comparison of Three Months Ended June 30, 2011 and 2010

Consolidated Results

Net sales for the three months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010 are summarized by segment in the following table:

| | <i>Three Months Ended June 30,</i> | | <i>Net Change</i> |
|------------------------------|--|-------------|-----------------------|
| | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> | |
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | |
| Carbon Materials & Chemicals | \$ 256.2 | \$ 208.4 | +23% |
| Railroad & Utility Products | 137.4 | 118.7 | +16% |
| | \$ 393.6 | \$ 327.1 | +20% |

CM&C net sales increased by \$47.8 million or 23 percent due to the following changes in volume, pricing and foreign exchange:

| | <i>Foreign</i> | | | <i>Net Change</i> |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | <i>Price</i> | <i>Volume</i> | <i>Exchange</i> | |
| Carbon Materials ^(a) | +2% | +1% | +4% | +7% |
| Distillates ^(b) | +3% | +1% | +1% | +5% |
| Coal Tar Chemicals ^(c) | +3% | 0% | +1% | +4% |
| Other ^(d) | -1% | +5% | +3% | +7% |
| Total CM&C | +7% | +7% | +9% | +23% |

(a) Includes carbon pitch, petroleum pitch and refined tar.

(b) Includes creosote and carbon black feedstock.

(c) Includes naphthalene and phthalic anhydride.

(d) Includes carbon black, benzole, freight and other products.

Carbon materials volumes increased one percent due to increased demand in North America. The volume increases are due to increased aluminum production as a result of smelter restarts in 2011. Pricing for carbon materials increased two percent in response to higher raw material costs.

Distillate pricing for carbon black feedstock increased three percent due to higher average worldwide oil prices as compared to the prior year. Distillate volumes increased one percent as higher volumes of creosote sold to third parties in North America more than offset reduced carbon black feedstock volumes in China of two percent.

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For coal tar chemicals, an increase in phthalic anhydride prices of three percent was driven by higher oil prices. With respect to other products, volumes for miscellaneous chemical products in China increased three percent as compared to the prior year period.

R&UP net sales increased by \$18.7 million or 16 percent due to the following changes in volume, pricing and foreign exchange:

| | <i>Price</i> | <i>Volume</i> | <i>Foreign Exchange</i> | <i>Net Change</i> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Railroad Crossties ^(a) | +5% | +5% | 0% | +10% |
| TSO Crossties ^(b) | +4% | 5% | 0% | 1% |
| Distribution Poles | +1% | +1% | +1% | +3% |
| Other ^(c) | 0% | +3% | +1% | +4% |
| Total R&UP | +10% | +4% | +2% | +16% |

(a) Includes treated and untreated railroad crossties.

(b) Includes sales from treatment services only (TSO).

(c) Includes joint bar products, creosote, transmission poles, pilings, freight and other treated and untreated lumber products.

Sales volumes and prices for railroad crossties each increased five percent for the three months ended June 30, 2011, driven by higher purchases from both commercial and Class I railroad customers. Price increases for treating services increased four percent mainly as a result of adding borate treatment to some of our crossties, while volumes for treating services decreased five percent as the railroads reduced their treated tie inventories. With respect to other products, higher volumes of three percent in the U.S. were realized primarily as a result of the acquisition of the Portec Rail Products, Inc. rail joint bar business in December 2010.

Cost of sales as a percentage of net sales was 84 percent for the quarter ended June 30, 2011 and 83 percent for the quarter ended June 30, 2010. Overall, cost of sales increased \$58.6 million between periods due primarily to higher costs and volumes for coal tar.

Depreciation and amortization for the quarter ended June 30, 2011 was \$0.1 million lower when compared to the prior year period due partially to fully amortized property, plant and equipment.

Selling, general and administrative expenses for the quarter ended June 30, 2011 were \$3.7 million higher when compared to the prior year period primarily due to higher salary expense of \$2.2 million, higher stock-based compensation expense of \$0.5 million and higher consulting expense of \$0.7 million related to acquisition integration and information technology projects. The higher salary expense is principally driven by higher management incentive accruals and additional headcount due to acquisitions.

Interest expense for the quarter ended June 30, 2011 was \$0.2 million lower when compared to the prior year period.

