NORTHROP GRUMMAN CORP /DE/ Form S-4/A August 14, 2002 Table of Contents

As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on August 14, 2002

Registration No. 333-83672

## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

AMENDMENT NO. 5 TO
FORM S-4
REGISTRATION STATEMENT
UNDER
THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

# **Northrop Grumman Corporation**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) 3812 (Primary Standard Industrial Classification Code Number) 95-4840775 (I.R.S. Employee Identification Number)

1840 Century Park East Los Angeles, California 90067 (310) 553-6262

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of registrant s principal executive offices)

John H. Mullan

Corporate Vice President and Secretary 1840 Century Park East Los Angeles, California 90067 (310) 553-6262

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

Copies To:

Andrew E. Bogen Peter F. Ziegler Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP 333 South Grand Avenue Los Angeles, California 90071-3197 (213) 229-7000 Peter Allan Atkins Eric L. Cochran Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP Four Times Square New York, New York 10036 (212) 735-3000

**Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale of the securities to the public:** As soon as practicable after this registration statement becomes effective and upon completion of the transactions described in the enclosed prospectus.

If the securities being registered on this Form are being offered in connection with the formation of a holding company and there is compliance with General Instruction G, check the following box.

If this Form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering.

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(d) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering.

#### CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

Title of Each Class of Securities to be Registered(1)	Amount to be Registered(2)	Proposed Maximum Offering Price Per Unit	Proposed Maximum Aggregate Offering Price(3)	Amount of Registration Fee(4)
Common Stock, par value \$1.00 per share (together with the associated rights)	76,382,974	N/A	\$ 7,575,357,857.76	\$ 696,932.92

- (1) This Registration Statement relates to shares of common stock of Northrop Grumman Corporation to be issued in exchange for all of the issued and outstanding shares of common stock, par value \$0.625 per share, of TRW Inc., an Ohio corporation, in connection with the merger of Richmond Acquisition Corp., a wholly-owned subsidiary of Northrop Grumman, with and into TRW.
- (2) This amount is based upon the maximum number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock (together with the associated rights to purchase Series A junior participating preferred stock) issuable upon consummation of the merger for shares of TRW common stock and upon exercise of TRW options or in exchange for other TRW securities assumed by Northrop Grumman pursuant to the merger.
- (3) Computed solely for purposes of calculating the registration fee. The registration fee has been computed pursuant to Rule 457(f)(1) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, based on the average of the high and low prices for shares of TRW common stock as reported on the New York Stock Exchange on July 15, 2002 (\$53.13) and the maximum number of such TRW shares (142,581,552) that may be exchanged for the securities being registered minus the maximum cash consideration payable for such TRW shares.
- (4) Pursuant to Rule 457(a) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, no additional fee or fee calculation is required.

The registrant hereby amends this Registration Statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the registrant shall file a further amendment which specifically states that this Registration Statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, or until this Registration Statement shall become effective on such date as the Commission, acting pursuant to said Section 8(a), may determine.

#### **Table of Contents**

[ ], 2002

To Northrop Grumman Corporation s stockholders:

Accompanying this letter are proxy materials concerning Northrop Grumman s proposed acquisition of TRW Inc. In order to complete this transaction, Northrop Grumman stockholders must approve the issuance of the shares of Northrop Grumman common stock pursuant to the merger. A special meeting of Northrop Grumman stockholders will be held on [ ], 2002 at [ ] a.m. Los Angeles time at the Fairmont Miramar Hotel, 101 Wilshire Boulevard, Santa Monica, California, to vote on the issuance of Northrop Grumman common stock pursuant to the merger.

Northrop Grumman s board of directors (with one director absent) has unanimously approved the proposed merger and recommends that Northrop Grumman stockholders vote FOR the issuance of the shares of Northrop Grumman common stock pursuant to the merger, as described in the accompanying proxy materials.

This proposal, as well as information regarding the merger and the Northrop Grumman special meeting, is described in greater detail in the materials accompanying this letter. Your vote is important. Please review the enclosed materials and be sure to vote at Northrop Grumman s special meeting by completing and returning the enclosed BLUE proxy card today or by voting by telephone or over the internet as described on the BLUE proxy card.

