

AMERISTAR CASINOS INC  
Form 10-Q  
August 08, 2012

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, DC 20549  
FORM 10-Q

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 or 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  
For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2012

☐ OR  
☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  
For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number: 000-22494

AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC.

(Exact name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

Nevada

88-0304799

(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

(I.R.S. employer  
identification no.)

3773 Howard Hughes Parkway

Suite 490 South

Las Vegas, Nevada 89169

(Address of principal executive offices)

(702) 567-7000

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer ☒ Accelerated filer ☐ Non-accelerated filer ☐ Smaller reporting company ☐  
(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of August 3, 2012, 32,915,182 shares of Common Stock of the registrant were outstanding.



AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC.  
FORM 10-Q  
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## PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## Item 1. Financial Statements

## AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Amounts in Thousands, Except Share Data)

|                                                                                                                                                           | June 30, 2012<br>(Unaudited) | December 31,<br>2011 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                                                                                                                             |                              |                      |
| Current Assets:                                                                                                                                           |                              |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                                                                                                                 | \$ 135,527                   | \$ 85,719            |
| Restricted cash                                                                                                                                           | 5,925                        | 5,925                |
| Accounts receivable, net                                                                                                                                  | 5,427                        | 5,401                |
| Income tax refunds receivable                                                                                                                             | 7,385                        | 1,718                |
| Inventories                                                                                                                                               | 6,161                        | 6,577                |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets                                                                                                                 | 18,079                       | 27,146               |
| Deferred income taxes                                                                                                                                     | 16,528                       | 15,289               |
| Total current assets                                                                                                                                      | 195,032                      | 147,775              |
| Property and Equipment, at cost:                                                                                                                          |                              |                      |
| Buildings and improvements                                                                                                                                | 1,933,165                    | 1,922,422            |
| Furniture, fixtures and equipment                                                                                                                         | 615,812                      | 610,934              |
|                                                                                                                                                           | 2,548,977                    | 2,533,356            |
| Less: accumulated depreciation and amortization                                                                                                           | (962,089 )                   | (928,197 )           |
|                                                                                                                                                           | 1,586,888                    | 1,605,159            |
| Land                                                                                                                                                      | 100,352                      | 83,403               |
| Construction in progress                                                                                                                                  | 32,483                       | 33,935               |
| Total property and equipment, net                                                                                                                         | 1,719,723                    | 1,722,497            |
| Goodwill                                                                                                                                                  | 70,371                       | 70,973               |
| Other intangible assets                                                                                                                                   | 12,600                       | 12,600               |
| Deposits and other assets                                                                                                                                 | 60,755                       | 58,194               |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>                                                                                                                                       | <b>\$2,058,481</b>           | <b>\$2,012,039</b>   |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT</b>                                                                                                              |                              |                      |
| Current Liabilities:                                                                                                                                      |                              |                      |
| Accounts payable                                                                                                                                          | \$ 17,765                    | \$ 33,665            |
| Construction contracts payable                                                                                                                            | 1,509                        | 3,183                |
| Accrued liabilities                                                                                                                                       | 116,247                      | 120,788              |
| Current maturities of long-term debt                                                                                                                      | 17,060                       | 23,132               |
| Total current liabilities                                                                                                                                 | 152,581                      | 180,768              |
| Long-term debt, net of current maturities                                                                                                                 | 1,906,455                    | 1,902,932            |
| Deferred income taxes                                                                                                                                     | 23,947                       | 15,058               |
| Other long-term liabilities                                                                                                                               | 3,506                        | 3,859                |
| Commitments and contingencies (Note 11)                                                                                                                   |                              |                      |
| Stockholders' Deficit:                                                                                                                                    |                              |                      |
| Preferred stock, \$.01 par value: Authorized — 30,000,000 shares; Issued — none                                                                           | —                            | —                    |
| Common stock, \$.01 par value: Authorized — 120,000,000 shares; Issued — 60,714,367 and 60,373,085 shares; Outstanding — 33,067,230 and 32,768,825 shares | 607                          | 604                  |
| Additional paid-in capital                                                                                                                                | 322,943                      | 310,331              |
| Treasury stock, at cost (27,647,137 and 27,604,260 shares)                                                                                                | (488,022 )                   | (487,230 )           |
| Retained earnings                                                                                                                                         | 136,464                      | 85,717               |
| Total stockholders' deficit                                                                                                                               | (28,008 )                    | (90,578 )            |

|                                             |             |             |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT | \$2,058,481 | \$2,012,039 |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Amounts in Thousands, Except Per Share Data)

(Unaudited)

|                                                     | Three Months Ended<br>June 30, |            | Six Months Ended<br>June 30, |            |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|------------|
|                                                     | 2012                           | 2011       | 2012                         | 2011       |
| Revenues:                                           |                                |            |                              |            |
| Casino                                              | \$303,356                      | \$313,860  | \$623,063                    | \$630,981  |
| Food and beverage                                   | 33,250                         | 33,151     | 67,940                       | 68,320     |
| Rooms                                               | 19,485                         | 19,715     | 38,758                       | 38,918     |
| Other                                               | 7,060                          | 7,191      | 13,967                       | 14,413     |
|                                                     | 363,151                        | 373,917    | 743,728                      | 752,632    |
| Less: Promotional allowances                        | (66,897)                       | (68,823)   | (135,341)                    | (138,795)  |
| Net revenues                                        | 296,254                        | 305,094    | 608,387                      | 613,837    |
| Operating Expenses:                                 |                                |            |                              |            |
| Casino                                              | 132,254                        | 136,595    | 269,356                      | 275,402    |
| Food and beverage                                   | 13,050                         | 12,947     | 27,181                       | 26,457     |
| Rooms                                               | 1,853                          | 1,959      | 3,898                        | 3,780      |
| Other                                               | 2,531                          | 2,599      | 4,883                        | 5,239      |
| Selling, general and administrative                 | 59,994                         | 65,511     | 121,040                      | 128,548    |
| Depreciation and amortization                       | 26,999                         | 26,102     | 53,520                       | 52,546     |
| Net loss (gain) on disposition of assets            | 550                            | 10         | 228                          | (119)      |
| Total operating expenses                            | 237,231                        | 245,723    | 480,106                      | 491,853    |
| Income from operations                              | 59,023                         | 59,371     | 128,281                      | 121,984    |
| Other Income (Expense):                             |                                |            |                              |            |
| Interest income                                     | 12                             | 1          | 33                           | 3          |
| Interest expense, net of capitalized interest       | (28,821)                       | (27,164)   | (55,706)                     | (52,219)   |
| Loss on early retirement of debt                    | —                              | (85,296)   | —                            | (85,296)   |
| Other                                               | (112)                          | (150)      | 834                          | 304        |
| Income (Loss) Before Income Tax Provision (Benefit) | 30,102                         | (53,238)   | 73,442                       | (15,224)   |
| Income tax provision (benefit)                      | 12,480                         | (11,925)   | 14,454                       | 4,243      |
| Net Income (Loss)                                   | \$17,622                       | \$(41,313) | \$58,988                     | \$(19,467) |
| Earnings (Loss) Per Share:                          |                                |            |                              |            |
| Basic                                               | \$0.53                         | \$(1.10)   | \$1.79                       | \$(0.41)   |
| Diluted                                             | \$0.51                         | \$(1.10)   | \$1.73                       | \$(0.41)   |
| Cash Dividends Declared Per Share                   | \$0.125                        | \$0.105    | \$0.250                      | \$0.210    |
| Weighted-Average Shares Outstanding:                |                                |            |                              |            |
| Basic                                               | 33,020                         | 37,512     | 32,939                       | 47,860     |
| Diluted                                             | 34,255                         | 37,512     | 34,138                       | 47,860     |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

(Amounts in Thousands)

(Unaudited)

|                                   | Three Months Ended |            |   | Six Months Ended |            |   |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|------------|---|------------------|------------|---|
|                                   | June 30,           |            |   | June 30,         |            |   |
|                                   | 2012               | 2011       |   | 2012             | 2011       |   |
| Net income (loss)                 | \$17,622           | \$(41,313) | ) | \$58,988         | \$(19,467) | ) |
| Other comprehensive income        | —                  | —          |   | —                | —          |   |
| Total Comprehensive Income (Loss) | \$17,622           | \$(41,313) | ) | \$58,988         | \$(19,467) | ) |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.



AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
(Amounts in Thousands)  
(Unaudited)

|                                                                                          | Six Months Ended June 30, |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
|                                                                                          | 2012                      | 2011         |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities:                                                    |                           |              |
| Net income (loss)                                                                        | \$58,988                  | \$(19,467 )  |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities: |                           |              |
| Depreciation and amortization                                                            | 53,520                    | 52,546       |
| Amortization of debt issuance costs and debt discounts and premiums                      | 2,823                     | 3,578        |
| Loss on early retirement of debt                                                         | —                         | 85,296       |
| Stock-based compensation expense                                                         | 9,010                     | 8,147        |
| Net loss (gain) on disposition of assets                                                 | 228                       | (119 )       |
| Net change in deferred income taxes                                                      | 7,899                     | 31,795       |
| Net change in deferred compensation liability                                            | 2,493                     | (2,940 )     |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities:                                             |                           |              |
| Accounts receivable, net                                                                 | (26 )                     | 1,664        |
| Income tax refunds receivable                                                            | (5,667 )                  | (22,789 )    |
| Inventories                                                                              | 416                       | 254          |
| Prepaid expenses                                                                         | (6,266 )                  | (2,395 )     |
| Accounts payable                                                                         | (15,900 )                 | (7,937 )     |
| Accrued liabilities                                                                      | 8,299                     | 15,335       |
| Net cash provided by operating activities                                                | 115,817                   | 142,968      |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities:                                                    |                           |              |
| Capital expenditures                                                                     | (51,375 )                 | (26,942 )    |
| Decrease in construction contracts payable                                               | (1,674 )                  | (65 )        |
| Proceeds from sale of assets                                                             | 401                       | 286          |
| Increase in deposits and other non-current assets                                        | (463 )                    | (3,158 )     |
| Net cash used in investing activities                                                    | (53,111 )                 | (29,879 )    |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities:                                                    |                           |              |
| Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt and other borrowings                            | 290,200                   | 2,059,250    |
| Principal payments of debt                                                               | (292,947 )                | (1,665,331 ) |
| Debt issuance and amendment costs                                                        | (4,723 )                  | (29,586 )    |
| Cash dividends paid                                                                      | (8,241 )                  | (9,532 )     |
| Proceeds from stock option exercises                                                     | 3,605                     | 3,420        |
| Purchases of treasury stock                                                              | (792 )                    | (458,942 )   |
| Net cash used in financing activities                                                    | (12,898 )                 | (100,721 )   |
| Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents                                                | 49,808                    | 12,368       |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents — Beginning of Period                                          | 85,719                    | 71,186       |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents — End of Period                                                | \$135,527                 | \$83,554     |
| Supplemental Cash Flow Disclosures:                                                      |                           |              |
| Cash paid for interest, net of amounts capitalized                                       | \$49,982                  | \$45,315     |
| Cash paid (received) for federal and state income taxes                                  | \$12,151                  | \$(534 )     |
| The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.  |                           |              |

AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

Note 1 — Principles of consolidation and basis of presentation

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Ameristar Casinos, Inc. (“ACI”) and its wholly owned subsidiaries (collectively, the “Company”). Through its subsidiaries, the Company owns and operates eight casino properties in seven markets. The Company’s portfolio of casinos consists of: Ameristar Casino Resort Spa St. Charles (serving the St. Louis, Missouri metropolitan area); Ameristar Casino Hotel Kansas City (serving the Kansas City metropolitan area); Ameristar Casino Hotel Council Bluffs (serving the Omaha, Nebraska metropolitan area and southwestern Iowa); Ameristar Casino Resort Spa Black Hawk (serving the Denver, Colorado metropolitan area); Ameristar Casino Hotel Vicksburg (serving Jackson, Mississippi and Monroe, Louisiana); Ameristar Casino Hotel East Chicago (serving the Chicagoland area); and Cactus Petes Resort Casino and The Horseshu Hotel and Casino in Jackpot, Nevada (serving Idaho and the Pacific Northwest). On July 16, 2012, the Company completed the purchase of all of the equity interests of Creative Casinos of Louisiana, L.L.C. (“Creative”) and commenced construction of Ameristar Casino Resort Spa Lake Charles on July 20, 2012. The Company expects to complete construction of Ameristar Casino Resort Spa Lake Charles in the third quarter of 2014. This property will serve southwestern Louisiana and southeastern Texas, including the Houston metropolitan area. The Company views each property as an operating segment and all such operating segments have been aggregated into one reporting segment. All significant intercompany transactions have been eliminated.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared by the Company, without audit, pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Accordingly, the consolidated financial statements do not include all of the disclosures required by generally accepted accounting principles. However, they do contain all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring adjustments) that, in the opinion of management, are necessary to present fairly the Company’s financial position, results of operations and cash flows for the interim periods included therein. The interim results reflected in these financial statements are not necessarily indicative of results to be expected for the full fiscal year.

Certain of the Company’s accounting policies require that the Company apply significant judgment in defining the appropriate assumptions for calculating financial estimates. By their nature, these judgments are subject to an inherent degree of uncertainty. The Company’s judgments are based in part on its historical experience, terms of existing contracts, observance of trends in the gaming industry and information obtained from independent valuation experts or other outside sources. There is no assurance, however, that actual results will conform to estimates. To provide an understanding of the methodology the Company applies, significant accounting policies and bases of presentation are discussed where appropriate in “Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” of this Quarterly Report. In addition, critical accounting policies and estimates are discussed in “Item 7. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” and the notes to the Company’s audited consolidated financial statements included in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

Certain prior period amounts in the consolidated statements of operations have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on the previously reported net income.

As required, the Company has evaluated certain events and transactions occurring after June 30, 2012 for disclosure in its consolidated financial statements and notes thereto. Subsequent to June 30, 2012, ACI completed the previously announced purchase of all of the equity interests of Creative from Creative Casinos, LLC. For further information, please refer to “Note 12 — Creative Casinos of Louisiana acquisition.”

Note 2 — Accounting pronouncements

Recently adopted accounting pronouncements

ASU No. 2011-04, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820): Amendments to Achieve Common Fair Value Measurement and Disclosure Requirements in U.S. GAAP and IFRS

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (the “FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) No. 2011-04, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820): Amendments to Achieve Common Fair Value Measurement and Disclosure Requirements in U.S. GAAP and IFRS. The guidance amends and converges U.S. GAAP and International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”) requirements for measuring amounts at fair value as well as disclosures regarding these measurements. The update became effective in the fourth quarter of 2011. The adoption of this Topic did not have a material impact on the Company’s consolidated financial statements.

## AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

## ASU No. 2011-05, Comprehensive Income (Topic 220): Presentation of Comprehensive Income

The FASB issued ASU No. 2011-05, Comprehensive Income (Topic 220): Presentation of Comprehensive Income in June 2011. This update changes the requirements for the presentation of other comprehensive income, eliminating the option to present components of other comprehensive income as part of the statement of stockholders' equity, among other items. The guidance requires that all non-owner changes in stockholders' equity be presented in either a single continuous statement of comprehensive income or in two separate but consecutive statements. The FASB deferred the requirement for companies to present reclassification adjustments for each component of other comprehensive income on the face of the financial statements in ASU No. 2011-12; however, the presentation requirement under ASU No. 2011-05 is effective for fiscal years and interim periods beginning after December 15, 2011. Since the update only requires a change in presentation, the early adoption of this Topic in the fourth quarter of 2011 did not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

## ASU No. 2011-08, Intangibles - Goodwill and Other (Topic 350): Testing Goodwill for Impairment

The FASB issued ASU No. 2011-08, Intangibles - Goodwill and Other (Topic 350): Testing Goodwill for Impairment in September 2011. This update simplifies how entities test goodwill for impairment. Under the amendments in this update, an entity is not required to calculate the fair value of a reporting unit unless the entity determines that it is more likely than not that its fair value is less than its carrying amount by assessing qualitative factors. The amendments are effective for annual and interim goodwill impairment tests performed for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2011 with early adoption permitted. The early adoption of this Topic in the fourth quarter of 2011 did not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

## Note 3 — Stockholders' deficit

Changes in stockholders' deficit for the six months ended June 30, 2012 were as follows:

|                                         | (Amounts in<br>Thousands) |   |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Balance at December 31, 2011            | \$(90,578                 | ) |
| Net income                              | 58,988                    |   |
| Dividends                               | (8,241                    | ) |
| Stock-based compensation                | 9,010                     |   |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options | 3,605                     |   |
| Purchases of treasury stock             | (443                      | ) |
| Shares remitted for tax withholding     | (349                      | ) |
| Balance at June 30, 2012                | \$(28,008                 | ) |

## Note 4 — Earnings (loss) per share

The Company calculates earnings (loss) per share in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 260. Basic earnings (loss) per share are computed by dividing reported earnings (loss) by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per share reflect the additional dilution from all potentially dilutive securities, such as stock options and restricted stock units. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2012, all outstanding options with an exercise price lower than the average market price for the period have been included in the calculation of diluted earnings per share. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2011, diluted loss per share excludes the additional dilution from all potentially dilutive securities such as stock options and restricted stock units as the inclusion of such shares would be anti-dilutive.

The weighted-average number of shares of common stock and common stock equivalents used in the computation of basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share consisted of the following:

| Three Months Ended     |        | Six Months Ended |        |
|------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|
| June 30,               |        | June 30,         |        |
| 2012                   | 2011   | 2012             | 2011   |
| (Amounts in Thousands) |        |                  |        |
| 33,020                 | 37,512 | 32,939           | 47,860 |

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Weighted-average number of shares outstanding - basic  
earnings (loss) per share

Dilutive effect of stock options and restricted stock units

Weighted-average number of shares outstanding - diluted  
earnings (loss) per share

1,235

—

1,199

—

34,255

37,512

34,138

47,860

## AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

For the three months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, the potentially dilutive stock options excluded from the earnings (loss) per share computation, as their effect would be anti-dilutive, totaled 3.1 million and 2.2 million, respectively. Anti-dilutive stock options for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011 totaled 2.7 million and 2.3 million, respectively.

## Note 5 — Goodwill and other intangible assets

As required under ASC Topic 350, the Company performs an annual assessment of its goodwill and other intangible assets to determine if the carrying value exceeds the fair value. Additionally, the guidance requires an immediate impairment assessment if a change in circumstances can materially negatively affect the fair value of the intangible assets. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, there were no impairment charges relating to goodwill and indefinite-lived intangible assets. The Company will perform its annual review of goodwill and indefinite-lived intangible assets in the fourth quarter of 2012.

The Company utilizes Level 3 inputs as described in “Note 7 — Fair value measurements” to determine fair value relating to goodwill and intangible assets for the assessments described above.