Income taxes for the quarter ended June 30, 2011 were \$0.9 million higher when compared to the prior year period due primarily to an increase in income before taxes of \$4.5 million. The Company's effective income tax rate for the quarter ended June 30, 2011 was 34.9 percent as compared to the prior year period of 37.3 percent. The reduction in rate was due primarily to the mix of earnings weighted to the lower tax rate jurisdictions in 2011 compared to 2010.

Segment Results

Segment operating profit for the three months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010 is summarized by segment in the following table:

| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | <i>Three Months Ended June 30,</i> | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> | <i>% Change</i> |
| Operating profit: | | | |
| Carbon Materials & Chemicals | \$ 24.5 | \$ 21.4 | +14% |
| Railroad & Utility Products | 12.8 | 11.9 | +8% |
| Corporate | (0.2) | (0.5) | +60% |
| | \$ 37.1 | \$ 32.8 | +13% |
| Operating profit as a percentage of net sales: | | | |
| Carbon Materials & Chemicals | 9.6% | 10.3% | 0.7% |
| Railroad & Utility Products | 9.3% | 10.0% | 0.7% |
| | 9.4% | 10.0% | 0.6% |

Carbon Materials & Chemicals net sales and operating profit by geographic region for the three months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010 is summarized in the following table:

| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | <i>Three months ended June 30,</i> | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> | <i>% Change</i> |
| Net sales: | | | |
| North America | \$ 97.8 | \$ 82.8 | +18% |
| Europe | 74.4 | 64.0 | +16% |
| Australia | 48.8 | 31.4 | +56% |
| China | 37.4 | 32.3 | +16% |
| Intrasegment | (2.2) | (2.1) | 5% |
| | \$ 256.2 | \$ 208.4 | +23% |
| Operating profit: | | | |
| North America | \$ 14.7 | \$ 13.2 | +11% |
| Europe | 7.9 | 6.6 | +20% |
| Australia | 2.1 | 2.5 | 16% |
| China | (0.2) | (0.5) | +60% |
| Intrasegment | 0.0 | (0.4) | n/a |
| | \$ 24.5 | \$ 21.4 | +14% |

North American CM&C sales increased by \$15.0 million due primarily to higher volumes for pitch and creosote and higher prices for phthalic anhydride totaling \$17.5 million, which were partially offset by lower pricing for pitch totaling \$1.5 million. Operating profit as a percentage of net sales decreased to 15 percent from 16 percent for the prior year due to an \$0.9 million impact from a reduction in our self-insured retention liabilities as a result of favorable claims experience in the prior year quarter. Additionally, the impact of higher prices for phthalic anhydride was largely offset by higher volumes of carbon pitch at lower prices compared to the prior year quarter.

European CM&C sales increased by \$10.4 million due primarily to higher pricing for carbon black feedstock totaling \$4.9 million combined with positive foreign currency translation totaling \$8.2 million. Operating profit as a percentage of net sales was 11 percent compared to 10 percent in the prior year quarter.

Australian CM&C sales increased by \$17.4 million due primarily to foreign currency translation resulting in an increase in sales of \$9.1 million combined with higher volumes of carbon pitch and carbon black totaling \$8.4 million. Operating profit as a

percentage of net sales decreased to four percent from eight percent in the prior year quarter due primarily to lower profit from the negative impact of the stronger Australian dollar on carbon black sales denominated in U.S. currency combined with higher raw material costs.

Chinese CM&C sales increased by \$5.1 million due primarily to higher volumes of miscellaneous products totaling \$5.4 million as lower volumes for carbon pitch were offset by higher pricing for carbon pitch. Operating profit for both quarters was negative as higher raw material costs have not been able to be fully passed along to customers in higher selling prices.

Railroad & Utility Products sales for the three months ended June 30, 2011 increased by \$18.7 million compared to the prior year period as higher volumes for crossties and higher pricing for crossties and treating services totaling \$14.8 million more than offset lower volumes for treating services of \$5.9 million. Additionally, sales volumes for other products increased by \$6.0 million due primarily to incremental sales of rail joint bar products as a result of the Portec Rail Products, Inc. acquisition in December 2010. Operating profit as a percentage of net sales decreased to nine percent from ten percent in the prior year due primarily to a \$1.3 million impact from a reduction in our self-insured retention liabilities as a result of favorable claims experience in the prior year quarter.