Sincerely yours,

Kent Kresa Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

#### **Table of Contents**

[ ], 2002

Dear TRW Shareholder:

The board of directors of TRW Inc. (with one director absent) has unanimously agreed to merge with Northrop Grumman Corporation. After undertaking a comprehensive strategic review with the objective of enhancing shareholder value, the board has determined that the merger is in the best interests of TRW shareholders. The merger of these two strong companies will enable the creation of the second largest defense company in the world with expanded opportunities to serve customers.

The merger cannot be completed unless TRW shareholders holding two-thirds of the outstanding shares of TRW Inc. common stock vote to adopt the merger agreement. A special meeting of shareholders has been scheduled for [ ], 2002 at 8:30 a.m., Cleveland time, to be held at TRW s corporate headquarters located at 1900 Richmond Road, Cleveland, Ohio.

The accompanying notice of meeting and joint proxy statement/prospectus explain the merger and provide specific information concerning the special meeting. Please read these materials carefully.

Your vote is very important, regardless of the number of shares you own. To be certain that your shares are voted at the special meeting, please mark, sign, date and return promptly the enclosed proxy card or vote by telephone or over the internet, whether or not you plan to attend the special meeting in person. If you do not vote, it will have the same effect as voting against the merger.

TRW s board strongly supports the merger and is enthusiastic in recommending that you vote in favor of the adoption of the merger agreement.

On behalf of your Board of Directors,

Philip A. Odeen Chairman Kenneth W. Freeman Lead Director

The information in this joint proxy statement/prospectus is not complete and may be changed. Northrop Grumman may not distribute and issue the shares of Northrop Grumman common stock being registered pursuant to this registration statement until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective. This joint proxy statement/prospectus is not an offer to distribute these securities and Northrop Grumman is not soliciting offers to receive these securities in any state where such offer or distribution is not permitted.

1840 Century Park East Los Angeles, California 90067 (310) 553-6262

1900 Richmond Road Cleveland, Ohio 44124 (216) 291-7000

#### JOINT PROXY STATEMENT/PROSPECTUS

Northrop Grumman Corporation, TRW Inc. and Richmond Acquisition Corp. have entered into an agreement and plan of merger (referred to in this joint proxy statement/prospectus as the merger agreement ) providing for Northrop Grumman s acquisition of TRW through a merger of Richmond Acquisition Corp., a wholly-owned subsidiary of Northrop Grumman, with and into TRW. In the merger, each share of common stock of TRW will be converted into the right to receive a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock equal to the exchange ratio.

The exchange ratio will be determined by dividing \$60.00 by the average of the closing sale prices for a share of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange (trading symbol: NOC) for the five consecutive trading days ending on (and including) the second trading day before the day of the merger. However, in no event will the exchange ratio be greater than 0.5357 (\$60.00/\$112.00) or less than 0.4348 (\$60.00/\$138.00).

The merger requires the approval by Northrop Grumman stockholders of the issuance of the shares of Northrop Grumman common stock pursuant to the merger and the adoption of the merger agreement by TRW shareholders.

The board of directors of Northrop Grumman and the board of directors of TRW (each with one director absent) have unanimously approved the merger agreement.

The board of directors of Northrop Grumman (with one director absent) unanimously recommends that Northrop Grumman stockholders vote FOR the issuance of the shares of Northrop Grumman common stock pursuant to the merger.

The board of directors of TRW (with one director absent) unanimously recommends that the TRW shareholders vote FOR the adoption of the merger agreement.

The vote of Northrop Grumman stockholders and TRW shareholders is very important. Whether or not you plan to attend a meeting, please take the time to vote by completing and mailing the enclosed proxy card or cast your vote by telephone or over the internet.

Northrop Grumman stockholders and TRW shareholders should carefully read the section entitled RISK FACTORS beginning on page 12 for a discussion of specific risks that should be considered in determining how to vote on the matters described herein.

