

RIO TINTO PLC  
Form 11-K  
June 22, 2018

**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
**Washington, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 11-K**

**(Mark One)**

**ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017**

**or**

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the transition period from                      to**

**Commission file number 001-10533**

A. Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

**U. S. BORAX INC. 401(K) SAVINGS & RETIREMENT PLAN FOR REPRESENTED EMPLOYEES**

B. Name of the issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive office:

**Rio Tinto plc**  
**6 St. James's Square**  
**London SW1Y 4AD**  
**United Kingdom**

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**U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings  
& Retirement Contribution Plan  
for Represented Employees**

Financial Report

December 31, 2017



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## **Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm**

Plan Administrator and Plan Participants

U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees

South Jordan, Utah

### **Opinion on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of the U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees (the "Plan") as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes (collectively, the "financial statements"). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2017, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Basis for Opinion**

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Plan's financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Accounting Oversight Board (United States) ("PCAOB") and are required to be independent with respect to the Plan in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud. The Plan is not required to have, nor were we engaged to perform, an audit of its internal control over financial reporting. As part of our audits we are required to obtain an understanding of internal control over financial reporting but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion.

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by the Plan's management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that our audits

provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

## **Supplemental Information**

The supplemental information in the accompanying schedules of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2017 and delinquent participant contributions for the year ended December 31, 2017 have been subjected to audit procedures performed in conjunction with the audit of the Plan's financial statements. The supplemental information is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but includes supplemental information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The supplemental information is the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our audit procedures included determining whether the supplemental information reconciles to the financial statements or the underlying accounting and other records, as applicable, and performing procedures to test the completeness and accuracy of the information presented in the supplemental information. In forming our opinion on the supplemental information, we evaluated whether the supplemental information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. In our opinion, the supplemental information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

/s/ Anton Collins Mitchell LLP

We have served as the Plan's auditor since 2015.

Denver, Colorado

June 22, 2018



**U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees****Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits  
December 31, 2017 and 2016**

	2017	2016
Investments at fair value (Notes 3 and 4):		
Plan interest in Rio Tinto America Inc. Savings Plan Trust	\$ -	\$ 44,454,439
Plan investments at fair value	49,146,440	-
<b>Total investments at fair value</b>	<b>49,146,440</b>	<b>44,454,439</b>
Receivables:		
Participant contributions	102,394	85,184
Employer contributions	41,647	33,332
Notes from participants	1,698,890	1,351,538
<b>Total receivables</b>	<b>1,842,931</b>	<b>1,470,054</b>
Payables:		
Fees payable	-	(23,517)
<b>Total payables</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(23,517)</b>
<b>Net assets available for benefits</b>	<b>\$ 50,989,371</b>	<b>\$ 45,900,976</b>

See Notes to Financial Statements.



**U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees****Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2017**

## Investment income:

Plan interest in Rio Tinto America Inc. Savings Plan Trust's investment income (Note 3)	\$ 982,858
Dividends and interest	649,115
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	4,823,262
<b>Total investment income</b>	<b>6,455,235</b>

Interest income on notes from participants	79,340
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## Contributions:

Participants	2,314,270
Participant rollovers	90,738
Employer	904,394
<b>Total contributions</b>	<b>3,309,402</b>

Benefits paid to participants and loans deemed distributed	(4,422,163)
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Administrative expenses	(23,788)
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<b>Net increase before transfers</b>	<b>5,398,026</b>
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Transfers to the Rio Tinto America Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan and Investment Partnership Plan (Note 1)	(309,631)
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<b>Net increase after transfers</b>	<b>5,088,395</b>
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## Net assets available for benefits:

Beginning of the year	45,900,976
End of the year	\$ 50,989,371

See Notes to Financial Statements.

## U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees

### Notes to Financial Statements

#### Note 1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees, (the “Plan” or the “Borax Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document, summary plan description and union agreement for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

**General:** The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all hourly employees of U.S. Borax Inc. (the “Company” or the “Employer”) who are represented by or included in a collective bargaining unit of the Company (Boron or Wilmington), as defined in the plan document. U.S. Borax Inc. is an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Rio Tinto plc. Eligible Boron employees can contribute to the Plan and receive the Company match on the first day of the calendar month after the employee’s employment commencement date. Eligible Wilmington employees can contribute to the Plan and receive the Company match immediately upon employment commencement.