Results of Operations Comparison of Six Months Ended June 30, 2011 and 2010

Consolidated Results

Net sales for the six months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010 are summarized by segment in the following table:

| | Six Months Ended June 30, | | Net Change |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|---------------|
| | 2011 | 2010 | |
| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | | | |
| Carbon Materials & Chemicals | \$ 492.4 | \$ 381.7 | +29% |
| Railroad & Utility Products | 260.3 | 219.7 | +19% |
| | \$ 752.7 | \$ 601.4 | +25% |

CM&C net sales increased by \$110.7 million or 29 percent due to the following changes in volume, pricing and foreign exchange:

| | Price | Volume | Foreign | Net |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|----------|--------|
| | | | Exchange | Change |
| Carbon Materials ^(a) | +1% | +8% | +3% | +12% |
| Distillates ^(b) | +3% | +2% | +1% | +6% |
| Coal Tar Chemicals ^(c) | +3% | 0% | +1% | +4% |
| Other ^(d) | 0% | +5% | +2% | +7% |
| Total CM&C | +7% | +15% | +7% | +29% |

(a) Includes carbon pitch, petroleum pitch and refined tar.

(b) Includes creosote and carbon black feedstock.

(c) Includes naphthalene and phthalic anhydride.

(d) Includes carbon black, benzole, freight and other products.

Carbon materials volumes increased eight percent due to the acquisition in the Netherlands and increased worldwide demand for aluminum products.

Distillate pricing and volumes increased three percent and two percent, respectively, due to increased volumes for creosote and increased pricing for carbon black feedstock driven by higher average worldwide oil prices as compared to the prior year. A portion of the increased volumes also related to the acquisition in the Netherlands on March 1, 2010.

For coal tar chemicals, an increase in phthalic anhydride prices of three percent was driven by higher oil prices. With respect to other products, volumes for miscellaneous chemical products in China increased three percent as compared to the prior year period.

R&UP net sales increased by \$40.6 million or 19 percent due to the following changes in volume, pricing and foreign exchange:

| | <i>Price</i> | <i>Volume</i> | <i>Foreign Exchange</i> | <i>Net Change</i> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Railroad Crossties ^(a) | +5% | +8% | 0% | +13% |
| TSO Crossties ^(b) | +3% | 4% | 0% | 1% |
| Distribution Poles | +1% | 0% | 0% | +1% |
| Other ^(c) | 0% | +5% | +1% | +6% |
| Total R&UP | +9% | +9% | +1% | +19% |

(a) Includes treated and untreated railroad crossties.

(b) Includes sales from treatment services only (TSO).

(c) Includes joint bar products, creosote, transmission poles, pilings, freight and other treated and untreated lumber products.

Sales prices and volumes for railroad crossties increased five and eight percent, respectively for the six months ended June 30, 2011, driven by higher purchases from both commercial and Class I railroad customers. Price increases for treating services increased three percent as a result of adding borate treatment to some of our crossties, and volumes for treating services decreased four percent as railroads reduced treated tie inventories. With respect to other products, higher volumes of five percent in the U.S. were realized primarily as a result of the acquisition of the Portec Rail Products, Inc. rail joint bar business in December 2010.

Cost of sales as a percentage of net sales was 86 percent for the six months ended June 30, 2011 and 84 percent for the six months ended June 30, 2010. Overall, cost of sales increased \$138.5 million between periods. Cost of sales in 2010 was favorably impacted, on a net basis, by a \$2.2 million reduction in our self-insured retention liabilities as a result of favorable claims experience.

Depreciation and amortization for the six months ended June 30, 2011 was \$0.3 million higher when compared to the prior year period due partially to additional depreciation expense from Koppers Netherlands, which was acquired in March 2010, partially offset by fully amortized property, plant and equipment.

Selling, general and administrative expenses for the six months ended June 30, 2011 were \$4.2 million higher when compared to the prior year period due to the addition of six months of expenses in 2011 related to businesses purchased during 2010, higher management incentive accruals and higher stock compensation expense.

Interest expense for the six months ended June 30, 2011 was \$0.2 million lower when compared to the prior year period.

Income taxes for the six months ended June 30, 2011 were \$1.7 million higher when compared to the prior year period due primarily to an increase in income before taxes of \$6.9 million. The Company's effective income tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2011 was 35.2 percent as compared to the prior year period of 36.9 percent. The reduction in the rate was due primarily to the mix of earnings weighted to the lower tax rate jurisdictions in 2011 compared to 2010.