This joint proxy statement/prospectus incorporates by reference important business and financial information about Northrop Grumman and TRW from documents filed with the SEC which are available without charge from the SEC s website at www.sec.gov. See ADDITIONAL INFORMATION on page 103.

Northrop Grumman stockholders may request copies of these documents without charge from Northrop Grumman s information agent, D. F. King & Co., Inc., at 77 Water Street, New York, New York 10005, or by calling toll-free at (800) 549-6746. TRW shareholders may request copies of these documents without charge by writing to Financial Services, TRW Inc., 1900 Richmond Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44124-3760, or by calling the TRW Literature number at (216) 291-7755.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities regulator has approved or disapproved the securities to be issued pursuant to the merger or determined if this joint proxy statement/prospectus is accurate or adequate. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

This joint proxy statement/prospectus is first being mailed to Northrop Grumman stockholders and TRW shareholders on or about 1, 2002.

#### NOTICE OF SPECIAL MEETING OF NORTHROP GRUMMAN STOCKHOLDERS AND PROXY STATEMENT

To Northrop Grumman Corporation s stockholders:
A special meeting of Northrop Grumman stockholders will be held at the Fairmont Miramar Hotel, 101 Wilshire Boulevard, Santa Monica, California 90401 at [ ] a.m. Los Angeles time on [ ], 2002.
Holders of Northrop Grumman common stock at the close of business on [ ], 2002 are entitled to vote at the special meeting. The sole item on the agenda is a proposal to authorize the issuance of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock pursuant to the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 30, 2002, by and among Northrop Grumman, TRW Inc. and Richmond Acquisition Corp., a wholly owned subsidiary of Northrop Grumman. The Northrop Grumman stock would be issued in connection with the merger of Richmond Acquisition Corp., with and into TRW Inc., as described in greater detail in the accompanying materials.
By order of the Board of Directors,
John H. Mullan Corporate Vice President and Secretary
1840 Century Park East Los Angeles, California 90067
[ ], 2002

#### **IMPORTANT**

Your vote is important. To assure your votes are counted at the Northrop Grumman special meeting, please mark, sign, date and return the enclosed BLUE proxy card in the enclosed return envelope. No postage is required if mailed in the United States.

You may also vote by telephone or over the internet. For instructions on telephone or internet voting please see the instructions on the enclosed BLUE proxy card.

If your Northrop Grumman shares are not registered in your own name and you would like to attend the meeting, please bring evidence of your Northrop Grumman share ownership with you to the meeting. You should be able to obtain evidence of your Northrop Grumman share ownership from the broker, trustee, bank or other nominee who holds Northrop Grumman shares on your behalf.

#### NOTICE OF SPECIAL MEETING OF TRW INC. SHAREHOLDERS AND PROXY STATEMENT

[ 1, 2002	
1900 Richmond Road Cleveland, Ohio 44124	
Secretary	
Sincerely, William B. Lawrence	
TRW shareholders of record at the close of business on [ ], 2002 will be entitled to vote at the special meeting. At the special meeting, shareholders will vote on a proposal to adopt the Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 30, 2002, by and among Northrop Grumma TRW and Richmond Acquisition Corp., a wholly-owned subsidiary of Northrop Grumman.	
A special meeting of TRW shareholders will be held at TRW s executive offices located at 1900 Richmond Road, Cleveland, Ohio, at 8:30 a Cleveland time on [ ], 2002.	ı.m.
To TRW Inc. s shareholders:	

#### **IMPORTANT**

Your vote is important. To assure your votes are counted at the TRW special meeting, please mark, sign, date and return the enclosed YELLOW proxy card in the enclosed return envelope. No postage is required if mailed in the United States.

You may also vote by telephone or over the internet. For instructions on telephone or internet voting please see the instructions on the enclosed YELLOW proxy card.