The Rio Tinto America Inc. Benefits Governance Committee and the Investment Committee decided to transition the custodial and recordkeeping functions from State Street Bank & Trust Company (“State Street” or “Plan Trustee”) and Xerox HR Solutions, respectively, to Prudential Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company. This transition occurred on February 1, 2017. In order to facilitate this transition, a blackout period was established and enforced. For the period from 4:00 PM on January 31, 2017 through February 13, 2017 (the blackout period), participants were unable to direct or diversify investments in their individual accounts, or receive a distribution from the Plan. During the transition, the Rio Tinto America Inc. Savings Plan Trust (the “Master Trust”) was dissolved and the Plan reverted to stand alone trust and plan accounting.

The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”), as amended.

**Contributions:** Participants may elect, under a salary reduction agreement, to contribute to the Plan an amount not less than one percent and not more than 30 percent of their eligible compensation on a before-tax basis through payroll deductions. Before-tax contributions are limited by the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”), which established a maximum contribution of \$18,000 (\$24,000 for participants age 50 or over) for the year ended December 31, 2017. Participants may also elect to make after-tax contributions not less than one percent and not more than 30 percent of their eligible compensation. Total before-tax and after-tax contributions cannot exceed 30 percent of each participant’s eligible compensation.

The Company matches participants’ contributions. For Boron participants, the Company matches 30 percent of the participants’ before-tax and/or after-tax contributions up to the first five percent of their eligible compensation (match not to exceed 1.5 percent of eligible compensation). For Wilmington participants, the Company matches 35 percent of the participants’ before-tax and/or after-tax contributions up to the first five percent of their eligible compensation (match not to exceed 1.75 percent of eligible compensation).

The Company also makes Retirement Contribution Plan (“RCP”) contributions. To be eligible for RCP contributions, the participant must be employed by the Company for 60 days and hired after May 17, 2010 and June 17, 2011 at Boron or Wilmington, respectively. The Company contributes four percent of the participant’s base pay, as defined.

**Rollovers:** An employee can make rollover contributions from another qualified plan or an individual retirement account (“IRA”) if certain criteria are met as set forth in the plan document.

## U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees

### Notes to Financial Statements

#### Note 1. Description of the Plan (Continued)

The Plan does not permit participants to invest rollover contributions into the common stock of the Parent in the form of a unitized fund with American Depository Receipts (“ADRs”) (the “Company Stock Fund” or “Employer Stock Fund” or “Rio Tinto ADR Stock Fund”).

**Participant accounts:** Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contributions, the Company’s matching contributions, the Company’s RCP contributions (if applicable), an allocation of Plan earnings (losses), and administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings (losses), or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account.

**Participant-directed options for investments:** Participants have the option to allocate plan contributions among various investment options, including the Rio Tinto ADR Stock Fund. All choices vary in types of investments, rates of return and investment risk. Participants may elect to have all or part of their account balances and future contributions invested in one fund, transferred to another fund, or in any combination (except as noted below). Company RCP contributions are not eligible to be contributed to the Rio Tinto ADR Stock Fund. Participants also have the option to invest in managed funds that are weighted by asset class, based on the participant’s retirement date. The funds assume participants will retire upon reaching age 65 and invest in various collective trust and mutual funds.

The Plan limits the total amount of participant contributions and the Company matching contributions to the Rio Tinto ADR Stock Fund to a maximum of 20 percent of such contributions. The Plan does not permit participants to transfer funds into the Rio Tinto ADR Stock Fund, including rollover contributions; however, participants are permitted to transfer funds out of the Rio Tinto ADR Stock Fund or to re-allocate their portfolio among all other funds with the exception of the Rio Tinto ADR Stock Fund. See Note 9.

**Vesting:** Participants are immediately vested in their contributions and Company matching contributions plus actual earnings or losses thereon. Vesting in the Company’s RCP contributions is graded based on completed years of service. A participant is 100 percent vested after five completed years of credited service, or at time of death or attainment of age 65.