Segment Results

Segment operating profit for the six months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010 is summarized by segment in the following table:

| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | <i>Six Months Ended June 30,</i> | | |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> | <i>% Change</i> |
| Operating profit: | | | |
| Carbon Materials & Chemicals | \$ 38.1 | \$ 32.1 | +19% |
| Railroad & Utility Products | 20.3 | 18.6 | +9% |
| Corporate | (0.5) | (1.1) | +55% |
| | \$ 57.9 | \$ 49.6 | +17% |
| Operating profit as a percentage of net sales: | | | |
| Carbon Materials & Chemicals | 7.7% | 8.4% | 0.7% |
| Railroad & Utility Products | 7.8% | 8.5% | 0.7% |
| | 7.7% | 8.2% | 0.5% |

Carbon Materials & Chemicals net sales and operating profit by geographic region for the six months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010 is summarized in the following table:

| <i>(Dollars in millions)</i> | <i>Six months ended June 30,</i> | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | <i>2011</i> | <i>2010</i> | <i>% Change</i> |
| Net sales: | | | |
| North America | \$ 173.5 | \$ 151.1 | +15% |
| Europe | 143.9 | 109.8 | +31% |
| Australia | 94.6 | 69.3 | +37% |
| China | 82.7 | 55.6 | +49% |
| Intrasegment | (2.3) | (4.1) | +44% |
| | \$ 492.4 | \$ 381.7 | +29% |
| Operating profit: | | | |
| North America | \$ 15.8 | \$ 15.9 | 0% |
| Europe | 15.5 | 11.6 | +34% |
| Australia | 5.8 | 5.2 | +12% |
| China | 1.1 | (0.4) | +375% |
| Intrasegment | (0.1) | (0.2) | +50% |
| | \$ 38.1 | \$ 32.1 | +19% |

North American CM&C sales increased by \$22.4 million due primarily to higher volumes for pitch and creosote and higher prices for phthalic anhydride totaling \$25.7 million, which were partially offset by lower pricing for pitch totaling \$4.7 million. Operating profit as a percentage of net sales decreased to nine percent from 11 percent for the prior year, reflecting the impact of lower pitch prices, first quarter demurrage costs and higher bonus accruals, which more than offset the impact of higher prices for phthalic anhydride. Additionally, prior year operating profit was negatively impacted by \$1.8 million of expensed acquisition costs related to the acquisition in the Netherlands and positively impacted by \$0.9 million from a reduction in our self-insured retention liabilities as a result of favorable claims experience.

European CM&C sales increased by \$34.1 million due primarily to the acquisition in the Netherlands, higher volumes for carbon pitch in the United Kingdom of \$4.5 million, and higher prices for carbon black feedstock totaling \$8.0 million. Operating profit as a percentage of net sales was 11 percent, the same as in the prior year.

Australian CM&C sales increased by \$25.3 million due primarily to positive foreign currency translation resulting in an increase in sales of \$14.2 million combined with higher volumes of carbon pitch and carbon black totaling \$10.8 million. Operating profit as a percentage of net sales decreased to six percent from eight percent in the prior year quarter due to lower profit from the negative impact of the stronger Australian dollar on carbon black sales denominated in U.S. currency combined with higher raw material costs.

Chinese CM&C sales increased by \$27.1 million due primarily to higher volumes and prices for carbon pitch totaling \$14.8 million combined with higher volumes of miscellaneous products totaling \$10.7 million. Operating profit as a percentage of sales increased to one percent from zero percent in the prior year to date period due to profit from the sale of technology of \$0.9 million combined with higher pricing for carbon pitch sold into the Middle East.

Railroad & Utility Products sales for the six months ended June 30, 2011 increased by \$40.6 million as compared to the prior year period due primarily to higher volumes and prices for crossties totaling \$27.7 million combined with higher sales volumes for other products of \$14.1 million which was the result of incremental sales of rail joint bar products as a result of the Portec Rail Products, Inc. acquisition in December 2010. Operating profit as a percentage of net sales decreased to eight percent from nine percent in the prior year as an environmental reserve reduction of \$2.9 million related to the sale of a treating plant in Australia, combined with an insurance reserve reduction impact of \$1.3 million in the prior year period more than offset the positive impact from higher crosstie pricing and volumes for the six months ended June 30, 2011.