If your TRW shares are not registered in your own name and you would like to attend the meeting, please bring evidence of your TRW share ownership with you to the meeting. You should be able to obtain evidence of your TRW share ownership from the broker, trustee, bank or other nominee who holds TRW shares on your behalf.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
SUMMARY	3
Overview of the Merger	3
Information About the Companies	3
The Special Meetings	4
Board Recommendations	6
The Merger	7
Dividend Policies	10
Material Differences in Rights of Stockholders/Shareholders	11
Sale of Aeronautical Systems Business	11
Dissenters Rights	11
RISK FACTORS	12
Successful Integration of the Companies Businesses is Not Assured	12
The Value of Northrop Grumman Common Stock Exchanged for TRW Common Stock	
Could Be Different Than \$60.00 Per Share	12
Resales of Northrop Grumman Common Stock Following the Merger May Cause the	
Market Price to Fall	13
The Trading Prices of Northrop Grumman Common Stock and TRW Common Stock May be Affected by Different Factors	13
Northrop Grumman Will Have More Indebtedness After the Merger	13
The Purchase Price Allocations of the Newport News Acquisition May Have a Material	
Effect on the Pro Forma Financial Information	13
Risks from the Pending Sale of the Aeronautical Systems Business	14
Risks Associated With the Proposed Sale or Spin Off of TRW s Automotive Business	14
FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS MAY PROVE INACCURATE	15
SELECTED HISTORICAL AND UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED FINANCIAL DATA	16
SELECTED HISTORICAL AND PRO FORMA FINANCIAL DATA OF NORTHROP GRUMMAN	17
SELECTED HISTORICAL FINANCIAL DATA OF TRW	18
COMPARATIVE PER SHARE INFORMATION	19
COMPARATIVE MARKET DATA	20
COMPARATIVE PER SHARE MARKET PRICE AND DIVIDEND INFORMATION	21
INFORMATION ABOUT NORTHROP GRUMMAN AND TRW	22
Northrop Grumman	22
TRW NORTH OR METERNIA	23
THE NORTHROP MEETING	26
General Information	26
Matter to be Considered at the Northrop Meeting	26
Record Date; Stockholders Entitled to Vote Voting and Revocation of Proxies	26
	26
Proxy Solicitation	27 27
Stockholder Vote Required to Approve the Issuance of Stock	
THE TRW MEETING General Information	28 28
Matter to be Considered at the TRW Meeting	28
Record Date: Shareholders Entitled to Vote	28
Voting and Revocation of Proxies	28
TRW Employee Plan Voting	28
Proxy Solicitation	29
TRW Shareholder Vote Required to Adopt the Merger Agreement	30
11 m onarcholder vote required to Adopt the Dietger Agreement	30

i

## **Table of Contents**

	Page
THE MERGER	31
General General	31
Northrop Grumman s Reasons for the Merger; Recommendation of Northrop Grumman s	31
Board of Directors	31
TRW s Reasons for the Merger; Recommendation of TRW s Board of Directors	32
Background of the Merger	35
	39
Opinions of Financial Advisers  Interests of TDW Directors and Evacutive Officers in the Margar	54
Interests of TRW Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger	
Governmental and Regulatory Matters  Contain Federal Income Toy Consequences of the Manager	58 59
Certain Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger Recent Litigation	
	61
Dissenters Appraisal Rights of TRW Shareholders	61
Plans for TRW After the Merger	62
Certain Relationships with Northrop Grumman or TRW	62
Fees and Expenses	63
Accounting Treatment	64
Delisting and Deregistration of TRW Common Stock	64
Listing of Northrop Grumman Common Stock	64
THE MERGER AGREEMENT	65
The Merger	65
Closing of the Merger	65
Consideration to be Received in the Merger	65
Treatment of Fractional Shares	65
Preferred Stock of TRW	66
Procedures for Exchanging TRW Common Stock	66
Treatment of TRW Stock Options and Other Equity Awards	66
Registration and Listing of Northrop Grumman Common Stock	67
Representations and Warranties	67
Conduct of Business Before the Merger	68
Conditions to the Completion of the Merger	71
Termination of the Merger Agreement	73
Termination Fee	74
Expense Reimbursement	75
No Solicitation	75
<u>Change of Recommendation</u>	76
Amendment or Waiver of the Merger Agreement	76
NORTHROP GRUMMAN AFTER THE MERGER	77
<u>Management</u>	77
Proposed Sale or Spin Off of TRW s Automotive Business	77
UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED FINANCIAL INFORMATION	81
NOTES TO UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	87
BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP OF NORTHROP GRUMMAN COMMON STOCK	89
Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners	89
Security Ownership of Northrop Grumman Management	90
BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP OF TRW COMMON STOCK	91
Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners	91
Security Ownership of TRW Management	92
DESCRIPTION OF NORTHROP GRUMMAN COMMON STOCK	93
COMPARISON OF RIGHTS OF HOLDERS OF NORTHROP GRUMMAN COMMON STOCK	
AND TRW COMMON STOCK	95
<u>Corporate Governance</u>	95