**Payment of benefits:** Upon termination, retirement, death or becoming permanently disabled, participants, or their beneficiaries may elect to receive lump-sum distributions, installment payments, or rollover distributions in an amount equal to the value of the participants' vested interests in their accounts. If a participant terminates employment and the participant's account balance is less than \$1,000, the Plan Administrator will authorize the benefit payment in a single lump sum without the participant's consent. During employment, participants may withdraw account balances for financial hardship and other in-service withdrawals, as defined.

**Notes from participants:** Participants may borrow from their total account balance a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50 percent of the participant's total vested account balance. Note terms range from one to five years or up to 20 years for the purchase of a primary residence. Notes to participants are treated as a separate investment of the participant, and all principal and interest payments on note balances are credited to the participant account from which the note to the participant was made. Notes from participants bear interest at rates ranging from 4.25 percent to 6.25 percent at December 31, 2017. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Interest rates are two percent above the prime rate at the beginning of the last month preceding the calendar quarter in which the loan is approved, and are fixed for the term of the loan.

## U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees

### Notes to Financial Statements

#### Note 1. Description of the Plan (Continued)

**Transfers:** Company employees not represented by a collective bargaining unit (non-represented employees) participate in the Rio Tinto America Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan and Investment Partnership Plan (the "RTAI Plan"). If employees change from represented to non-represented status during the year, their account balances are transferred from the Borax Plan to the RTAI Plan.

**Forfeitures:** Forfeitures are used to first restore re-employed participants' accounts and secondly to pay administrative expenses and/or to reduce future Company contributions. At December 31, 2017 and 2016, forfeited non-vested accounts were approximately \$89,000 and \$4,000, respectively. Approximately \$24,000 in forfeitures were used to pay administrative expenses for the year ended December 31, 2017. No forfeitures were used to pay Company contributions for the year ended December 31, 2017.

If the distribution of a participant's account is outstanding for five years or more, and reasonable efforts were made to locate the participant, such participant's benefit may be forfeited. Any forfeitures from the Master Trust can be utilized to reinstate benefits should a participant or beneficiary make a claim for the forfeited benefit.

#### Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

**Basis of presentation:** The financial statements of the Plan reflect transactions on the accrual basis of accounting.

**Use of estimates:** The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities and changes therein, at the date of the financial statements, and additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Concentrations, risks and uncertainties:** The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, currency exchange rate, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits. The Plan's investments in the Invesco Stable Value Fund, Dodge and Cox Stock Fund and Harbor Capital Appreciation Fund represented 30.2 percent, 11.2 percent and 10.2 percent of the Plan's total investment balance, respectively, at December 31, 2017. The Plan's investments in the Invesco Stable Value Fund and Dodge and Cox Stock Fund represented 37.5 percent and 10.3 percent of the Plan's total interest in the Master Trust, respectively, at December 31, 2016. The Rio Tinto America Inc. Savings Plan Investment Committee ("Investment Committee") monitors investment performance on a quarterly basis.

**Investment valuation and income recognition:** Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Investment Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisors and/or Plan Trustee. See Note 4 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

## U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees

### Notes to Financial Statements

#### Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis, and dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year. Realized gains and losses related to sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Expenses are recorded on the accrual basis.

Prior to the dissolution of the Master Trust, investment income (loss) was allocated to the Plan based upon its pro rata share in the net assets of the Master Trust. Expenses were allocated to the Plan based on actual costs incurred and its pro rata share in the net assets of the Master trust and were recorded on the accrual basis.

**Payment of benefits:** Benefits are recorded when paid by the Plan.

**Contributions:** Employee contributions, related matching contributions, and RCP contributions are recorded when withheld from the participants' compensation.

**Administrative expenses:** Certain investment advisor, legal and other administrative fees were paid from the Plan for the year ended December 31, 2017. The Company provides accounting and other services for the Plan at no cost to the Plan. All other expenses related to administering the Plan were paid by the Company, and were excluded from these financial statements.

The Plan (and formerly the Master Trust), has several fund managers that manage the investments held by the Plan. Fees for certain investment fund management services are included as a reduction of the return earned on each fund. These fees, net of expected revenue sharing, range from 0.04 percent to 1.05 percent of investment fund balances. The fees related to transaction costs associated with the purchase or sale of Rio Tinto plc common stock ADRs are paid by the participants.