Cash Flow

Net cash provided by operating activities was \$25.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2011 as compared to net cash provided by operating activities of \$32.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2010. The decrease of \$6.8 million in net cash provided by operations is due primarily to higher working capital requirements partially offset by higher net income as compared to prior periods.

Net cash used in investing activities was \$13.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2011 as compared to net cash used in investing activities of \$28.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2010. The first six months of 2010 included the acquisition of Koppers Netherlands totaling \$22.0 million partially offset by the proceeds from the sale of an Australian property for \$1.6 million.

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$3.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2011 as compared to net cash used in financing activities of \$41.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2010. The first six months of 2010 included the repayment of borrowing on the revolving credit facility of \$26.0 million as compared to net borrowings on the revolving credit facility of \$14.5 million for the first six months of 2011.

Dividends paid were \$9.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2011 as compared to dividends paid of \$14.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2010. The dividends in both periods reflect a quarterly dividend rate of 22 cents per common share on Koppers Holdings common stock. In addition, for the six months ended June 30, 2010, dividends of \$5.0 million were paid to noncontrolling interests with respect to a partially owned subsidiary.

On August 3, 2011, our board of directors declared a quarterly dividend of 22 cents per common share, payable on October 7, 2011 to shareholders of record as of August 15, 2011.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Restrictions on Dividends to Koppers Holdings

Koppers Holdings depends on the dividends from the earnings of Koppers Inc. and its subsidiaries to generate the funds necessary to meet its financial obligations, including the payment of any declared dividend of Koppers Holdings. In addition, the terms of Koppers Inc.'s revolving credit facility and the terms of Koppers Inc.'s 7/8% Senior Notes due 2019 (the "Senior Notes") indenture place restrictions on the amount of dividends it may pay to Koppers Holdings. The amount of permitted dividends under the revolving credit facility is generally limited by Koppers Inc.'s fixed charge coverage ratio covenant, among other terms. The amount of permitted dividends under the Senior Note indenture is primarily determined by a derived basket. The basket is based on the sum of a beginning amount, plus or minus a percentage of Koppers Inc.'s consolidated net income (as defined in the indenture), plus the net proceeds of Koppers Inc.'s qualified stock issuance or conversions of debt to qualified stock, plus the net proceeds from the sale of or a reduction in an investment (as defined in the indenture) or the value of the assets of an unrestricted subsidiary which is designated a restricted subsidiary.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Senior Notes indenture permits an additional aggregate amount of \$20.0 million each fiscal year to finance dividends on the capital stock of Koppers Holdings, whether or not there is any basket availability, provided that at the time of such payment, no default in the indenture has occurred or would result from financing the dividends.

Significant reductions in net income, or increases to indebtedness affecting compliance with financial covenants or availability under the revolving credit facility would restrict Koppers Inc.'s ability to pay dividends. As of June 30, 2011, the amount of dividends which may be declared by Koppers Inc. under the terms of the Senior Notes, in addition to the \$20.0 million annual allowance, amounted to \$182.3 million.

Liquidity

The Koppers Inc. revolving credit facility agreement provides for a revolving credit facility of up to \$300.0 million at variable rates. Borrowings under the revolving credit facility are secured by a first priority lien on substantially all of Koppers Inc.'s assets. The revolving credit facility contains certain covenants that restrict Koppers Inc.'s ability to incur additional indebtedness, create liens on its assets, pay dividends and make capital expenditures, investments or acquisitions. In addition, such covenants give rise to events of default upon the failure by Koppers Inc. to meet certain financial ratios.

As of June 30, 2011, we had \$267.2 million of unused revolving credit availability for working capital purposes after restrictions by various debt covenants and certain letter of credit commitments. As of June 30, 2011, \$10.9 million of commitments were utilized by outstanding letters of credit.

The following table summarizes our estimated liquidity as of June 30, 2011 (*dollars in millions*):

| | |
|--|----------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 53.6 |
| Amount available under revolving credit facility | 267.2 |
| Amount available under other credit facilities | 15.7 |
| Total estimated liquidity | \$ 336.5 |

Our estimated liquidity was \$302.6 million at December 31, 2010.

As of June 30, 2011, we had \$325.0 million aggregate amount of common stock, debt securities, preferred stock, depository shares and warrants (or a combination of these securities) available to be issued under our registration statement on Form S-3 filed in 2009.