## Note 6 — Long-term debt

Long-term debt consisted of the following:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | June 30,<br>2012       | December 31,<br>2011 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | (Amounts in thousands) |                      |
| Senior credit facility, secured by first priority security interests in substantially all real and personal property assets of ACI and its subsidiaries, consisting of the following:                                                                          |                        |                      |
| Revolving loan facility, at variable interest (3.0% at December 31, 2011); principal due April 14, 2016                                                                                                                                                        | \$—                    | \$239,000            |
| Term loan A facility, at variable interest (2.7% at June 30, 2012 and 3.0% at December 31, 2011); principal due April 14, 2016 subject to certain amortization requirements                                                                                    | 197,500                | 200,000              |
| Term loan B facility, at variable interest (4.0% at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011); principal due April 14, 2018 subject to certain amortization requirements (net of \$1,482 and \$1,594 discount at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively) | 684,823                | 693,156              |
| Senior notes, unsecured, 7.5% fixed interest, payable semi-annually on April 15 and October 15, principal due April 15, 2021 (net of \$622 net premium at June 30, 2012 and \$6,664 discount at December 31, 2011)                                             | 1,040,622              | 793,336              |
| Senior notes, unsecured, 9.25% fixed interest, payable semi-annually on June 1 and December 1, principal due June 1, 2014                                                                                                                                      | 467                    | 467                  |
| Other                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 103                    | 105                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 1,923,515              | 1,926,064            |
| Less: Current maturities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | (17,060)               | (23,132)             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | \$1,906,455            | \$1,902,932          |

On April 14, 2011, ACI obtained \$2.2 billion of new debt financing (the “Debt Refinancing”), consisting of a \$1.4 billion senior secured credit facility (the “Credit Facility”) and \$800.0 million principal amount of unsecured 7.50% Senior Notes due 2021 (the “Original 2021 Notes”). The Credit Facility consists of (i) a \$200 million A term loan that was fully borrowed at closing and matures in April 2016, (ii) a \$700 million B term loan that was fully borrowed at closing and matures in April 2018 and (iii) a \$500 million revolving loan facility, \$368 million of which was borrowed at closing and which matures in April 2016. The Original 2021 Notes were sold at a price of 99.125% of the principal amount, and the \$700.0 million B term loan was sold at a price of 99.75% of the principal amount. Upon the satisfaction of certain conditions, ACI has the option to increase the total amount available under the Credit Facility

by up to the greater of an additional \$200 million or an amount determined by reference to the Total Net Leverage Ratio (as defined in the Credit Facility agreement).

The A term loan and the revolving loan facility bear interest at the London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR) plus a LIBOR margin that is currently 2.50% per annum or the base rate plus 1.50% per annum, at ACI's option. The B term loan bears interest at LIBOR (subject to a LIBOR floor of 1.0%) plus 3.0% per annum or the base rate (subject to a base rate floor of 2.0%) plus 2.0% per annum, at ACI's option. The LIBOR margin for the A term loan and the revolving loan facility is subject to adjustment based on the Company's Total Net Leverage Ratio as defined in the Credit Facility agreement. ACI pays a commitment fee on the unused portion of the revolving loan facility of 0.50% per annum, which is subject to reduction based on the Total Net Leverage Ratio.

The Credit Facility agreement requires certain mandatory principal repayments prior to maturity for both term loans. The A term loan requires the following principal amortization: 3.75% in 2012; 12.5% in 2013; 18.75% in 2014; 50% in 2015; and the

AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

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remaining 15% in 2016. The B term loan requires mandatory principal reductions of 1% per annum, with the remaining 93.25% due at maturity. The Credit Facility agreement also requires permanent principal repayments of the term loans equal to 25% of Excess Cash Flow (as defined in the Credit Facility agreement) if the Company's Total Net Leverage Ratio is above 4.75:1 at year-end. Excess Cash Flow repayments are required to be made 120 days after the last day of each fiscal year, are allocated between both term loans on a pro-rata basis and reduce on a dollar-for-dollar basis future scheduled mandatory principal repayments of the term loans. The Company's Excess Cash Flow repayment for the year ended December 31, 2011 was \$8.6 million.

At June 30, 2012, the principal debt outstanding under the Credit Facility consisted of \$197.5 million under the A term loan facility and \$684.8 million (net of discount) under the B term loan facility. All mandatory principal repayments have been made through June 30, 2012.

On April 26, 2012, ACI completed a private placement of \$240.0 million principal amount of additional 7.50% Senior Notes due 2021 (the "Additional 2021 Notes" and, collectively with the Original 2021 Notes, the "2021 Notes"). The Additional 2021 Notes were issued under the same indenture dated as of April 14, 2011 pursuant to which ACI previously issued the Original 2021 Notes (the "Indenture"). The Additional 2021 Notes were sold at a price of 103% of the principal amount, resulting in a yield to maturity of 6.88%. The Company received net proceeds from the sale of the Additional 2021 Notes (after initial purchaser discounts and expenses and including the premium and accrued interest) of approximately \$244.0 million. The Company used \$236.0 million of the proceeds to repay all amounts outstanding under the revolving loan tranche of the Credit Facility (which amounts may be reborrowed from time to time) and the remaining proceeds for general corporate purposes. In connection with issuing the Additional 2021 Notes, the Company paid one-time fees and expenses totaling approximately \$3.7 million, most of which was capitalized and will be amortized over the term of the 2021 Notes as interest expense.

As of June 30, 2012, the amount of the revolving loan facility available for borrowing was \$496.0 million, after giving effect to \$4.0 million of outstanding letters of credit.

In connection with obtaining the Credit Facility, certain of ACI's subsidiaries, including each of its material subsidiaries (the "Guarantors"), entered into a guaranty (the "Guaranty") pursuant to which the Guarantors guaranteed ACI's obligations under the Credit Facility. The obligations of ACI under the Credit Facility, and of the Guarantors under the Guaranty, are secured by substantially all of the assets of ACI and the Guarantors.

The terms of the 2021 Notes are governed by the Indenture. The 2021 Notes bear interest at a fixed rate of 7.50% per annum, payable semi-annually in arrears on April 15 and October 15 of each year. The initial interest payment on the Additional 2021 Notes will be made on October 15, 2012. The 2021 Notes mature on April 15, 2021. The 2021 Notes and the guarantees of the 2021 Notes are senior unsecured obligations of ACI and the Guarantors, respectively, and rank, in right of payment, equally with or senior to all existing or future unsecured indebtedness of ACI and each Guarantor, respectively, but are effectively subordinated in right of payment to the Credit Facility indebtedness and any future secured indebtedness, to the extent of the value of the assets securing such indebtedness.

The Guarantors have jointly and severally, and fully and unconditionally, guaranteed the 2021 Notes. Each of the Guarantors is a direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiary of ACI, and the Guarantors constitute substantially all of ACI's direct and indirect subsidiaries. ACI is a holding company with no operations or material assets independent of those of the Guarantors and, other than its investment in the Guarantors, the aggregate assets, liabilities, earnings and equity of the Guarantors are substantially equivalent to the assets, liabilities, earnings and equity of the Company on a consolidated basis. Separate financial statements and certain other disclosures concerning the Guarantors are not presented because, in the opinion of management, such information is not material to investors. Other than customary restrictions imposed by applicable statutes, there are no restrictions on the ability of the Guarantors to transfer funds to ACI in the form of cash dividends, loans or advances.

Proceeds from the Debt Refinancing were used to (i) repurchase substantially all of ACI's outstanding 9.25% Senior Notes due 2014 tendered pursuant to ACI's tender offer announced on March 29, 2011, including payment of the tender premium and accrued interest, (ii) prepay and permanently retire all of the indebtedness under ACI's prior senior secured credit facility dated as of November 10, 2005 (and all commitments under the replaced senior secured



credit facility were terminated), (iii) purchase 26,150,000 shares of ACI's common stock from the Estate of Craig H. Nielsen (the "Estate") and (iv) pay related fees and expenses.

In connection with the Debt Refinancing, the Company paid one-time fees and expenses totaling approximately \$30.8 million, most of which was capitalized and will be amortized over the respective remaining terms of the 2021 Notes and Credit Facility. During the quarter ended June 30, 2011, approximately \$85.3 million relating to the tender premium and deferred debt issuance costs were expensed as a result of the early retirement of debt.

#### Debt covenants

The agreement governing the Credit Facility requires the Company to comply with various affirmative and negative financial and other covenants, including restrictions on the incurrence of additional indebtedness, restrictions on dividend payments and

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other restrictions and requirements to maintain certain financial ratios and tests. As of June 30, 2012, the Company was required to maintain a Total Net Leverage Ratio, calculated as consolidated debt (net of certain cash and cash equivalents) divided by EBITDA, as defined in the Credit Facility agreement, of no more than 6.50:1, and a Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio, calculated as senior secured debt (net of certain cash and cash equivalents) divided by EBITDA, of no more than 4.00:1. As of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, the Company's Total Net Leverage Ratio was 4.99:1 and 5.04:1, respectively. The Senior Secured Net Leverage Ratio as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 was 2.14:1 and 2.86:1, respectively. Under the Credit Facility agreement, as of June 30, 2012, the Company was required to maintain an Interest Expense Coverage Ratio, calculated as EBITDA divided by cash interest expense, of at least 2.00:1. As of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, the Interest Expense Coverage Ratio was 3.55:1 and 3.29:1, respectively. On April 16, 2012, the Company entered into an amendment to the Credit Facility agreement to increase the maximum permitted Total Net Leverage Ratio for fiscal quarters ending in 2014 from 5.50:1 to 5.75:1 and for the fiscal quarters ending March 31, 2015 and June 30, 2015 from 5.25:1 to 5.50:1. The Company paid arrangement and consent fees totaling approximately \$1.0 million in connection with the amendment, which were capitalized and will be amortized over the remaining terms of the Credit Facility as interest expense. The Indenture contains covenants that limit ACI's and its Restricted Subsidiaries' (as defined in the Indenture) ability to, among other things, (i) pay dividends or make distributions, repurchase equity securities, prepay subordinated debt or make certain investments, (ii) incur additional debt or issue certain disqualified stock or preferred stock, (iii) create liens on assets, (iv) merge or consolidate with another company or sell all or substantially all assets and (v) enter into transactions with affiliates. In addition, pursuant to the Indenture, if ACI experiences certain changes of control, each holder of the 2021 Notes can require ACI to repurchase all or a portion of such holder's outstanding 2021 Notes at a price of 101% of the principal amount thereof, plus accrued and unpaid interest to the repurchase date. As of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, the Company was in compliance with all applicable covenants under the Credit Facility agreement and the Indenture.

## Note 7 — Fair value measurements

The Company measured the fair value of its deferred compensation plan assets and liabilities on a recurring basis pursuant to ASC Topic 820. ASC Topic 820 establishes a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value. These tiers include:

Level 1: Quoted prices for identical instruments in active markets.