Certain fees have been withdrawn from participant accounts, and are held in an ERISA account within the Plan until they can be paid out to the service providers.

**Notes from participants:** Notes from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded at December 31, 2017 or 2016. Defaulted notes from participants are recorded as a distribution in the year of default. Interest income from loans is recorded on the accrual basis.

Accounting guidance requires that participant loans be classified as notes from participants, which are segregated from plan investments. Notes from participants have been classified as an investment asset on the Form 5500, as required for Form 5500 reporting purposes.

**Subsequent events:** The Plan Administrator has evaluated subsequent events through June 22, 2018, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. See Note 9.

**U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees**

**Notes to Financial Statements**

**Note 3. Plan Interest in the Rio Tinto America Inc. Savings Plan Trust**

Prior to February 1, 2017, the Plan's investments were included in the investments of the Master Trust. Each participating retirement plan had a divided interest in the Master Trust (based on the investment direction by plan participants in the various investment options offered through the Master Trust). The value of the Plan's interest in the Master Trust was based on the beginning of year value of the Plan's interest in the Master Trust plus actual contributions and allocated investment income (loss) less actual distributions, and allocated administrative expenses. Investment income (loss), investment management fees and other direct expenses relating to the Master Trust were allocated to the individual plans based on the average daily balances. Accrued income, pending trades, and accrued expenses were de minimus at January 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, and are included in the investment balances below. The Plan's interest in the Master Trust was 6.3 percent and 6.4 percent at January 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively. As of January 31, 2017, the Master Trust also included the investment assets of the following retirement plans:

- RTAI Plan,
- Kennecott Utah Copper Savings Plan for Represented Employees, and
- Rio Tinto Alcan 401(k) Savings Plan for Former Employees.

The following is a summary of the Master Trust assets, the Plan's divided interest in the assets of the Master Trust, and the Plan's divided interest percentage ownership of the Master Trust assets at January 31, 2017 (prior to the transfer) and December 31, 2016:

	January 31, 2017		Plan's Percent
	Master Trust	Plan's Interest	Interest in
	Assets	in Master Trust	Master Trust
Investments at fair value:			

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Mutual funds	\$ 386,391,002	\$ 21,846,976	5.7
Stable value fund: collective investment trust	149,071,108	15,988,490	10.7
Collective trust funds	137,948,267	4,324,737	3.1
Rio Tinto plc common stock ADRs	27,836,586	2,105,455	7.6
Government Short-Term Investment Fund	5,055,284	503,044	10.0
Net Master Trust assets available for benefits	\$ 706,302,247	\$ 44,768,702	6.3

December 31, 2016

	Master Trust	Plan's Interest	Plan's Percent
	Assets	in Master Trust	Interest in
			Master Trust
Investments at fair value:			
Mutual funds	\$ 383,615,539	\$ 21,158,889	5.5
Stable value fund: collective investment trust	149,603,512	16,686,886	11.2
Collective trust funds	135,641,433	4,197,733	3.1
Rio Tinto plc common stock ADRs	24,212,261	1,865,955	7.7
Government Short-Term Investment Fund	5,270,515	544,976	10.3
Net Master Trust assets available for benefits	\$ 698,343,260	\$ 44,454,439	6.4

**U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees****Notes to Financial Statements****Note 3. Plan Interest in the Rio Tinto America Inc. Savings Plan Trust (Continued)**

The following are changes in net assets for the Master Trust for the one-month period ended January 31, 2017:

Investment results:		
Appreciation in fair value of investments, net of investment management fees	\$	14,938,604
Interest and dividends		333,441
Net investment results		15,272,045
Net transfers		(7,313,058)
Increase in net assets		7,958,987
Net assets:		
Beginning of period		698,343,260
January 31, 2017 balance		706,302,247
Transfer to individual plan trusts		(706,302,247)
February 1, 2017 balance	\$	-

**Note 4. Fair Value Measurements**

Accounting guidance provides the framework for measuring fair value. The framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted market prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no significant changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2017 and 2016.