ii

## **Table of Contents**

	Page
Authorized Capital Stock	95
Number, Classification and Election of Board of Directors	95
Removal of Directors	96
Newly Created Directorships and Vacancies	96
Ouorum of Directors  Ouorum of Directors	96
Annual Meetings	97
Special Meetings	97
Ouorum of Stockholders/Shareholders	97
Certain Voting Requirements	97
Action by Written Consent	98
Business Conducted at Stockholders/Shareholders Meetings	98
Amendments of Charter or Articles of Incorporation	98
Amendments of Bylaws or Regulations	99
Business Combinations	99
Rights Plan	100
Dissenter s Rights	101
Profit Recapture Provision	101
STOCKHOLDER OR SHAREHOLDER PROPOSALS FOR ANNUAL MEETINGS	103
Northrop Grumman	103
TRW	103
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	103
LEGAL MATTERS	106
EXPERTS EXPERTS	106
ANNEX A AGREEMENT AND PLAN OF MERGER	A-1
ANNEX B OPINION OF SALOMON SMITH BARNEY	B-1
ANNEX C OPINION OF STEPHENS FINANCIAL GROUP	C-1
ANNEX D OPINION OF GOLDMAN, SACHS & CO.	D-1
ANNEX E OPINION OF CREDIT SUISSE FIRST BOSTON CORPORATION	E-1
ANNEX F DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF NORTHROP GRUMMAN	F-1
ATTACHMENT A TO ANNEX F - CORPORATION AND ORGANIZATION ADDRESSES	F-7
ANNEX G DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF TRW	G-1
ANNEX H SECTIONS 1701.84 AND 1701.85 OF THE OHIO REVISED CODE	
RIGHTS OF DISSENTING SHAREHOLDERS	H-1

iii

#### **OUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ABOUT THE MERGER**

#### Q: What will happen if the merger is completed?

A: TRW will be acquired by Northrop Grumman through the merger of a wholly-owned subsidiary of Northrop Grumman with and into TRW. After the merger, TRW will continue as a wholly-owned subsidiary of Northrop Grumman.

#### Q: What will TRW shareholders receive in the merger?

A: In the merger, each share of common stock of TRW will be converted into the right to receive a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock equal to the exchange ratio described below.

#### Q: How is the exchange ratio calculated?

A: The exchange ratio is calculated by dividing \$60.00 by the average closing sales prices for a share of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange during the five consecutive trading days ending on (and including) the second trading day before the closing date of the merger. However, the five-day average closing sale price used in calculating the exchange ratio will not be less than \$112.00 or greater than \$138.00, even if the actual average sale price is lower than \$112.00 or higher than \$138.00. Therefore, the exchange ratio will not be greater than 0.5357 (\$60.00/\$112.00) or less than 0.4348 (\$60.00/\$138.00), even if the actual average sale price per share of Northrop Grumman common stock used to calculate the exchange ratio is less than \$112.00 or greater than \$138.00.

#### Q: When will the merger be completed?

A: The companies believe that the merger can be completed in the fourth quarter of 2002. However, the merger cannot be completed without first receiving the approvals of the Northrop Grumman stockholders and the TRW shareholders described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus, and the merger also must be approved by United States and European antitrust regulatory authorities, among other things. As a result, the merger could be delayed for some time, and if the companies do not receive the necessary stockholder, shareholder and governmental approvals, the companies would not be able to complete the merger.