Level 2: Quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active; and model-derived valuations whose inputs are observable or whose significant value driver is observable.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs in which little or no market data is available, therefore requiring an entity to develop its own assumptions.

Effective December 31, 2011, ACI's Board of Directors terminated the deferred compensation plan. A partial distribution of plan assets was made to participants in May 2011. As of April 30, 2012, plan assets were \$16.2 million and plan liabilities were \$14.0 million. The final distribution of all liabilities due to participants of \$14.0 million was paid out to participants and the rabbi trust-owned life insurance policies were surrendered and the full surrender value of \$16.2 million was reimbursed to the Company in May 2012.

## Fair value of long-term debt

The estimated fair value of the Company's long-term debt at June 30, 2012 was approximately \$1.997 billion, versus its book value of \$1.924 billion. The estimated fair value of the Company's long-term debt at December 31, 2011 was approximately \$1.951 billion, versus its book value of \$1.926 billion. The estimated fair value of the outstanding notes and the term loan facility debt was based on Level 2 inputs using quoted market prices on or about June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011. The estimated fair value of the revolving loan facility debt was based on Level 2 inputs using estimated fair values of comparable debt instruments on or about December 31, 2011.

## Note 8 — Stock-based compensation

The Company accounts for its stock-based compensation in accordance with ASC Topic 718. Stock-based compensation expense totaled \$3.7 million and \$4.9 million for the three months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, respectively. During the first six months of 2012 and 2011, stock-based compensation expense was \$9.0 million and \$8.1 million, respectively. During the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, no associated future income tax benefit was recognized. As of June 30, 2012, there was approximately \$25.2 million of total unrecognized compensation cost related to unvested stock-based compensation arrangements granted under the Company's stock incentive plans. This unrecognized compensation cost is expected to be recognized over a

## AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

weighted-average period of 2.6 years.

The fair value of each time-vested option award is estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes-Merton option pricing model, while the fair value of market performance-based stock options is calculated using a Monte Carlo simulation model. Expected volatility is based on historical volatility trends as well as implied future volatility observations as determined by independent third parties. In determining the expected life of the option grants, the Company uses historical data to estimate option exercise and employee termination behavior. The expected life represents an estimate of the time options will remain outstanding. The risk-free interest rate for periods within the contractual life of the option is based on the U.S. treasury yield in effect at the time of grant. The following table sets forth fair value per share information, including related assumptions, used to determine compensation cost for the Company's non-qualified stock options consistent with the requirements of ASC Topic 718.

|                                                                            | Three Months Ended<br>June 30, |        | Six Months Ended<br>June 30, |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|
|                                                                            | 2012                           | 2011   | 2012                         | 2011   |
| Weighted-average fair value per share of options granted during the period | \$5.70                         | \$8.45 | \$5.85                       | \$7.44 |
| Weighted-average assumptions:                                              |                                |        |                              |        |
| Expected stock price volatility                                            | 47.1                           | % 47.6 | % 47.3                       | % 47.6 |
| Risk-free interest rate                                                    | 0.8                            | % 1.9  | % 0.8                        | % 1.9  |
| Expected option life (years)                                               | 4.8                            | 4.6    | 4.8                          | 4.6    |
| Expected annual dividend yield                                             | 2.8                            | % 1.8  | % 2.7                        | % 1.9  |

Stock option activity during the six months ended June 30, 2012 was as follows:

|                                  | Options (In<br>Thousands) | Weighted-<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price | Weighted-<br>Average<br>Remaining<br>Contractual<br>Term (Years) | Aggregate<br>Intrinsic<br>Value (In<br>Thousands) |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Outstanding at December 31, 2011 | 5,892                     | \$20.55                                   |                                                                  |                                                   |
| Granted                          | 21                        | 18.06                                     |                                                                  |                                                   |
| Exercised                        | (279)                     | ) 12.92                                   |                                                                  |                                                   |
| Forfeited or expired             | (259)                     | ) 21.62                                   |                                                                  |                                                   |
| Outstanding at June 30, 2012     | 5,375                     | \$20.88                                   | 6.2                                                              | \$4,720                                           |
| Exercisable at June 30, 2012     | 2,965                     | \$23.05                                   | 4.1                                                              | \$3,060                                           |

The aggregate intrinsic value in the table above represents the total pre-tax intrinsic value that would have been realized by the option holders had all option holders exercised their options on June 30, 2012. The total intrinsic value of options exercised during the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011 was \$1.9 million for both periods. The intrinsic value of a stock option is the excess of the Company's closing stock price on that date over the exercise price, multiplied by the number of shares subject to the option.

The following table summarizes the Company's unvested stock option activity for the six months ended June 30, 2012:

|                               | Shares                    | Weighted-<br>Average<br>Exercise Price<br>(per Share) |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                               | (Amounts in<br>thousands) |                                                       |
| Unvested at December 31, 2011 | 2,565                     | \$18.23                                               |
| Granted                       | 21                        | 18.06                                                 |
| Vested                        | (38)                      | ) 19.13                                               |

|                           |       |         |
|---------------------------|-------|---------|
| Forfeited                 | (138  | ) 18.14 |
| Unvested at June 30, 2012 | 2,410 | \$18.22 |

## AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

The following table summarizes the Company's unvested restricted stock unit activity for the six months ended June 30, 2012:

|                               | Units                  | Weighted-Average Grant Date Fair Value (per Unit) |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|                               | (Amounts in thousands) |                                                   |
| Unvested at December 31, 2011 | 1,678                  | \$ 18.60                                          |
| Granted                       | 94                     | 17.74                                             |
| Vested                        | (105)                  | ) 16.81                                           |
| Forfeited                     | (69)                   | ) 18.66                                           |
| Unvested at June 30, 2012     | 1,598                  | \$ 18.66                                          |

## Note 9 — Stock repurchases

On April 19, 2011, ACI purchased 26,150,000 shares of its common stock held by the Estate at \$17.50 per share, for a total of \$457.6 million. The purchase was made pursuant to a definitive Stock Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement") entered into by ACI and the Estate on March 25, 2011, following the execution of a binding letter agreement entered into on February 27, 2011. The shares purchased represented approximately 45% of ACI's outstanding shares and 83% of the Estate's holdings in the Company at the time of the purchase.

On September 15, 2011, ACI's Board of Directors approved the repurchase of up to \$75 million of ACI's common stock in a stock repurchase program. The program provides that the shares may be repurchased by the Company through September 30, 2014 in open market transactions or privately negotiated transactions at the Company's discretion, subject to market conditions and other factors. The Company expects to fund repurchases using available cash and borrowings under its Credit Facility. The Company is not obligated to purchase any shares under the stock repurchase program, and purchases may be discontinued, or the stock repurchase program may be modified or terminated, at any time. During the year ended December 31, 2011, the Company repurchased 0.3 million shares under the stock repurchase program for \$5.2 million at an average price of \$16.23 per share, exclusive of commissions paid. During the six months ended June 30, 2012, the Company repurchased 25,000 shares under the stock repurchase program for \$0.4 million at an average price of \$17.71 per share, exclusive of commissions paid.

## Note 10 — Federal and state income taxes

At June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, unrecognized tax benefits totaled \$4.8 million and \$5.0 million, respectively. The total amount of unrecognized benefits that would affect the effective tax rate if recognized was \$1.2 million at June 30, 2012 and \$1.7 million at December 31, 2011. As of June 30, 2012, accrued interest and penalties totaled \$0.8 million, of which \$0.6 million would affect the effective tax rate if recognized.

The effective income tax rate was 41.5% for the three months ended June 30, 2012, compared to 22.4% for the same period in 2011. For the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, the effective income tax rates were 19.7% and 27.9%, respectively. The decrease in the effective income tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2012 was primarily attributable to a \$15.7 million cumulative reduction in the income tax provision as a result of certain income tax elections made in the first quarter of 2012. Excluding the impact of these income tax elections, the effective tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2012 would have been 41.1%. Excluding the impact of the debt refinancing costs, non-operational professional fees and a change to the state income tax rate in Indiana, the effective tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2011 would have been 42.3%.

The Company files income tax returns in numerous jurisdictions. The statutes of limitations vary by jurisdiction, with certain of these statutes expiring without examination each year. The Company anticipates that the net amount of unrecognized tax benefits will decrease by \$0.8 million within the next 12 months, none of which would affect the effective tax rate if recognized.

The Company's federal income tax returns for the years ended December 31, 2006 through December 31, 2009 are under examination by the Internal Revenue Service (the "IRS"). In May 2011, the IRS issued a letter challenging the Company's method of accounting for certain repair and maintenance expenses. The Company disagrees with the IRS determination and has submitted a protest and a request for an appeals conference to the IRS. In January 2012, an informal ruling was released by the IRS that agreed to the Company's current method of accounting for a portion of expenses incurred for repairs of its gaming equipment. The remaining portion of repair expenses continues to be challenged by the IRS.

The Company believes it has adequately reserved for its uncertain tax positions; however, there is no assurance that the taxing authorities will not propose adjustments that are different from the Company's expected outcome and impact the provision for income taxes.

AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

Note 11 — Commitments and contingencies

Litigation. From time to time, the Company is a party to litigation, most of which arises in the ordinary course of business. The Company is not currently a party to any litigation that management believes would be likely to have a material adverse effect on the financial position, results of operations or cash flows of the Company.

Self-Insurance Reserves. The Company is self-insured for various levels of general liability, workers' compensation and employee health coverage. Insurance claims and reserves include accruals of estimated settlements for known claims, as well as accrued estimates of incurred but not reported claims. At June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, the estimated liabilities for unpaid and incurred but not reported claims totaled \$9.5 million and \$9.4 million, respectively. The Company considers historical loss experience and certain unusual claims in estimating these liabilities. The Company believes the use of this method to account for these liabilities provides a consistent and effective way to measure these highly judgmental accruals; however, changes in health care costs, accident or illness frequency and severity and other factors can materially affect the estimate for these liabilities.