Our need for cash in the next twelve months relates primarily to contractual obligations which include debt service, purchase commitments and operating leases, as well as for working capital, capital maintenance programs and mandatory defined benefit plan funding. We may also use cash to pursue potential strategic acquisitions. Capital expenditures in 2011, excluding acquisitions, are expected to total approximately \$32 million. In addition, our 60-percent owned subsidiary in China has issued a guarantee of \$18.9 million in support of the Company's 30-percent investment in Tangshan Koppers Kailuan Carbon Chemical Company Limited (TKK) located in the Hebei Province of China. The guarantee relates to bank debt incurred by TKK which matures in August 2011. Based on current credit conditions in China, it is likely that the joint venture partners will provide bridge loans to TKK when the bank debt matures in August. Accordingly, the Company has reflected the full amount of the guarantee with an offsetting amount to equity investment at June 30, 2011.

We believe that our cash flow from operations and available borrowings under the revolving credit facility will be sufficient to fund our anticipated liquidity requirements for at least the next twelve months. In the event that the foregoing sources are not sufficient to fund our expenditures and service our indebtedness, we would be required to raise additional funds.

Debt Covenants

The covenants that affect availability of the revolving credit facility and which may restrict the ability of Koppers Inc. to pay dividends include the following financial ratios:

- i The fixed charge coverage ratio, calculated as of the end of each fiscal quarter for the four fiscal quarters then ended, is not permitted to be less than 1.10. The fixed charge coverage ratio at June 30, 2011 was 2.4.

i The leverage ratio, calculated as of the end of each fiscal quarter for the four fiscal quarters then ended, is not permitted to exceed 4.50. The leverage ratio at June 30, 2011 was 1.74.

i The senior secured leverage ratio, calculated as of the end of each fiscal quarter for the four fiscal quarters then ended, is not permitted to exceed 2.75. The senior secured leverage ratio at June 30, 2011 was 0.0.

We are currently in compliance with all covenants in the credit agreement governing the revolving credit facility.

At June 30, 2011, Koppers Inc. had \$300.0 million principal value outstanding of Senior Notes. The Senior Notes include customary covenants that restrict, among other things, our ability to incur additional debt, pay dividends or make certain other restricted payments, incur liens, merge or sell all or substantially all of the assets or enter into various transactions with affiliates. We are currently in compliance with all covenants in the Senior Notes indenture.

Legal Matters

The information set forth in Note 16 to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of Koppers Holdings Inc. included in Item 1 of this Part I is incorporated herein by reference.

Recently Issued Accounting Guidance

There is no recently issued accounting guidance that is expected to have a material impact on the Company.

Critical Accounting Policies

There have been no material changes to the Company's critical accounting policies as disclosed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

Environmental and Other Matters

The information set forth in Note 16 to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of Koppers Holdings Inc. included in Item 1 of Part I is incorporated herein by reference.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

There are no material changes to the disclosure on this matter made in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

The Company's management, with the participation of the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, have evaluated the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures, as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that these controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report. There was no change in the Company's internal control over financial reporting (as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Exchange Act) that occurred during the quarter ended June 30, 2011 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

PART II OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The information set forth in Note 16 to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of Koppers Holdings Inc. included in Item 1 of Part I of this report is incorporated herein by reference.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

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There have been no material changes to the Risk Factors previously disclosed in Item 1A of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

| | |
|---------|---|
| 12.1*** | Computation of ratio of earnings to fixed charges |
| 31.1*** | Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 31.2*** | Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 32.1*** | Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 101.INS | XBRL Instance Document |
| 101.SCH | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document |
| 101.CAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document |
| 101.LAB | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document |
| 101.PRE | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document |

*** Filed herewith

Attached as Exhibit 101 to this report are the following documents formatted in XBRL (Extensible Business Reporting Language): (i) the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010, (ii) the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet at June 30, 2011 and December 31, 2010, (iii) the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the six months ended June 30, 2011 and 2010, and (iv) Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for the six months ended June 30, 2011. Users of this data are advised pursuant to Rule 406T of Regulation S-T that this interactive data file is deemed not filed or part of a registration statement or prospectus for purposes of sections 11 or 12 of the Securities Act of 1933, is deemed not filed for purposes of section 18 of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, and otherwise is not subject to liability under these sections.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

KOPPERS HOLDINGS INC.

(REGISTRANT)

By: /s/ LEROY M. BALL

Leroy M. Ball

Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer,

Principal Accounting Officer and Duly Authorized Officer)

Date: August 4, 2011