## U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees

### Notes to Financial Statements

#### Note 4. Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

**Mutual funds:** Mutual funds are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (“NAV”) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds are deemed to be actively traded.

**Stable value fund: collective investment trust:** The stable value fund is valued at NAV per unit as a practical expedient, which is calculated based on the fair values of the underlying funds. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported NAV. The underlying funds include synthetic guaranteed investment contracts (“GICs”) and traditional GICs, for which contract value is used as the fair value, since contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. If the Plan initiates a full redemption of the fund, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months’ notification in order to ensure that security liquidations will be carried out in an orderly manner.

**Collective trust funds:** The collective trust funds are valued at the NAV per unit as a practical expedient, which is based on the fair values of the underlying funds using a market approach. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported NAV. Underlying equity investments for which market quotations are readily available are reported at the last reported sale price on their principal exchange, market or system on valuation date, or official close price of certain markets. If no sales are reported for that day, investments are valued at the last published sales price, the mean between the last reported bid and asked prices, or at fair value as determined in good faith by the trustee of the fund. Underlying short-term investments are stated at amortized costs, which approximates fair value. Underlying registered investment companies or collective investment funds are valued at their respective NAV. Underlying fixed income investments are valued based on the basis of valuations furnished by independent pricing services. In the event current market prices or quotations are not readily available or deemed unreliable by the fund trustee, the fair value of the underlying fund will be determined in good faith by the fund trustee using alternative fair valuation methods. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily, at NAV per unit. There are no restrictions on redemption.

**Rio Tinto plc common stock ADRs:** Rio Tinto plc common stock ADRs are valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which individual securities are traded. At December 31, 2016, the fund included a cash component, which was valued at \$1.00 per unit.

**Government short-term investment fund (“STIF”)** Consists of the State Street Global Advisors (“SSgA”) Government STIF which seeks to maximize current income, to the extent consistent with the preservation of capital and liquidity and the maintenance of a stable \$1.00 per share NAV, by investing in U.S. dollar-denominated money market securities.

## U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees

### Notes to Financial Statements

#### Note 4. Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

The following tables set forth, by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan and Mater Trust's fair value measurements at December 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively:

	Plan Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2017			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 26,125,878	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 26,125,878
Rio Tinto plc common stock ADRs (Note 5)	2,525,318	-	-	2,525,318
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 28,651,196	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 28,651,196
Investments measured at net asset value (a):				
Stable value fund: collective investment trust				14,838,069
Collective trust funds				5,657,175
Total investments measured at net asset value				20,495,244
Investments at fair value				\$ 49,146,440
	Master Trust Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2016			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 383,615,539	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 383,615,539
Rio Tinto plc common stock ADRs (Note 5)	24,212,261	-	-	24,212,261
Government Short-Term Investment Fund	-	5,270,515	-	5,270,515
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 407,827,800	\$ 5,270,515	\$ -	\$ 413,098,315
Investments measured at net asset value (a):				
Stable value fund: collective investment trust				149,603,512
Collective trust funds				135,641,433
Total investments measured at net asset value				285,244,945
Investments at fair value				\$ 698,343,260

(a) In accordance with ASC Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

## U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees

### Notes to Financial Statements

#### Note 4. Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The availability of observable market data is monitored to assess the appropriate classification of financial instruments within the fair value hierarchy. Changes in economic conditions or model-based valuation techniques may require the transfer of financial instruments from one fair value level to another. In such instances, the transfer is reported at the beginning of the reporting period. The Plan (and previously the Master Trust), evaluates the significance of transfers between levels based upon the nature of the financial instrument and size of the transfer relative to total net assets available for benefits. For the year ended December 31, 2017, there were no transfers between levels.

The Plan (and previously the Master Trust), follows guidance on how entities should estimate fair value of certain alternative investments. The fair value of investments within the scope of the guidance can be determined using NAV per share as a practical expedient, when fair value is not readily determinable; unless it is probable the investment will be sold at something other than NAV.