#### Q: When and where are the special meetings?

A:	The Northrop Meeting will be held at The Fairmont Miramar Hotel, 101 Wilshire Boulevard, Santa Monica, California 90401 at []
	a.m. Los Angeles time on [], 2002.

The TRW Meeting will be held at TRW s executive offices at 1900 Richmond Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44124 at 8:30 a.m. Cleveland time on [\_\_\_\_\_\_], 2002.

#### Q: What stockholder or shareholder approvals are required for the merger?

A: Assuming a quorum is present at the Northrop Meeting, the holders of a majority of the votes cast at the Northrop Meeting must affirmatively vote to approve the issuance of the shares of Northrop Grumman common stock pursuant to the merger.

The holders of at least two-thirds of the outstanding shares of TRW common stock must affirmatively vote to adopt the merger agreement.

## Q: How does my board of directors recommend I vote?

A: The board of directors of Northrop Grumman (with one director absent) unanimously recommends that Northrop Grumman stockholders vote FOR the issuance of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock pursuant to the merger.

The board of directors of TRW (with one director absent) unanimously recommends that TRW shareholders vote FOR the adoption of the merger agreement.

1

### **Table of Contents**

#### Q: Whom should I contact if I have questions?

A: Northrop Grumman stockholders should contact D.F. King & Co., Inc., Northrop Grumman s proxy solicitor and information agent for the merger, at:

D.F. King & Co., Inc. 77 Water Street New York, New York 10005 Toll-free at (800) 549-6746

TRW shareholders should contact Georgeson Shareholder Communications Inc., TRW s proxy solicitor and information agent for the merger, at:

Georgeson Shareholder Communications, Inc. 17 State Street, 10th Floor New York, New York 10004 Toll-free at (866) 649-8030

2

#### **SUMMARY**

This summary does not contain all of the information that may be important to Northrop Grumman stockholders and TRW shareholders and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the information contained elsewhere in, or incorporated by reference into, this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Stockholders are urged to read the entire joint proxy statement/prospectus, including the information set forth in the section entitled RISK FACTORS beginning on page 12, and the attached exhibits and annexes. See ADDITIONAL INFORMATION on page 103

#### Overview of the Merger

Northrop Grumman, TRW and a wholly-owned subsidiary of Northrop Grumman known as Richmond Acquisition Corp. have entered into a merger agreement providing for Northrop Grumman s acquisition of TRW through a merger of Richmond Acquisition Corp. with and into TRW. In the merger, each share of common stock of TRW will be converted into the right to receive a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock equal to the exchange ratio.

The exchange ratio will be determined by dividing \$60.00 by the average of the closing sales prices for a share of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange during the five consecutive trading days ending on (and including) the second trading day before the closing date of the merger. However, in no event will the exchange ratio be greater than 0.5357 (\$60.00/\$112.00) or less than 0.4348 (\$60.00/\$138.00).

Promptly following completion of the merger, Northrop Grumman intends to divest TRW s Automotive business either by selling that business to a third party or parties or by spinning it off to Northrop Grumman s stockholders (including the former TRW shareholders), as described in greater detail in the section entitled NORTHROP GRUMMAN AFTER THE MERGER Proposed Sale or Spin Off of TRW s Automotive Business beginning on page 77.

#### **Information About the Companies**

Northrop Grumman (Page 22)

Northrop Grumman provides technologically advanced, innovative products, services and solutions in defense and commercial electronics, information technology, systems integration and nuclear and non-nuclear shipbuilding and systems. Northrop Grumman s principal executive offices are located at 1840 Century Park East, Los Angeles, California 90067, and its telephone number is (310) 553-6262. As a prime contractor, principal subcontractor, partner or preferred supplier, Northrop Grumman participates in many high-priority defense and commercial technology programs in the United States and abroad. While Northrop Grumman conducts most of its business with the United States government, principally the Department of Defense, domestic and international commercial sales represent a significant portion of its business.