Note 12 — Creative Casinos of Louisiana acquisition

On March 14, 2012, the Company entered into a definitive agreement to acquire all of the equity interests of Creative. Creative is the developer of a luxury casino resort in Lake Charles, Louisiana. This is the last remaining riverboat license available in Louisiana under current law. On March 15, 2012, the Louisiana Gaming Control Board approved an extension of the deadline to commence construction of the property to July 20, 2012 and approved certain scope changes that the Company believes will enhance the competitiveness of the property. Pursuant to the purchase agreement, the purchase price paid upon closing of the acquisition was \$32.5 million, inclusive of a \$1.0 million escrow deposit that the Company paid following the approval of the construction extension and \$5.0 million deposited into an escrow account at closing to secure the seller's indemnification obligations under the purchase agreement for a period of 18 months.

The acquisition closed on July 16, 2012 and construction commenced on July 20, 2012. The license conditions as revised by the Louisiana Gaming Control Board require the Company to invest at least \$500 million in the project. The cost of the project, inclusive of the purchase price, is expected to be between \$560 million and \$580 million, excluding capitalized interest and pre-opening expenses. The Company is required to maintain a \$25.0 million deposit, which will be fully refunded upon the timely completion of the project within two years of construction commencement. The Company plans to fund the project through a combination of cash from operations and borrowings under the revolving loan facility that is described in "Note 6 — Long-term debt." The Company expects to open the resort in the third quarter of 2014.

Following the Company's acquisition of Creative, on July 18, 2012 Creative entered into a ground lease agreement with the Lake Charles Harbor & Terminal District (the "District"). Rent payable under the ground lease will be \$0.7 million per year until the opening of Ameristar Lake Charles. Upon opening, the annual rent will increase to \$1.3 million per year for each of the first five years. The rent will then be subject to an annual increase, not to exceed 5%, based on changes in a regional consumer price index as defined in the ground lease agreement.



## Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

### Overview

We develop, own and operate casinos and related hotel, food and beverage, entertainment and other facilities, with eight properties in operation in Missouri, Iowa, Colorado, Mississippi, Indiana and Nevada. Our portfolio of casinos consists of: Ameristar Casino Resort Spa St. Charles (serving the St. Louis, Missouri metropolitan area); Ameristar Casino Hotel Kansas City (serving the Kansas City metropolitan area); Ameristar Casino Hotel Council Bluffs (serving the Omaha, Nebraska metropolitan area and southwestern Iowa); Ameristar Casino Resort Spa Black Hawk (serving the Denver metropolitan area); Ameristar Casino Hotel Vicksburg (serving Jackson, Mississippi and Monroe, Louisiana); Ameristar Casino Hotel East Chicago (serving the Chicagoland area); and Cactus Petes Resort Casino and The Horseshu Hotel and Casino in Jackpot, Nevada (serving Idaho and the Pacific Northwest). On July 16, 2012, we completed the purchase of all of the equity interests of Creative and commenced construction of Ameristar Casino Resort Spa Lake Charles on July 20, 2012. We expect to complete construction of Ameristar Casino Resort Spa Lake Charles in the third quarter of 2014. This property will serve southwestern Louisiana and southeastern Texas, including the Houston metropolitan area.

Our financial results are dependent upon the number of guests that we attract to our properties and the amounts those guests spend per visit. Additionally, our operating results may be affected by, among other things, overall economic conditions affecting the disposable income of our guests, weather conditions affecting our properties, achieving and maintaining cost efficiencies, competitive factors, gaming tax increases and other regulatory changes, the commencement of new gaming operations, charges associated with debt refinancing or property acquisition and disposition transactions, construction at existing facilities and general public sentiment regarding travel. We may experience significant fluctuations in our quarterly operating results due to seasonality, variations in gaming hold percentages and other factors. Consequently, our operating results for any quarter or year are not necessarily comparable and may not be indicative of future periods' results.

The following significant factors and trends should be considered in analyzing our operating performance:

**Effect of Economic Conditions on Operations.** Over the last few years, the weak economic conditions have adversely impacted our business volumes and the amount our guests spend at our properties. We have implemented operating and marketing efficiencies and significantly reduced our cost structure in response to the weak economic conditions. These enhancements have improved our operating margins.

**Growth Opportunities.** We continue to look for advantageous opportunities to grow. We anticipate that our growth will come from disciplined expansions at selected properties and through strategic acquisitions and new developments.

**Springfield.** In January 2012, we purchased a 40-acre site in Springfield, Massachusetts for approximately \$16.9 million, with the intent to apply for the sole casino license for western Massachusetts and, if awarded, build a luxury hotel and entertainment resort.

**Lake Charles.** On March 14, 2012, we entered into a definitive agreement to acquire all of the equity interests of Creative. Creative is the developer of a luxury casino resort in Lake Charles, Louisiana. This is the last remaining riverboat gaming license available in Louisiana under current law. On March 15, 2012, the Louisiana Gaming Control Board approved an extension of the deadline to commence construction of the property to July 20, 2012 and approved certain scope changes that we believe will enhance the competitiveness of the property.

The acquisition closed on July 16, 2012 and construction commenced on July 20, 2012. Pursuant to the purchase agreement, we paid \$32.5 million upon closing of the acquisition, inclusive of a \$1.0 million deposit that we paid following approval of the construction extension and \$5.0 million deposited into an escrow account at closing to secure the seller's indemnification obligations under the purchase agreement for a period of 18 months. Ameristar Casino Resort Spa Lake Charles is being developed on a 243-acre leased site and will include a casino, hotel, a variety of food and beverage outlets, an 18-hole golf course, tennis club, swimming pools, spa and other resort amenities. The Lake Charles market draws primarily from the Houston metropolitan area as well as other southeastern Texas and southwestern Louisiana communities. The license conditions as revised by the Louisiana Gaming Control Board require us to invest at least \$500 million in the project. The cost of the project, inclusive of the purchase price, is expected to be between \$560 million and \$580 million, excluding capitalized interest and pre-opening expenses. We

are required to maintain a \$25.0 million deposit, which will be fully refunded upon the timely completion of the project within two years of construction commencement. We anticipate funding the project through a combination of cash from operations and borrowings under our revolving loan facility. We expect to open the resort in the third quarter of 2014.

Recent Debt Offering. On April 26, 2012, we completed a private placement of \$240.0 million principal amount of additional 7.50% Senior Notes due 2021 (the "Additional 2021 Notes"). The Additional 2021 Notes were issued under the same indenture as the \$800.0 million principal amount of 7.50% Senior Notes due 2021 that we issued in April 2011.

The Additional 2021 Notes were sold at a price of 103% of the principal amount, resulting in a yield to maturity of 6.88%. We received net proceeds from the sale of the Additional 2021 Notes of approximately \$244.0 million. We used \$236.0 million of the proceeds to repay all amounts outstanding under the revolving loan tranche of the Credit Facility (which amounts may be reborrowed from time to time) and the remaining proceeds for general corporate purposes.

Debt and Interest Expense. At June 30, 2012, total debt was \$1.9 billion. Net borrowings totaled \$19.8 million during the second quarter of 2012. After applying the proceeds from the sale of the Additional 2021 Notes to the outstanding revolving loan facility, we had \$496.0 million available for borrowing under the revolving loan facility.

For the second quarter of 2012, our consolidated net interest expense increased by \$1.7 million compared to the prior-year second quarter. As a result of the recent debt offering mentioned above, and based on current interest rates, we now expect increased interest expense for the remainder of 2012.

Ameristar Kansas City. On February 3, 2012, a casino operator opened a land-based casino and entertainment facility at the Kansas Speedway, approximately 24 miles from Ameristar Kansas City. The new facility contributed to declines in our property's net revenues and operating income of 8.8% and 15.2%, respectively, from the prior-year second quarter.

Jackpot Properties. During the second quarter of 2012, our Jackpot properties experienced a decline in net revenues as a combined result of road repaving on Highway 93 between Twin Falls, Idaho and Jackpot and also construction disruption relating to the renovation of 89 hotel rooms. Both contributed to declines in the Jackpot properties' net revenues and operating income of 10.2% and 33.5%, respectively, from the prior-year second quarter.

## Results of Operations

The following table sets forth certain information concerning our consolidated cash flows and the results of operations of our operating properties:

## AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## SUMMARY CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL DATA

(Dollars in Thousands)

(Unaudited)

|                                                     | Three Months Ended<br>June 30, |            | Six Months Ended<br>June 30, |             |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|---|
|                                                     | 2012                           | 2011       | 2012                         | 2011        |   |
| Consolidated Cash Flow Information:                 |                                |            |                              |             |   |
| Net cash provided by operating activities           | \$43,846                       | \$61,342   | \$115,817                    | \$142,968   |   |
| Net cash used in investing activities               | \$(19,891)                     | \$(17,806) | \$(53,111)                   | \$(29,879)  | ) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | \$18,843                       | \$(48,737) | \$(12,898)                   | \$(100,721) | ) |
| Net Revenues:                                       |                                |            |                              |             |   |
| Ameristar St. Charles                               | \$66,135                       | \$67,494   | \$134,344                    | \$135,594   |   |
| Ameristar Kansas City                               | 52,048                         | 57,091     | 108,396                      | 114,195     |   |
| Ameristar Council Bluffs                            | 41,132                         | 41,633     | 84,839                       | 83,194      |   |
| Ameristar Black Hawk                                | 39,839                         | 38,074     | 79,161                       | 74,955      |   |
| Ameristar Vicksburg                                 | 30,545                         | 29,041     | 62,822                       | 60,375      |   |
| Ameristar East Chicago                              | 52,357                         | 55,950     | 109,876                      | 114,714     |   |
| Jackpot Properties                                  | 14,198                         | 15,811     | 28,949                       | 30,810      |   |
| Consolidated net revenues                           | \$296,254                      | \$305,094  | \$608,387                    | \$613,837   |   |
| Operating Income (Loss):                            |                                |            |                              |             |   |
| Ameristar St. Charles                               | \$16,953                       | \$18,560   | \$36,016                     | \$37,204    |   |
| Ameristar Kansas City                               | 14,988                         | 17,681     | 32,907                       | 34,621      |   |
| Ameristar Council Bluffs                            | 14,749                         | 15,071     | 31,629                       | 29,845      |   |
| Ameristar Black Hawk                                | 10,435                         | 9,046      | 20,560                       | 17,474      |   |
| Ameristar Vicksburg                                 | 10,300                         | 9,486      | 22,208                       | 20,967      |   |
| Ameristar East Chicago                              | 5,089                          | 6,228      | 13,577                       | 13,820      |   |
| Jackpot Properties                                  | 2,700                          | 4,060      | 6,023                        | 7,714       |   |
| Corporate and other                                 | (16,191)                       | (20,761)   | (34,639)                     | (39,661)    | ) |
| Consolidated operating income                       | \$59,023                       | \$59,371   | \$128,281                    | \$121,984   |   |
| Operating Income Margins <sup>(1)</sup> :           |                                |            |                              |             |   |
| Ameristar St. Charles                               | 25.6                           | % 27.5     | % 26.8                       | % 27.4      | % |
| Ameristar Kansas City                               | 28.8                           | % 31.0     | % 30.4                       | % 30.3      | % |
| Ameristar Council Bluffs                            | 35.9                           | % 36.2     | % 37.3                       | % 35.9      | % |
| Ameristar Black Hawk                                | 26.2                           | % 23.8     | % 26.0                       | % 23.3      | % |
| Ameristar Vicksburg                                 | 33.7                           | % 32.7     | % 35.4                       | % 34.7      | % |
| Ameristar East Chicago                              | 9.7                            | % 11.1     | % 12.4                       | % 12.0      | % |
| Jackpot Properties                                  | 19.0                           | % 25.7     | % 20.8                       | % 25.0      | % |
| Consolidated operating income margin                | 19.9                           | % 19.5     | % 21.1                       | % 19.9      | % |

(1) Operating income margin is operating income (loss) as a percentage of net revenues.



The following table presents detail of our net revenues:

|                              | Three Months Ended<br>June 30, |           | Six Months Ended<br>June 30, |           |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|
|                              | 2012                           | 2011      | 2012                         | 2011      |
|                              | (In Thousands, Unaudited)      |           |                              |           |
| Casino Revenues:             |                                |           |                              |           |
| Slots                        | \$270,654                      | \$278,192 | \$554,611                    | \$559,163 |
| Table games                  | 29,322                         | 31,885    | 61,270                       | 64,203    |
| Other                        | 3,380                          | 3,783     | 7,182                        | 7,615     |
| Casino revenues              | 303,356                        | 313,860   | 623,063                      | 630,981   |
| Non-Casino Revenues:         |                                |           |                              |           |
| Food and beverage            | 33,250                         | 33,151    | 67,940                       | 68,320    |
| Rooms                        | 19,485                         | 19,715    | 38,758                       | 38,918    |
| Other                        | 7,060                          | 7,191     | 13,967                       | 14,413    |
| Non-casino revenues          | 59,795                         | 60,057    | 120,665                      | 121,651   |
| Less: Promotional Allowances | (66,897)                       | (68,823)  | (135,341)                    | (138,795) |
| Total Net Revenues           | \$296,254                      | \$305,094 | \$608,387                    | \$613,837 |
| Net Revenues                 |                                |           |                              |           |

Consolidated net revenues for the quarter ended June 30, 2012 declined \$8.8 million, or 2.9%, from the second quarter of 2011. Second quarter 2012 net revenues decreased on a year-over-year basis at five of our seven gaming locations. During the second quarter of 2012, net revenues declined from the corresponding 2011 period by 10.2% at our Jackpot properties, 8.8% at Ameristar Kansas City, 6.4% at Ameristar East Chicago, 2.0% at Ameristar St. Charles and 1.2% at Ameristar Council Bluffs. The construction disruption relating to the hotel room renovation experienced at Cactus Petes as well as the road repaving on Highway 93 between Twin Falls and Jackpot contributed to the Jackpot properties' decline in net revenues. A full quarter with new competition in the Chicagoland and Kansas City markets contributed to the year-over-year quarterly net revenue declines at Ameristar East Chicago and Ameristar Kansas City, respectively. We are installing a multi-stage, company-wide slot system upgrade to enhance the guest experience. Casino floor disruption from the upgrade affected the financial performance of our St. Charles property during the second quarter of 2012. Our other properties that have commenced these upgrades have not experienced disruption to the same extent as Ameristar St. Charles.

During the three months ended June 30, 2012, consolidated promotional allowances decreased \$1.9 million, or 2.8%, from the corresponding 2011 period. Consolidated promotional allowances as a percentage of gross gaming revenues increased from 21.9% in the second quarter of 2011 to 22.1% in the second quarter of 2012.

For the six months ended June 30, 2012, consolidated net revenues declined \$5.5 million, or 0.9%, from the corresponding 2011 period. During the first six months of 2012, net revenues decreased from the corresponding 2011 period by 6.0% at the Jackpot properties, 5.1% at Ameristar Kansas City and 4.2% at Ameristar East Chicago. The competitive pressures in the Chicagoland and Kansas City markets, as well as the construction disruption at Cactus Petes, adversely impacted financial results in the first half of 2012. The decline in net revenues was partially mitigated by the performance of Ameristar Black Hawk, Ameristar Vicksburg and Ameristar Council Bluffs. Unseasonably mild winter weather conditions and the extra day due to leap year contributed to the consolidated net revenue improvement at these properties in 2012.

For the six months ended June 30, 2012, consolidated promotional allowances decreased \$3.5 million, or 2.5%, from the same 2011 period.

#### Operating Income

In the second quarter of 2012, we generated operating income of \$59.0 million, compared to \$59.4 million in the same period in 2011. Second quarter 2012 operating income declined on a year-over-year basis at five of our seven gaming locations, while operating income improved by 15.4% at Ameristar Black Hawk and 8.6% at Ameristar Vicksburg. The operating income decline resulted from the factors that affected net revenues discussed above.

For the six months ended June 30, 2012, our operating income was \$128.3 million, compared to \$122.0 million for the corresponding 2011 period. Operating and marketing enhancements contributed to our improved consolidated operating income margin, as well as the mild winter weather conditions and the extra day due to leap year mentioned above.

For the six months ended June 30, 2012, corporate expense decreased to \$34.6 million from \$39.7 million for the same period in 2011. Prior-year operating income was adversely affected by \$7.0 million in non-operational professional fees.

#### Interest Expense

The following table summarizes information related to interest on our long-term debt:

|                                                    | Three Months Ended                |             | Six Months Ended |             |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
|                                                    | June 30,                          |             | June 30,         |             |
|                                                    | 2012                              | 2011        | 2012             | 2011        |
|                                                    | (Dollars in Thousands, Unaudited) |             |                  |             |
| Interest cost                                      | \$29,078                          | \$27,220    | \$56,178         | \$52,371    |
| Less: Capitalized interest                         | (257)                             | (56)        | (472)            | (152)       |
| Interest expense, net                              | \$28,821                          | \$27,164    | \$55,706         | \$52,219    |
| Cash paid for interest, net of amounts capitalized | \$39,181                          | \$36,992    | \$49,982         | \$45,315    |
| Weighted-average total debt outstanding            | \$1,922,244                       | \$1,749,031 | \$1,931,444      | \$1,747,947 |
| Weighted-average interest rate                     | 5.8%                              | 6.0%        | 5.7%             | 5.5%        |

For the quarter ended June 30, 2012, consolidated interest expense, net of amounts capitalized, increased \$1.7 million, or 6.1%, from the 2011 second quarter. Year to date, consolidated interest expense, net of amounts capitalized, increased \$3.5 million, or 6.7%, from the first six months of 2011. The increase is due primarily to the repurchase of shares from the Estate and the Debt Refinancing completed in the second quarter of 2011, as well as the April 2012 issuance of the Additional 2021 Notes.

#### Income Taxes

Our effective income tax rate was 41.5% for the quarter ended June 30, 2012, compared to 22.4% for the corresponding 2011 period. For the six months ended June 30, 2012 and 2011, the effective income tax rates were 19.7% and 27.9%, respectively. The decrease in the effective income tax rate for the six-month period was primarily attributable to a \$15.7 million cumulative reduction in the income tax provision as a result of certain income tax elections made in the first quarter of 2012. Excluding the impact of these income tax elections made in the first quarter of 2012, our effective tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2012 would have been 41.1%. Excluding the impact of the debt refinancing costs, non-operational professional fees and a change to the state income tax rate in Indiana, our effective tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2011 would have been 42.3%. For the remainder of 2012, we expect our quarterly effective income tax rate to be in a range of 40% to 42%.

#### Net Income

For the three months ended June 30, 2012, we had consolidated net income of \$17.6 million, compared to a net loss of \$41.3 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2011. For the six months ended June 30, 2012, we reported net income of \$59.0 million, compared to a net loss of \$19.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2011. The year-over-year improvement in net income was mostly attributable to efficient revenue flow-through, the \$15.7 million cumulative reduction in the income tax provision mentioned above and the absence of the pre-tax loss on early retirement of debt of \$85.3 million and non-operational professional fees in the current periods that were incurred in the first half of 2011. Diluted earnings per share for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 was \$0.51 and \$1.73, respectively, compared to diluted loss per share of \$1.10 and \$0.41, respectively, for the corresponding prior-year periods. Diluted earnings per share for the first half of 2012 benefited from the reduction in the number of shares outstanding due to the repurchase of shares from the Estate that took place in the second quarter of 2011.



## Liquidity and Capital Resources

## Cash Flows — Summary

Our cash flows consisted of the following:

|                                                               | Six Months Ended June 30, |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
|                                                               | 2012                      | 2011        |
|                                                               | (In Thousands, Unaudited) |             |
| Net cash provided by operating activities                     | \$115,817                 | \$142,968   |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities:                         |                           |             |
| Capital expenditures                                          | (51,375)                  | (26,942)    |
| Decrease in construction contracts payable                    | (1,674)                   | (65)        |
| Proceeds from sale of assets                                  | 401                       | 286         |
| Increase in deposits and other non-current assets             | (463)                     | (3,158)     |
| Net cash used in investing activities                         | (53,111)                  | (29,879)    |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities:                         |                           |             |
| Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt and other borrowings | 290,200                   | 2,059,250   |
| Principal payments of debt                                    | (292,947)                 | (1,665,331) |
| Debt issuance and amendment costs                             | (4,723)                   | (29,586)    |
| Cash dividends paid                                           | (8,241)                   | (9,532)     |
| Proceeds from stock option exercises                          | 3,605                     | 3,420       |
| Purchases of treasury stock                                   | (792)                     | (458,942)   |
| Net cash used in financing activities                         | (12,898)                  | (100,721)   |
| Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents                     | \$49,808                  | \$12,368    |

Our business is primarily conducted on a cash basis. Accordingly, operating cash flows follow trends in our operating income, excluding non-cash items. For the six months ended June 30, 2012, net cash provided by operating activities decreased \$27.2 million from 2011, mostly as a result of changes in our accounts payable and prepaid account balances in 2012.

Capital expenditures in the first half of 2012 and 2011 included minor construction projects, slot machine purchases and the acquisition of long-lived assets relating to various capital maintenance projects at all of our properties. Also, in the first quarter of 2012, we spent \$16.9 million (including fees and commissions) to purchase approximately 40 acres of land in Springfield, Massachusetts as the site for a possible future casino resort. In the second quarter of 2012, we spent \$4.7 million relating to the renovation of guest rooms at our Cactus Petes property, which was completed in July 2012.

During the first half of 2012, our Board of Directors declared two quarterly cash dividends of \$0.125 per share, which were paid on March 15, 2012 and June 15, 2012. On July 25, 2012, our Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.125 per share, to be paid on September 14, 2012. During the six-month period ended June 30, 2011, the Board of Directors declared two quarterly cash dividends of \$0.105 per share, which were paid on March 15, 2011 and June 15, 2011.

On September 15, 2011, our Board of Directors approved the repurchase of up to \$75 million of our common stock through September 30, 2014. During 2011, we repurchased a total of approximately 0.3 million shares of common stock under the program at an average price of \$16.23 per share, exclusive of commissions paid, for a total cost of \$5.2 million. During the second quarter of 2012, we repurchased 25,000 shares under the stock repurchase program for \$0.4 million at an average price of \$17.71 per share, exclusive of commissions paid.

In March 2012, we entered into a definitive agreement to acquire all of the equity interests of Creative, the developer of a luxury casino resort in Lake Charles, Louisiana. Pursuant to the purchase agreement, we paid \$32.5 million upon closing of the acquisition on July 16, 2012, inclusive of a \$1.0 million deposit that we paid following approval of the construction extension and \$5.0 million deposited into an escrow account at closing to secure the seller's indemnification obligations under the purchase agreement for a period of 18 months. Ameristar Casino Resort Spa Lake Charles is being developed on a 243-acre leased site and, as currently planned, will include a casino with approximately 1,600 slot machines and 60 table games, a hotel with approximately 700 guest rooms (including 70

suites), a variety of food and beverage outlets, an 18-hole golf course, a tennis club, swimming pools, a spa and other resort amenities. There will also be approximately 3,000 parking spaces, of which 1,000 will be in a parking garage. The license conditions as revised by the Louisiana Gaming Control Board require us to invest at least \$500 million in the project. The cost of the project, inclusive of the purchase price, is expected to be between \$560 million and \$580 million, excluding

capitalized interest and pre-opening expenses. We are required to maintain a \$25.0 million deposit, which will be fully refunded upon the timely completion of the project within two years of construction commencement. We anticipate funding the project through a combination of cash from operations and borrowings under our revolving loan facility. Construction of the property commenced on July 20, 2012, and the property is expected to open in the third quarter of 2014.

Following the acquisition of Creative, on July 18, 2012 Creative entered into a ground lease agreement with the Lake Charles Harbor & Terminal District (the "District"). Rent payable under the ground lease will be \$0.7 million per year until the opening of Ameristar Lake Charles. Upon opening, the annual rent will increase to \$1.3 million per year for each of the first five years. The rent will then be subject to an annual increase, not to exceed 5%, based on changes in a regional consumer price index as defined in the ground lease agreement.

On April 14, 2011, we obtained \$2.2 billion of new debt financing (the "Debt Refinancing"), consisting of a \$1.4 billion senior secured credit facility (the "Credit Facility") and \$800.0 million principal amount of unsecured 7.50% Senior Notes due 2021 (the "Original 2021 Notes"). The Credit Facility consists of (i) a \$200 million A term loan that was fully borrowed at closing and matures in 2016, (ii) a \$700 million B term loan that was fully borrowed at closing and matures in 2018 and (iii) a \$500 million revolving loan facility, \$368 million of which was borrowed at closing and which matures in 2016. Upon the satisfaction of certain conditions, we have the option to increase the total amount available under the Credit Facility by up to the greater of an additional \$200 million or an amount determined by reference to our Total Net Leverage Ratio (as defined in the Credit Facility agreement).

The A term loan and the revolving loan facility bear interest at the London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR) plus a LIBOR margin that is currently 2.50% per annum or the base rate plus 1.50% per annum, at our option. The B term loan bears interest at LIBOR (subject to a LIBOR floor of 1.0%) plus 3.0% per annum or the base rate (subject to a base rate floor of 2.0%) plus 2.0% per annum, at our option. The LIBOR margin for the A term loan and the revolving loan facility is subject to adjustment based on our Total Net Leverage Ratio as defined in the Credit Facility agreement. We pay a commitment fee on the unused portion of the revolving loan facility of 0.50% per annum, which is subject to reduction based on the Total Net Leverage Ratio. Borrowings under the Credit Facility are secured by liens on substantially all of our assets.

The Credit Facility agreement requires certain mandatory principal repayments prior to maturity for both term loans. The A term loan requires the following principal amortization: 3.75% in 2012; 12.5% in 2013; 18.75% in 2014; 50% in 2015; and the remaining 15% in 2016. The B term loan requires mandatory principal reductions of 1% per annum, with the remaining 93.25% due at maturity. The Credit Facility agreement also requires permanent principal repayments of the term loans equal to 25% of Excess Cash Flow (as defined in the Credit Facility agreement) if our Total Net Leverage Ratio is above 4.75:1 at year-end. Excess Cash Flow repayments are required to be made 120 days after the last day of each fiscal year, are allocated between both the term loans on a pro-rata basis and reduce on a dollar-for-dollar basis future scheduled mandatory principal repayments of the term loans. Our Excess Cash Flow repayment for the year ended December 31, 2011 was \$8.6 million.

On April 26, 2012, we completed a private placement of \$240.0 million principal amount of Additional 2021 Notes (the Additional 2021 Notes and the Original 2021 Notes are collectively referred to herein as the "2021 Notes"). The Additional 2021 Notes were issued under the same indenture pursuant to which we previously issued the Original 2021 Notes. The Additional 2021 Notes were sold at a price of 103% of the principal amount, resulting in a yield to maturity of 6.88%. We received net proceeds from the sale of the Additional 2021 Notes (after initial purchaser discounts and expenses and including the premium and accrued interest) of approximately \$244.0 million. We used \$236.0 million of the proceeds to repay all amounts outstanding under the revolving loan tranche of the Credit Facility (which amounts may be reborrowed from time to time) and the remaining proceeds for general corporate purposes. We believe the Additional 2021 Notes enhance our borrowing flexibility under the revolving credit facility and will better position us for future growth. In connection with issuing the Additional 2021 Notes, we paid one-time fees and expenses totaling approximately \$3.7 million, most of which was capitalized and will be amortized over the term of the 2021 Notes.

The 2021 Notes bear interest at a fixed rate of 7.50% per annum, payable semi-annually in arrears on April 15 and October 15 of each year. The initial interest payment on the Additional 2021 Notes will be made on October 15, 2012.

The 2021 Notes mature on April 15, 2021.

Proceeds from the Debt Refinancing were used to (i) repurchase substantially all of our 9.25% Senior Notes due 2014 (the “2014 Notes”) tendered pursuant to our tender offer announced on March 29, 2011, including payment of the tender premium and accrued interest, (ii) prepay and permanently retire all of the indebtedness under our prior senior secured credit facility, (iii) repurchase shares from the Estate of Craig H. Nielsen (the “Estate”) on April 19, 2011 for an aggregate purchase price of \$457.6 million and (iv) pay related fees and expenses.

In connection with the Debt Refinancing, we paid one-time fees and expenses totaling approximately \$30.8 million, most of which was capitalized and will be amortized over the respective remaining terms of the 2021 Notes and Credit Facility. During the quarter ended June 30, 2011, approximately \$85.3 million relating to the tender premium and deferred debt issuance costs were expensed as a result of the early retirement of debt.

On April 16, 2012, we amended the Credit Facility agreement. The amendment increases the permitted maximum Total Net Leverage Ratio (as defined in the Credit Facility agreement) for fiscal quarters ending in 2014 from 5.50:1.00 to 5.75:1.00, and for the fiscal quarters ending March 31, 2015 and June 30, 2015 from 5.25:1.00 to 5.50:1.00. We paid arrangement and consent fees totaling approximately \$1.0 million in connection with the amendment, which were capitalized and will be amortized over the remaining terms of the Credit Facility. Net repayments totaled \$9.9 million during the first half of 2012. All mandatory principal payments have been made through June 30, 2012. After applying the proceeds from the sale of the Additional 2021 Notes to the outstanding revolving loan facility, we had \$496.0 million available for borrowing under the revolving loan facility. In addition to the availability under the Credit Facility, we had \$135.5 million of cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2012, approximately \$75 million of which were required for daily operations. Historically, we have funded our daily operations through net cash provided by operating activities and our significant capital expenditures primarily through operating cash flows, bank debt and other debt financing. If our existing sources of cash are insufficient to meet our operations and liquidity requirements, we will be required to seek additional financing that would likely be more expensive than the Credit Facility and/or scale back our capital plans or reduce other expenditures. Any loss from service of our properties for any reason could materially adversely affect us, including our ability to fund daily operations and to satisfy debt covenants.

#### Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We do not have any off-balance sheet arrangements as defined in Item 303(a)(4)(ii) of Securities and Exchange Commission Regulation S-K.

#### Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

We prepare our consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. Certain of our accounting policies, including the estimated useful lives assigned to our assets, asset impairment, health benefit reserves, workers' compensation and general liability reserves, purchase price allocations made in connection with acquisitions, the determination of bad debt reserves and the calculation of our income tax liabilities, require that we apply significant judgment in defining the appropriate assumptions for calculating financial estimates. By their nature, these judgments are subject to an inherent degree of uncertainty. Our judgments are based in part on our historical experience, terms of existing contracts, observance of trends in the gaming industry and information obtained from independent valuation experts or other outside sources. We cannot assure you that our actual results will conform to our estimates. For additional information on critical accounting policies and estimates, see "Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and the notes to our audited consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011, and the notes to our consolidated financial statements included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

#### Forward-Looking Statements

This Quarterly Report contains certain forward-looking statements, including the plans and objectives of management for our business, operations and financial performance. These forward-looking statements generally can be identified by the context of the statement or the use of forward-looking terminology, such as "believes," "estimates," "anticipates," "intends," "expects," "plans," "is confident that," "will," "would," "could," "should" or words of similar meaning, with reference to our management. Similarly, statements that describe our future operating performance, financial results, financial position, plans, objectives, strategies or goals are forward-looking statements. Although management believes that the assumptions underlying the forward looking statements are reasonable at the time they are made, these assumptions and the forward-looking statements are subject to various factors, risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond our control, including but not limited to uncertainties concerning operating cash flow in future periods, our borrowing capacity under the Credit Facility or any replacement financing, our ability to undertake and complete capital expenditure projects in accordance with established budgets and schedules, changes in competitive conditions, regulatory restrictions and changes in regulation or legislation (including gaming tax and anti-smoking laws) that could affect us. Accordingly, actual results could differ materially from those contemplated by any forward-looking statement. In addition to the other risks and uncertainties mentioned in connection with certain forward-looking statements throughout this Quarterly Report, attention is directed to "Item 1A. Risk Factors" and "Item 7. Management's

Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011 and “Item 1A. Risk Factors” in this Quarterly Report.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Market risk is the risk of loss arising from adverse changes in market rates and prices, such as interest rates, foreign currency exchange rates and commodity prices. Our primary exposure to market risk is interest rate risk associated with our Credit Facility.

Outstanding amounts borrowed under our Credit Facility bear interest at a rate equal to LIBOR (in the case of Eurodollar loans) or the prime interest rate (in the case of base rate loans), plus an applicable margin, or “add-on.” As of June 30, 2012, we had \$883.8 million outstanding under the Credit Facility, which represents approximately 46% of our total outstanding debt, bearing interest at variable rates indexed to one-month LIBOR, based on our election. At June 30, 2012, the average interest rate applicable to the Credit Facility debt outstanding was 3.7%. An increase of one percentage point in the interest rate applicable to the Credit Facility debt outstanding at June 30, 2012 would increase our annual interest cost and reduce our pre-tax income by \$3.7 million (after giving effect to the LIBOR floor of 1.0% for the B term loan, which comprises 78% of the total Credit Facility balance at June 30, 2012). The remaining 54% of our debt outstanding as of June 30, 2012, primarily consisting of our 7.50% Senior Notes due 2021, bears interest at fixed rates.

We have used interest rate swap agreements in the past to manage interest rate risk. We may enter into additional swap transactions or other interest rate protection agreements from time to time in the future, although we have no current intention to do so.

Should we elect to use derivative instruments to hedge exposure to changes in interest rates in the future, we again would be exposed to the potential failure of our counterparties to perform under the terms of the agreements. We would seek to minimize this risk by entering into interest rate swap agreements with highly rated commercial banks.

#### Item 4. Controls and Procedures

##### (a) Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

As required by Rule 13a-15(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), the Company’s management, including our Chief Executive Officer and our Chief Financial Officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Exchange Act) were effective as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report.

##### (b) Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

As required by Rule 13a-15(d) under the Exchange Act, the Company’s management, including our Chief Executive Officer and our Chief Financial Officer, has evaluated our internal control over financial reporting to determine whether any changes occurred during the second fiscal quarter of 2012 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting. Based on that evaluation, there has been no such change during the second fiscal quarter of 2012.

## PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

### Item 1A. Risk Factors

We incorporate by reference the risk factors discussed in “Item 1A. Risk Factors” of Part I of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011, as updated and modified by the following:

The fifth paragraph under the caption “The gaming industry is very competitive and increased competition could have a material adverse effect on our future operations.” is modified to read as follows:

The tenth and final Illinois casino license was awarded to a developer for a property in Des Plaines, Illinois, located approximately 40 miles from Ameristar East Chicago. That facility opened in July 2011 and has resulted in increased competition for Ameristar East Chicago. From time to time, the Illinois legislature has also considered other forms of gaming expansion in the state. On May 31, 2012, the legislature passed Senate Bill 1849, which was sent to the governor for signature on June 29, 2012. The governor has until August 28, 2012 to sign the bill, to do nothing and allow it to become law in its current form, to veto it or to modify it and send it back to the legislature for a vote. As passed, Senate Bill 1849 authorizes a large-scale expansion of casino gaming, including increasing the maximum number of gaming positions at each existing Illinois casino from 1,200 to 1,600, allowing slot machines to be installed at pari-mutuel racetracks and legalizing five new casinos throughout the state, with one in the city of Chicago and one in suburban Cook County. If Senate Bill 1849 becomes law in its current form, or if a modified bill is passed, particularly one that includes the expansion of gaming in downtown Chicago or the south Chicago suburbs, the additional competition would materially adversely affect the financial performance of Ameristar East Chicago. The

expansion of gaming in southern Illinois that is authorized by the current version of Senate Bill 1849 would also have an adverse effect on Ameristar St. Charles.



The second paragraph under the caption “If the jurisdictions in which we operate increase gaming taxes and fees, our results could be adversely affected.” is modified to read as follows:

Effective July 1, 2012, the Colorado Limited Gaming Control Commission increased all gaming tax rate tiers to those in effect prior to July 1, 2011, which resulted in an increase in the top rate tier from 19% to the constitutional maximum of 20%.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

(c) During the three months ended June 30, 2012, we purchased the following shares of our outstanding common stock.

| Period                         | Total Number of Shares Purchased | Average Price Paid per Share | Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs <sup>(1)</sup> | Approximate Dollar Value of Shares That May Yet be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs <sup>(1)</sup> |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| April 1, 2012 - April 30, 2012 | —                                | \$—                          | —                                                                                               | \$—                                                                                                     |
| May 1, 2012 - May 31, 2012     | —                                | —                            | —                                                                                               | —                                                                                                       |
| June 1, 2012 - June 30, 2012   | 25,000                           | 17.71                        | 25,000                                                                                          | 69,385,453                                                                                              |
| Total                          | 25,000                           |                              | 25,000                                                                                          |                                                                                                         |

On September 15, 2011, our Board of Directors approved the repurchase of up to \$75 million of our common stock in a stock repurchase program. The program provides that the shares may be repurchased through September 30, (1)2014 in open market transactions or privately negotiated transactions at the our discretion, subject to market conditions and other factors. We are not obligated to purchase any shares under the stock repurchase program, and purchases may be discontinued, or the stock repurchase program may be modified or terminated, at any time.

Item 6. Exhibits

| Exhibit Number | Description of Exhibit                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Method of Filing                   |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 4.1            | Third Supplemental Indenture, dated as of July 18, 2012, among Ameristar Lake Charles Holdings, LLC, Creative Casinos of Louisiana, L.L.C. ("CCL"), Ameristar Casinos, Inc., the other Guarantors party thereto and Wilmington Trust, National Association (as successor by merger to Wilmington Trust FSB), as Trustee                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Filed electronically herewith.     |
| 10.1           | Head Tax Sharing Agreement, dated November 29, 2011, among the Lake Charles Harbor and Terminal District (the "District"), the City of Lake Charles, Louisiana, the Calcasieu Parish Police Jury and CCL, joined by the Calcasieu Parish School Board, McNeese State University and Sowela Technical Community College                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Filed electronically herewith.     |
| 10.2           | Ground Lease Agreement, dated as of July 18, 2012, between CCL and the District (without Exhibit 1-A)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Filed electronically herewith.     |
| 31.1           | Certification of Gordon R. Kanofsky, Chief Executive Officer, pursuant to Rules 13a-14 and 15d-14 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Filed electronically herewith.     |
| 31.2           | Certification of Thomas M. Steinbauer, Senior Vice President of Finance, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer, pursuant to Rules 13a-14 and 15d-14 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Filed electronically herewith.     |
| 32.1           | Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Filed electronically herewith.     |
| 101*           | The following information from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2012 formatted in eXtensible Business Reporting Language: (i) Consolidated Balance Sheets at June 30, 2012 (unaudited) and December 31, 2011 (audited); (ii) Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and June 30, 2011 (unaudited); (iii) Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) for the three and six months ended June 30, 2012 and June 30, 2011 (unaudited); (iv) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the six months ended June 30, 2012 and June 30, | Furnished electronically herewith. |

2011 (unaudited); and (v) Notes to Consolidated Financial  
Statements (unaudited).

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\* This exhibit is furnished and is not filed or made a part of a registration statement or prospectus for purposes of Section 11 or 12 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, is deemed not filed for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and otherwise is not subject to liability under those sections.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

AMERISTAR CASINOS, INC.  
Registrant

Date: August 8, 2012

By: /s/ Thomas M. Steinbauer  
Thomas M. Steinbauer  
Senior Vice President of Finance, Chief Financial Officer  
and Treasurer (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)