The following table includes categories of investments within the Plan and Master Trust, respectively, where NAV is available as a practical expedient:

	Fair Value as of December 31		Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
	2017 (Plan)	2016 (Master Trust)		
Stable value fund:				
Invesco stable value trust	\$ 14,838,069	\$ 149,603,512	Daily	12 months**
Collective trust funds:				
Bond investments	962,283	22,922,124	Daily*	None
Commodities futures market	180,439	4,284,085	Daily*	None
Foreign	1,008,900	23,921,864	Daily*	None

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Large cap	2,503,076	60,225,709	Daily*	None
Real estate	146,099	3,205,616	Daily*	None
Small-mid cap	439,070	11,341,299	Daily*	None
U.S. fixed-income securities	417,308	9,740,736	Daily*	None

\*The fund trustee, in its sole discretion, reserves the right to value any contributions or withdrawals as of the next succeeding valuation date or another date as the fund trustee deems appropriate.

\*\*The redemption notice period relates to Company initiated events only.

There are no unfunded commitments related to the categories of investments where NAV is available as a practical expedient.

## **U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees**

### **Notes to Financial Statements**

#### **Note 5. Related Party and Parties-in-Interest Transactions**

The Master Trust was managed by State Street. Therefore, certain transactions within the Master Trust qualified as party-in-interest transactions. The Plan (and previously the Master Trust) also holds collective trust funds that are managed by SSgA, the investment management division of State Street. Fees paid by the Master Trust or Plan for investment management services to State Street or SSgA were included as a reduction of the return earned on each investment.

The Plan (and previously the Master Trust) invests in Rio Tinto plc common stock ADRs. The Plan held 47,711 shares of Rio Tinto plc common stock ADRs at December 31, 2017, valued at \$52.93. The Master Trust held 628,783 shares of Rio Tinto plc common stock ADRs at December 31, 2016, valued at \$38.46. The cash component of this fund was approximately \$68,000 at December 31, 2016. This fund did not have a cash balance as of December 31, 2017. During the one-month period ending January 31, 2017, purchases and sales of shares by Master Trust totaled approximately \$28,000 and \$295,000, respectively. During the remaining eleven months of the year ended December 31, 2017, purchases and sales of shares by the Plan totaled approximately \$139,000 and \$94,000 respectively. During the year ended December 31, 2017, the Plan earned approximately \$110,000 in dividends on this fund. As of December 31, 2017 and 2016, the Plan held notes receivable from participants totaling approximately \$1,699,000 and \$1,352,000, respectively. These transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, which are exempt from prohibited transaction rules.

#### **Note 6. Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of termination, all participants would become fully vested in their accounts.

#### **Note 7. Tax Status**

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated November 30, 2015, that the Plan and related trust were designed in accordance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter; however, the Plan Administrator and the Plan's legal counsel believe that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and therefore believe the Plan and the related trust are

tax-exempt.

The Plan Administrator has evaluated the Plan's tax positions and concluded the Plan had maintained its tax-exempt status and had taken no uncertain tax positions which require adjustment to the financial statements. Therefore, no provision or liability for income taxes has been included in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax years in progress.

**Note 8. Delinquent Participant Contributions**

The Company erroneously failed to remit participant contributions and participant loan repayments to the Plan on a timely basis totaling approximately \$744,000, \$1,000, and \$585,000 for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2014, and 2016, respectively. During the year ended December 31, 2016, the Company remitted lost earnings on these delinquent contributions, and filed the correction under the Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program ("VFCP"). A No Action letter was received from the Department of Labor ("DOL") with respect to this VFCP application on July 28, 2017.

## **U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees**

### **Notes to Financial Statements**

#### **Note 8. Delinquent Participant Contributions (Continued)**

The Company subsequently determined that it erroneously failed to remit participant contributions and participant loan repayments totaling approximately \$103,000 to the Plan on a timely basis for the year ended December 31, 2016, and erroneously failed to remit participant contributions and participant loan repayments totaling approximately \$231,000 to the Plan on a timely basis for the year ended December 31, 2017. The Company remitted lost earnings on these late contributions and has begun the process of filing under the VFCP. See the accompanying supplemental Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions.

#### **Note 9. Subsequent Events**

The Plan was amended, effective January 1, 2018, to make minor changes to the Plan's beneficiary designation and spousal consent provisions, and to add language to various Plan provisions with respect to the Company's parental leave program. The Plan was further amended, effective March 1, 2018, to make minor changes to the language pertaining to Plan limits and annual additions, and to close the Company Stock Fund to new contributions of any kind, including transfers, as of June 29, 2018.