Based on the closing price of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange on August 9, 2002 (\$116.57) and the number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock outstanding on that date (112,967,511), Northrop Grumman s market capitalization was approximately \$13.2 billion.

TRW (Page 23)

TRW is a United States-based international company that provides advanced technology products and services. TRW s principal executive offices are located at 1900 Richmond Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44124, and its telephone number is (216) 291-7000. The principal businesses of TRW and its subsidiaries are the design, manufacture and sale of products and the performance of systems engineering, research and technical services for

3

#### **Table of Contents**

industry and the United States government in the automotive, information systems, defense and aerospace markets. TRW currently operates its business in the following four operating segments:

Automotive:

Systems;

Space & Electronics; and

Aeronautical Systems.

However, TRW has entered into an agreement to sell its Aeronautical Systems business to Goodrich Corporation, as described in the section entitled Sale of Aeronautical Systems Business below, and therefore TRW will no longer operate that segment of its business upon the closing of that sale.

Based on the closing price of TRW common stock on the New York Stock Exchange on August 9, 2002, (\$55.86), and the number of shares of TRW common stock outstanding on that date (128,620,093), TRW s market capitalization was approximately \$7.18 billion.

Richmond Acquisition Corp.

Richmond Acquisition Corp. is a newly-formed Ohio corporation that is wholly-owned by Northrop Grumman. Its principal executive offices are located at 1840 Century Park East, Los Angeles, California 90067, and its telephone number is (310) 553-6262. Richmond Acquisition Corp. was incorporated on June 27, 2002 in preparation for the merger described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus and has not conducted any business activities to date.

The Special Meetings (Pages 26 and 28)

Time, Date and Place

The special meeting of Northrop Grumman stockholders (which is referred to as the Northrop Meeting ) will be held at [ ] a.m., Los Angeles time, on [ ], 2002 at:

The Fairmont Miramar Hotel 101 Wilshire Boulevard Santa Monica, California 90401

The special meeting of TRW shareholders (which is referred to as the TRW Meeting ) will be held at 8:30 a.m., Cleveland time, on [ ], 2002 at:

TRW Inc. 1900 Richmond Road Cleveland, Ohio 44124

Matter to be Considered at the Northrop Meeting (Page 27)

At the Northrop Meeting, Northrop Grumman stockholders will consider and vote upon a proposal to authorize the issuance of the shares of Northrop Grumman common stock pursuant to the merger (including shares to be issued upon exercise of TRW options deemed assumed by Northrop Grumman, or issued upon conversion of TRW restricted stock or restricted stock units, pursuant to the merger agreement).

Matter to be Considered at the TRW Meeting (Page 29)

At the TRW Meeting, TRW shareholders will consider and vote upon the adoption of the merger agreement.

4

#### **Table of Contents**

Record Dates, Shares Entitled to Vote and Votes Required

Northrop Grumman (Page 26)

Northrop Grumman stockholders are entitled to cast one vote for each share of Northrop Grumman common stock held at the close of business on [ ], 2002, the record date for the Northrop Meeting. On that date, [ ] shares of Northrop Grumman common stock were outstanding and entitled to vote, of which a total of [ ] shares were held by Northrop Grumman s directors and executive officers.

Assuming a quorum is present, the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast at the Northrop Meeting is required to approve the issuance of the shares of Northrop Grumman common stock pursuant to the merger.

TRW (Page 28)

TRW shareholders are entitled to cast one vote for each share of TRW common stock held at the close of business on [ ], 2002, the record date for the TRW Meeting. On that date, [ ] shares of TRW common stock were outstanding and entitled to vote, of which a total of [ ] shares were held by TRW s directors and executive officers.

The holders of two-thirds of the outstanding shares of TRW common stock must affirmatively vote to adopt the merger agreement.

Changing a Vote After a Proxy Card Has Been Sent

Northrop Grumman Stockholders (Page 26)

Northrop Grumman stockholders may revoke their proxies at any time before they are voted by delivering a written notice of revocation to Northrop Grumman s Corporate Secretary, by signing and delivering another BLUE proxy with a later date or by submittin