The Company received a letter dated May 9, 2018 notifying the Company that the Rio Tinto America Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan and Investment Partnership Plan has been selected for DOL audit, and in connection with that audit, certain processes related to the Plan are being reviewed. No findings have been reported, and therefore, this has had no impact on the December 31, 2017 or 2016 balances.



## U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings &amp; Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees

Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i-Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)  
Year Ended December 31, 2017

EIN: 98-0047580; Plan Number: 007

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(e) Current Value
	PIMCO	PIMCO Total Return	\$ 1,594,955
	Artisan	Artisan Mid Cap	3,039,940
	Harbor	Harbor Capital Appreciation	5,032,048
	Wells Fargo	Wells Fargo Small Cap Growth	848,172
	American Funds	American Funds EuroPacific Growth	1,197,542
	Dodge & Cox	Dodge & Cox Int'l Stock Fund	726,810
	Dodge & Cox	Dodge & Cox Stock Fund	5,523,531
	T. Rowe Price	T. Rowe Price Small Cap Value	842,091
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Index	3,012,025
	Templeton	Templeton Global Bond	212,119
	Franklin	Franklin Int'l Small Cap Growth	155,650
	Invesco	Invesco Developing Markets	114,297
	Vanguard	Vanguard Mid Cap Value Index	1,498,094
	Vanguard	Vanguard High Dividend Yield	198,693
	MetWest	MetWest Total Return Bond	914,375
*	SSgA/Vanguard	SSgA/Vanguard ST Inflation Protected Securities	245,677
	Dodge & Cox	Dodge & Cox Int'l Stock	969,859
		<b>Mutual Funds Total</b>	<b>26,125,878</b>
*	SSgA	SSgA S&P 500 Index	2,503,076

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*	SSgA	SSgA Russell Small MidCap Index	439,070
*	SSgA	SSgA Global Equity Index	1,008,900
*	SSgA	SSgA Bond Index	663,499
*	SSgA	SSaA Short Term Bond Index	417,308
*	SSgA	Bond Index	130,466
*	SSgA	SSgA Govt Protected Bond Index	168,318
*	SSgA	SSgA DJIA Commodities Index	180,439
*	SSgA	SSgA Global Real Estate Index	146,099
	<b>Collective Trust Funds Total</b>		<b>5,657,175</b>
	<b>Invesco</b>	Invesco Stable Value Collective Trust Fund	<b>14,838,069</b>
*	<b>Rio Tinto</b>	Rio Tinto plc Company Stock ADRs	<b>2,525,318</b>
*	<b>Participants</b>	Participant loans – due in various amounts through August 2037, with interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 6.25%	<b>1,698,890</b>
	<b>Total</b>		<b>\$ 50,845,330</b>

\*Represents party-in-interest

See Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm and Notes to Financial Statements.

**U.S. Borax Inc. 401(k) Savings & Retirement Contribution Plan for Represented Employees**

**Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4a-Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions  
Year Ended December 31, 2017**

**EIN: 98-0047580  
Plan Number: 007**

Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	Total That Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and Prohibited Transaction Exemption 2002-51
Check Here if Late Participant Loan Repayments Are Included:	Contributions Not Fully Corrected**	Contributions Corrected Outside the Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program (VFCP)	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	
2013	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 744,439*
2014	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 852*
2016	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 102,803*(a)	\$ 584,536*
2017	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 231,033*(a)	\$ -

\*Party-in-interest transaction

(a)The Company has remitted lost earnings on these delinquent contributions and has begun the process of filing under the VFCP.

See Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm and Notes to Financial Statements.



**SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

U. S. BORAX INC. 401(K) SAVINGS & RETIREMENT PLAN FOR  
REPRESENTED EMPLOYEES

By: /s/ Kathy K. Pike  
Name: Kathy K. Pike  
Secretary-Rio Tinto America Inc. Benefit  
Governance Committee

Date: June 22, 2018



**EXHIBIT INDEX**

**Exhibit  
Number**

**Document**

23.1

Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm