MERCANTILE BANKSHARES CORP
Form 10-Q
May 11, 2001

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                    UNITED STATES
                        SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
                        WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549
                        FORM 10-Q
(MARK ONE)
[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 2001
OR
[_] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the transition period from to
Commission File Number 0-5127
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MERCANTILE BANKSHARES CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter) Maryland \(\quad 52-0898572\)
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(State or other jurisdiction of
(I.R.S. Employer incorporation or organization) Identification No.)
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2 Hopkins Plaza, Baltimore, Maryland
(Address of principal executive offices)
(410) 237-5900
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)
(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or $15(\mathrm{~d})$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes [X] No [_]

APPLICABLE ONLY TO CORPORATE ISSUERS:

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of

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common stock, as of the latest practical date. As of April 30, 2001, registrant had outstanding $71,174,878$ shares of Common Stock.

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION
Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited)

## MERCANTILE BANKSHARES CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

March 31
(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)
ASSETS
Cash and due from banks ..... \$ 264,929
Interest-bearing deposits in other banks ..... 355
Federal funds sold ..... 52,518
Total cash and cash equivalents ..... 317,802Investment securities:U.S. Treasury and government agencies
Available-for-sale at fair value ..... $1,599,585$
States and political subdivisions Held-to-maturity -- fair value of $\$ 42,493$ (2001) and $\$ 38,653$ (2000) ..... 40,91
Available-for-sale at fair value ..... 1,371
Other investments13, 446
Available-for-sale at fair value. ..... 62,386
Total investment securities ..... $1,717,70$
Loans held-for-sale ..... 60,021
Loans ..... 6,788,018
Less: allowance for loan losses ..... $(140,79$
Loans, net ..... $6,647,221$
Bank premises and equipment, less accumulated depreciation of \$106,189 (2001) and \$103,715 (2000) ..... 103,28
Other real estate owned, net ..... 656
Goodwill, net ..... 109,46
Other assets ..... 163,33
Total assets ..... $\$ 9,119,488$
LIABILITIES
Deposits:Noninterest-bearing deposits$\$ 1,577,009$
Interest-bearing deposits ..... $5,422,389$
Total deposits ..... 6,999,39
Short-term borrowings ..... 692,060
Accrued expenses and other liabilities ..... 120,17
Long-term debt92,54
Total liabilities ..... 7,904,17

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| Total noninterest income. | 33,715 |  | 29,680 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NONINTEREST EXPENSES |  |  |  |
| Salaries. | 29,580 |  | 27,945 |
| Employee benefits | 7,926 |  | 7,158 |
| Net occupancy expense of bank premises | 3,435 |  | 2,686 |
| Furniture and equipment expenses | 6,004 |  | 5,768 |
| Communications and supplies | 3,277 |  | 3,112 |
| Amortization of goodwill | 2,312 |  | 958 |
| Other expenses. | 10,130 |  | 10,943 |
| Total noninterest expenses. | 62,664 |  | 58,570 |
| Income before income taxes | 73,070 |  | 64,738 |
| Applicable income taxes. | 26,712 |  | 23,153 |
| NET INCOME. | 46,358 | \$ | 41,585 |
| NET INCOME PER SHARE OF COMMON STOCK (Note 2): |  |  |  |
| Basic. | . 65 | \$ | . 61 |
| Diluted. | . 65 | \$ | . 60 |

See notes to consolidated financial statements

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MERCANTILE BANKSHARES CORPORATION STATEMENT OF CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOWS

| Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | For the 3 Months Ended |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| (Dollars in thousands) | March 31, | 2000 |


| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net income. | \$ | 46,358 | \$ | 41,585 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash |  |  |  |  |
| Provision for loan losses |  | 2,951 |  | 3,015 |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 3,030 |  | 2,343 |
| Amortization of goodwill |  | 2,312 |  | 958 |
| Investment securities (gains) and losses. |  | $(1,539)$ |  | (69) |
| Write-downs of other real estate owned. |  | 22 |  | 6 |
| Gains on sales of other real estate owned. |  | (70) |  | (89) |
| Net (increase) decrease in assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Interest receivable. |  | 1,375 |  | $(2,145)$ |
| Other receivables |  | $(2,244)$ |  | (361) |
| Other assets. |  | $(3,152)$ |  | 462 |
| Loans held-for-sale. |  | $(53,426)$ |  | 2,287 |
| Net increase (decrease) in liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Interest payable. |  | 3,510 |  | 3,147 |
| Accrued expenses. |  | $(1,971)$ |  | (862) |
| Taxes payable. |  | 25,738 |  | 22,060 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities. |  | 22,894 |  | 72,337 |

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:
Proceeds from maturities of investment securities held-

| to-maturity | 669 | 6,277 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Proceeds from maturities of investment securities available-for-sale......................................... | 153,821 | 163,252 |
| Proceeds from sales of investment securities available-for-sale..................................................... . . . | 1,539 | 476 |
| Purchases of investment securities held-to-maturity | $(4,278)$ | $(4,695)$ |
| Purchases of investment securities available-for-sale | $(121,969)$ | $(48,150)$ |
| Net increase in customer loans | $(95,888)$ | $(190,545)$ |
| Proceeds from sales of other real estate owned | 795 | 626 |
| Capital expenditures | $(4,145)$ | $(3,117)$ |
| Acquisition of commercial mortgage company | $(7,000)$ | -- |
| Net cash used in investing activities | $(76,456)$ | $(75,876)$ |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |
| Net increase (decrease) in noninterest-bearing deposits....................................... . . . | $(16,494)$ | 46,718 |
| Net increase in checking plus interest and savings accounts.............................................. . . | 34,365 | 18,702 |
| Net increase in certificates of deposit | 184,986 | 120,111 |
| Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings | (89,408) | $(51,283)$ |
| Repayment of long-term debt | -- | (1) |
| Proceeds from issuance of shares | 1,707 | 2,064 |
| Repurchase of common shares | -- | $(16,993)$ |
| Dividends paid. | $(18,537)$ | $(16,289)$ |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 96,619 | 103,029 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 43,057 | 99,490 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period. | 274,745 | 227,356 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period. | 317,802 | 326,846 |

See notes to consolidated financial statements

MERCANTILE BANKSHARES CORPORATION
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN CONSOLIDATED SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2001 AND 2000


BALANCE, DECEMBER 31,
1999................ $\quad \$ 74,040 \quad \$ 137,292 \quad \$ 47,798 \quad \$ 796,192 \quad \$(7,242)$
Net income............. 41,585 41,585

Unrealized gains (losses) on securities available-for-sale, net of reclassification adjustment, net of taxes

| Comprehensive income... |  | 42,254 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ```Cash dividends paid: Common stock ($. 24 per share) ................``` |  | $(16,289)$ |  |  |  | $(16,289)$ |  |
| Issuance of 34,353 shares for dividend reinvestment and stock purchase plan......... |  | 938 | 68 | 870 |  |  |  |
| Issuance of 8,864 shares <br> for employee stock <br> purchase dividend <br> reinvestment plan...... |  | 253 | 18 | 235 |  |  |  |
| ```Issuance of 55,805 shares for employee stock option plan......``` |  | 873 | 111 | 762 |  |  |  |
| Purchase of 626,500 <br> shares under stock <br> repurchase plan........ |  | $(16,993)$ | $(1,253)$ | $(15,740)$ |  |  |  |
| Vested stock options.... |  | 333 |  | 333 |  |  |  |
| Transfer to capital surplus............... |  | -- |  | 100,000 |  | $(100,000)$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { BALANCE, MARCH 31, } \\ & \text { 2000.................... } \end{aligned}$ | \$ | 985,409 | \$136, 236 | \$134,258 | \$ | 721,488 | \$ (6, 573) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { BALANCE, DECEMBER 31, } \\ & \text { 2000....................... } \end{aligned}$ |  | 73,301 | \$142,198 | \$214,454 | \$ | 800,781 | \$15,868 |
| Net income.......... |  | 46,358 |  |  |  | 46,358 |  |
| ```Unrealized gains (losses) on securities available-for-sale, net of reclassification adjustment, net of taxes (Note 5).........``` |  | 11,461 |  |  |  |  | 11,461 |
| Comprehensive income... |  | 57,819 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ```Cash dividends paid: Common stock ($. 26 per share)................``` |  | $(18,537)$ |  |  |  | $(18,537)$ |  |
| Issuance of 28,487 shares for dividend reinvestment and stock purchase plan......... |  | 1,004 | 57 | 947 |  |  |  |
| Issuance of 5,522 shares <br> for employee stock purchase dividend reinvestment plan...... |  | 217 | 11 | 206 |  |  |  |
| ```Issuance of 31,218 shares for employee stock option plan...... Vested stock options....``` |  | 486 1,022 | 62 | 424 1,022 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { BALANCE, MARCH 31, } \\ & \text { 2001..................... } \end{aligned}$ |  | 215,312 | \$142,328 | \$217, 053 | \$ | 828,602 | \$27,329 |

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MERCANTILE BANKSHARES CORPORATION<br>NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1) The consolidated financial statements, which include the accounts of the Corporation and all of its affiliates, are prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and follow general practice within the banking industry. In the opinion of management, the consolidated financial statements include all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of the results for the interim period. These adjustments are of a normal recurring nature and include adjustments to eliminate all significant intercompany transactions. In view of the changing conditions in the national economy, the effect of actions taken by regulatory authorities and normal seasonal factors, the results for the interim period are not necessarily indicative of annual performance. For comparability, certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform with current period presentation.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and revenues and expenses during the reporting period. These estimates and assumptions are based on information available as of the date of the financial statements and could differ from actual results.
2) Basic and diluted earnings per share (EPS) amounts are computed in accordance with the provisions of Statement of Financial Accounting Standard No. 128, Earnings per Share. Basic EPS is computed by dividing income available to common shareholders by the weighted average number of common shares which were $71,119,635$ and $68,491,371$ for the first quarter of 2001 and 2000, respectively. Diluted EPS is computed using the same components as in basic EPS with the denominator adjusted for the dilutive effect of stock options. The adjusted weighted average shares were $71,770,573$ and 68, 912,338 for the three months ended March 31, 2001 and 2000 , respectively.
3) Under the provisions of Statements of Financial Accounting Standards No. 114 and 118, Accounting by Creditors for Impairment of a Loan, a loan is considered impaired, based upon current information and events, if it is probable that the Corporation will not collect all principal and interest payments according to the contractual terms of the loan agreement. Generally, a loan is considered impaired once either principal or interest payments become 90 days past due at the end of a calendar quarter. A loan may be considered impaired sooner if, in management's judgement, such action is warranted. The impairment of a loan is measured based upon the present value of expected future cash flows discounted at the loan's effective interest rate, or the fair value of the collateral if the repayment is expected to be provided predominantly by the underlying collateral. A majority of the Corporation's impaired loans are measured by reference to the fair value of the collateral. Interest income on impaired loans is recognized on the cash basis. Information with respect to impaired loans and the related valuation allowance (if the measure of the impaired loan is less than the recorded investment) as of March 31, 2001 and December 31, 2000 is shown below.



Note: Impaired loans do not include large groups of smaller balance homogeneous loans that are evaluated collectively for impairment (e.g. residential mortgages and consumer installment loans). The allowance for loan losses related to these loans is included in the allowance for loan losses applicable to other than impaired loans.
4) Various commitments to extend credit (lines of credit) are made in the normal course of banking business. At March 31, 2001 , total unused lines of credit approximated $\$ 2,790,650,000$. In addition, letters of credit are issued for the benefit of customers by affiliated banks. Outstanding letters of credit were $\$ 185,540,000$ at March 31, 2001.

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5) The provisions of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 130, Reporting Comprehensive Income, established standards for disclosing comprehensive income in financial statements. The following table summarizes the related tax effect of unrealized gains (losses) on securities available-for-sale for the three months ended March 31, 2001 and 2000. The net amount is included in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) in the Statement of Changes in Consolidated Shareholders' Equity on Page 5.

| (Dollars in thousands) | For the 3 Months Ended March 31, 20012000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pretax <br> Amount | Tax <br> (Expense) Benefit | Net Amount | Pretax <br> Amount | ```Tax (Expense) Benefit``` | Net Amount |
| Unrealized gains (losses) on securities available-for-sale: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unrealized holding gains <br> (losses) arising during <br> the period............... \$20,178 \$(7,787) \$12,391 \$897 \$(186) \$711 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reclassification <br> adjustment for (gains) |  |  |  |  |  |  |


6) Under the provisions of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 131, Disclosures about Segments of an Enterprise and Related Information, Mercantile Bankshares Corporation has two reportable segments -- its twenty Community Banks and Mercantile - Safe Deposit \& Trust Company (MSD\&T) which consists of the Banking Division and the Trust Division.

The following tables present selected segment information for the three months ended March 31, 2001 and 2000. The components in the "Other" column consist of amounts for the nonbank affiliates and intercompany eliminations. Certain expense amounts such as operations overhead have been reclassified from internal financial reporting in order to provide for full cost absorption. These reclassifications are shown in the "Adjustments" line.

| $\begin{aligned} & 2001 \\ & \text { (Dollars in thousands) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { MSD\&T } \\ \text { Banking } \end{gathered}$ | MSD\&T Trust | Total MSD\&T | Community Banks | Other | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net interest income. | \$ 34,851 | \$ | \$ 34,851 | \$ 70,163 | \$ (44) | \$ 104,970 |
| Provision for loan losses.............. | $(2,283)$ | -- | $(2,283)$ | (668) | -- | $(2,951)$ |
| Noninterest income | 7,637 | 17,107 | 24,744 | 10,898 | $(1,927)$ | 33,715 |
| Noninterest expenses. | $(18,749)$ | $(10,024)$ | $(28,773)$ | $(36,131)$ | 2,240 | $(62,664)$ |
| Adjustments | 3,081 | (442) | 2,639 | $(5,331)$ | 2,692 | -- |
| Income (loss) before income taxes........ | 24,537 | 6,641 | 31,178 | 38,931 | 2,961 | 73,070 |
| Income tax (expense) benefit.............. | $(8,868)$ | $(2,657)$ | $(11,525)$ | (14,474) | (713) | $(26,712)$ |
| Net income (loss) | \$ 15,669 | \$ 3,984 | \$ 19,653 | \$ 24,457 | \$ 2,248 | \$ 46,358 |
| Average assets |  |  | \$3,357,914 | \$5,684,078 | \$ (121, 700 ) | \$8,920,292 |
| Average equity. |  |  | 372,839 | 688,013 | 119,537 | 1,180,389 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2000 \\ & \text { (Dollars in thousands) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { MSD\&T } \\ \text { Banking } \end{gathered}$ | MSD\&T <br> Trust | Total MSD\&T | Community Banks | Other | Total |
| Net interest income | \$ 33,648 | \$ | \$ 33,648 | \$ 63,621 | \$ (626) | \$ 96,643 |
| Provision for loan losses.............. | $(1,636)$ |  | $(1,636)$ | $(1,379)$ | -- | $(3,015)$ |
| Noninterest income | 5,798 | 17,048 | 22,846 | 9,508 | $(2,674)$ | 29,680 |
| Noninterest expenses | $(18,155)$ | $(9,710)$ | $(27,865)$ | $(32,359)$ | 1,654 | $(58,570)$ |
| Adjustments. | 2,761 | (586) | 2,175 | $(3,295)$ | 1,120 | -- |
| Income (loss) before income taxes....... | 22,416 | 6,752 | 29,168 | 36,096 | (526) | 64,738 |
| Income tax (expense) benefit.............. | $(8,052)$ | $(2,690)$ | $(10,742)$ | $(13,078)$ | 667 | $(23,153)$ |
| Net income (loss). | \$ 14,364 | \$ 4,062 | \$ 18,426 | \$ 23,018 | \$ 141 | \$ 41,585 |
| Average assets. |  |  | \$3,020,000 | \$5,026,724 | \$ (130,190) | \$7,916,534 |
| Average equity. |  |  | 351,380 | 616,034 | 29,950 | 997,364 |

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7) The Corporation adopted Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) No. 133, Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities, on January 1, 2001. The Corporation has not found it necessary to extensively use
derivative instruments and only one swap agreement, with a notional amount of approximately $\$ 3,300,000$, was outstanding at March 31,2001 . The swap is considered a fair value hedge under SFAS No. 133. The transition adjustment and the adjustment to record the change in fair value of the derivative associated with the swap, as required by SFAS No. 133, did not have a material effect on the Corporation's financial statements.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

MERCANTILE BANKSHARES CORPORATION

Consolidated Financial Results
Mercantile Bankshares Corporation reported net income of $\$ 46,358,000$ for the quarter ended March 31, 2001, an increase of $11.5 \%$ over net income of $\$ 41,585,000$ for the same period in 2000 . Diluted net income per share was $\$ .65$ for the quarter ended March 31, 2001, an increase of $8.3 \%$ from the $\$ .60$ reported for the first quarter last year. Cash net income, which excludes amortization of goodwill, was $\$ 48,670,000$ for the quarter ended March 31, 2001, an increase of $14.4 \%$ over $\$ 42,543,000$ for the same period last year. Diluted cash net income per share was $\$ .68$ for the first quarter 2001 as compared to $\$ .62$ for the same period last year, an increase of $9.7 \%$. The results for this year's first quarter include Union National Bank and The Bank of Fruitland which were merged during the prior year's third and fourth quarters, respectively.

Return on average assets for the quarter was $2.11 \%$, return on average tangible equity was $18.34 \%$ and average tangible equity to average assets was $12.21 \%$. These key performance measures reflect Mercantile's continuing profitability and financial strength, and were equal to or improved from the results for the same period last year at $2.11 \%$ for the return on average assets, and $17.99 \%$ and $12.09 \%$, for return on average tangible equity and average tangible equity to average assets, respectively.

Net Interest Income and Net Interest Margin
Net interest income for the quarter ended March 31, 2001 increased 8. 6\% to $\$ 104,970,000$ from $\$ 96,643,000$ the prior year. The growth in net interest income is attributable to the continuing strong growth in average earning assets, which increased 12.7\%, compared to March 31, 2000. Average loans increased $16.8 \%$ over the same period in the prior year, to $\$ 6,753,493,000$ for the quarter ended March 31, 2001. The previously mentioned bank acquisitions accounted for approximately $30 \%$ of this growth. Funding for the increase in earning assets came from a $14.9 \%$ growth in average total deposits, with the recent acquisitions accounting for approximately $40 \%$ of this growth. Offsetting the positive growth was a decline in the net interest margin to $5.09 \%$ from the $5.24 \%$ reported in the fourth quarter 2000 and from $5.22 \%$ in the first quarter 2000. This decline was attributed to the 150 basis point reduction in the discount rate by the Federal Reserve during the first quarter 2001. The company is asset sensitive, with assets repricing more quickly with changes in interest rates than liabilities. This means that the net interest margin generally expands when interest rates rise, as they did during the course of last year, and contracts when rates fall. See the Analysis of Interest Rates and Interest Differentials on page 11.

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## Noninterest Income

Noninterest income increased $13.6 \%$ to $\$ 33,715,000$ for the first quarter 2001. Included in this increase was a gain of $\$ 1,541,000$ from the sale of some equity securities held in the available-for-sale portfolio. Excluding the investment securities gain, the growth rate was $8.7 \%$ for the same period. Trust Division revenues grew $1.4 \%$ to $\$ 17,131,000$ for the quarter ended March 31, 2001. Since trust revenues are primarily based on the market value of assets administered, the decline in the stock market values over the past year contributed to slower revenue growth. Mortgage banking revenues more than doubled to $\$ 1,594,000$. Revenues benefited from increased volume in residential loan originations as a result of declining interest rates. On March 1, 2001, additional commercial mortgage origination and servicing capacity was provided by an affiliation between Mercantile Mortgage Corporation and the former commercial financing subsidiary of Columbia National Incorporated. This affiliation added a commercial real estate loan servicing portfolio of nearly \$5 billion, of which $\$ 1$ billion is servicing owned.

## Noninterest Expenses

Noninterest expenses for the quarter ended March 31, 2001, increased 7.0\% to $\$ 62,664,000$ from $\$ 58,570,000$ for the first quarter of 2000 . The key measure of expense management is the efficiency ratio, which improved to $45.1 \%$ this year from $46.0 \%$ in the prior year. The increase in salaries and employee benefits is a result of increased staff from acquisitions and a general increase in costs for the health and welfare benefit plans. The increase in net occupancy expenses is also attributable to the acquisitions. Other expenses decreased 7.4\% as a result of reduced expense for the deferred compensation plan for directors. The cost of this plan fluctuates with the market value of
Mercantile's stock. Amortization of goodwill, which

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increased by $141.3 \%$, includes accelerated amortization of $\$ 250,000$ as a result of the prepayment of investment securities acquired in the Union National Bank acquisition. Noninterest expense, excluding goodwill, was $\$ 60,352,000$ for the first quarter 2001, an increase of $4.8 \%$ from $\$ 57,612,000$ for the prior year.

Analysis of Financial Condition

At March 31, 2001, total assets increased $2.0 \%$ to $\$ 9,119,488,000$ compared to $\$ 8,938,030,000$ at December 31, 2000. Comparing March 31, 2001 to the same period in the prior year reflects an increase of $13.0 \%$. The recent acquisitions accounted for approximately $40 \%$ of this growth. Total earning assets increased $1.9 \%$ to $\$ 8,618,616,000$ at March 31, 2001 from $\$ 8,457,029,000$ at December 31, 2000. Loans at March 31, 2001 were $\$ 6,788,018,000$, an increase of $1.4 \%$ from the $\$ 6,693,294,000$ level at December 31, 2000 .

Total deposits increased $3.0 \%$ to $\$ 6,999,398,000$ as of March 31, 2001 from $\$ 6,796,541,000$ at December 31, 2000. Interest-bearing deposits were $\$ 5,422,389,000$, an increase of $4.2 \%$ from December 31, 2000. Interest-bearing deposits were $77.5 \%$ of total deposits at March 31,2001 , which represented an increase from the $76.6 \%$ at December 31, 2000. Noninterest-bearing deposits declined $1.0 \%$ to $\$ 1,577,009,000$ as of March 31, 2001, compared to \$1,593,503,000 at December 31, 2000.

Total shareholders' equity increased 3.6\% to $\$ 1,215,312,000$ at March 31, 2001, from $\$ 1,173,301,000$ at December 31, 2000. The Corporation, having purchased no shares this quarter, still has authorization to repurchase up to 2.5 million shares under prior authorizations. For more details see the Statement of Changes in Consolidated Shareholders' Equity on page 5.

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Asset Quality

Nonperforming Assets
Nonperforming assets consist of nonaccrual loans, renegotiated loans and other real estate owned (i.e., real estate acquired in foreclosure or in lieu of foreclosure). With respect to nonaccrual loans, the Corporation's policy is that, regardless of the value of the underlying collateral and/or guarantees, no interest is accrued on the entire balance once either principal or interest payments on any loan become 90 days past due at the end of a calendar quarter. All accrued and uncollected interest on such loans is eliminated from the income statement and is recognized only as collected. A loan may be put on nonaccrual status sooner than this standard if, in management's judgement, such action is warranted. During the three months ended March 31, 2001, nonperforming assets increased $\$ 2,053,000$ to $\$ 33,423,000$. Nonperforming loans, one of the components of nonperforming assets, increased $\$ 2,402,000$ while other real estate owned, the other component, decreased $\$ 349,000$. Nonperforming assets as a percent of period-end loans and other real estate owned was . 49\% at March 31, 2001 and . 47\% at the end of last year.

The table below presents a comparison of nonperforming assets at March 31, 2001 and December 31, 2000.

Nonperforming Assets
(Dollars in thousands)

| Nonaccrual loans (1) | \$32,767 | \$30,365 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Renegotiated loans (1) | -- | -- |
| Loans contractually past due 90 days or more and still accruing interest $\qquad$ | -- | -- |
| Total nonperforming loans. | 32,767 | 30,365 |
| Other real estate owned. | 656 | 1,005 |
| Total nonperforming assets. | \$33,423 | \$31,370 |
| Nonperforming assets as a percent of period-end loans and other real estate owned............................... | . $49 \%$ | . $47 \%$ |

(1) Aggregate gross interest income of $\$ 768,000$ and $\$ 3,276,000$ for the first quarter of 2001 and the year 2000, respectively, on nonaccrual and renegotiated loans, would have been recorded if these loans had been accruing on their original terms throughout the period or since origination if held for part of the period. The amount of interest income on the nonaccrual and renegotiated loans that was recorded totalled $\$ 55,000$ and $\$ 1,126,000$ for the first three months of 2001 and the year 2000, respectively.

Note: The Corporation was monitoring loans estimated to aggregate $\$ 4,122,000$ at March 31, 2001 and $\$ 3,778,000$ at December 31, 2000, not classified as nonaccrual or renegotiated loans. These loans had characteristics which indicated they might result in such classification in the future.

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Each Mercantile Bankshares Corporation (MBC) affiliate is required to maintain an allowance for loan losses adequate to absorb inherent losses in the loan portfolio. Management at each affiliate, along with MBC management, maintains a regular overview to assure that adequacy. On a periodic basis, significant credit exposures, nonperforming loans, impaired loans, historical losses by loan type and various statistical measurements of asset quality are examined to assure the adequacy of the allowance for loan losses.

The allowance for loan losses has been established through provisions for loan losses charged against income. The provision for loan losses for the first quarter of 2001 was $\$ 2,951,000$ and $\$ 3,015,000$ for the same period last year. Loans deemed to be uncollectible are charged against the allowance for loan losses and any subsequent recoveries are credited to the allowance. Intensive collection efforts continue after charge-off in order to maximize recovery amounts. Net charge-offs were $\$ 766,000$ for the first three months of 2001 compared to net recoveries of $\$ 177,000$ for the same period in 2000 . The allowance for loan losses to period-end loans was 2.07\% at March 31, 2001 and $2.05 \%$ at the end of the first quarter last year.

The following table presents a summary of the activity in the Allowance for Loan Losses for the three months ended March 31, 2001 and 2000:

| Allowance for Loan Losses (Dollars in thousands) | ```For the 3 Months Ended March 31, 2001 2000``` |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Allowance balance -- beginning. | \$ | 138,612 | \$ | 117,997 |
| Charge-offs: |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial |  | (879) |  | (56) |
| Real estate -- construction |  | -- |  | (11) |
| Real estate -- mortgage |  | (18) |  | (254) |
| Consumer |  | (690) |  | (773) |
| Total |  | $(1,587)$ |  | (1,094) |
| Recoveries: |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial |  | 354 |  | 516 |
| Real estate -- construction |  | -- |  | 174 |
| Real estate -- mortgage |  | 138 |  | 94 |
| Consumer |  | 329 |  | 487 |
| Total |  | 821 |  | 1,271 |
| Net (charge-offs)/recoveries |  | (766) |  | 177 |
| Provision for loan losses |  | 2,951 |  | 3,015 |
| Allowance balance -- ending. | \$ | 140,797 | \$ | 121,189 |
| Average loans | \$ | 753,493 |  | 783,962 |
| Net (charge-offs)/recoveries -- annualized as a percent of average loans. $\qquad$ |  | (. 05 ) \% |  | . $01 \%$ |
| Period-end loans. | \$ | 788,018 |  | 902,512 |
| Allowance for loan losses as a percent of period-end |  |  |  |  |
| loans. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . |  | $2.07 \%$ |  | $2.05 \%$ |

## Cautionary Statement

This report contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of and pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. A forward-looking statement encompasses any estimate, prediction, opinion or statement of belief contained in this report, and the underlying management assumptions. Such statements in this report include identification of trends, loan growth, comments on adequacy of the allowance for loan losses, effects of asset sensitivity and interest rate changes, and information concerning market risk referenced in Item 3. Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and assessments of potential developments affecting market conditions, interest rates and other economic conditions, and results may ultimately vary from the statements made in this report.

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## MERCANTILE BANKSHARES CORPORATION

## ANALYSIS OF INTEREST RATES AND INTEREST DIFFERENTIALS

The following table presents the distribution of the average consolidated balance sheets, interest income/expense and annualized yields earned and rates paid through the first three months of 2001 and 2000.

| (Dollars in thousands) | 2001 |  |  | 2000 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average Balance | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Income* / } \\ & \text { Expense } \end{aligned}$ | Yield*/ <br> Rate | Average Balance | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Income*/ } \\ & \text { Expense } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yield*/ } \\ \text { Rate } \end{gathered}$ |
| Earning assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial | \$2,376,990 | \$ 52,973 | $9.04 \%$ | \$2,094,958 | \$ 46,796 | 8.98\% |
| Real estate | 3,550,430 | 75,848 | 8.66 | 2,992,315 | 63,636 | 8.55 |
| Consumer. | 826,073 | 17,914 | 8.79 | 696,689 | 14,798 | 8.54 |
| Total loans....... | 6,753,493 | 146,735 | 8.81 | 5,783,962 | 125,230 | 8.71 |
| Federal funds sold. | 48,359 | 703 | 5.90 | 16,497 | 226 | 5.51 |
| Securities**: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Taxable securities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. Treasury securities.......... | 1,398,306 | 19,467 | 5.65 | 1,656,290 | 23,104 | 5.61 |
| U.S. Agency <br> securities.......... | 191,005 | 3,435 | 7.29 | 46,678 | 738 | 6.36 |
| Other stocks and bonds. | 62,552 | 1,266 | 8.21 | 22,834 | 477 | 8.40 |
| Tax-exempt securities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| States and political |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total securities... | 1,690,770 | 24,975 | 5.99 | 1,737,848 | 24,562 | 5.68 |
| Interest-bearing deposits in other |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| banks...... . . . . . . . . | 394 | 5 | 5.26 | 152 | 2 | 4.49 |


| assets | 8,493,016 | 172,418 | 8.23 | 7,538,459 | 150,020 | 8.00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash and due from banks. | 205,809 |  |  | 214,136 |  |  |
| Bank premises and equipment, net........ | 103,033 |  |  | 95,506 |  |  |
| Other assets. | 258,655 |  |  | 187,374 |  |  |
| Less: allowance for loan losses.................. | $(140,221)$ |  |  | $(118,941)$ |  |  |
| Total assets. | \$8,920,292 |  |  | \$7,916,534 |  |  |
| Interest-bearing liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ```Savings deposits...... Certificates of deposit $100,000 and``` | \$2,350,680 | 11,726 | 2.02 | \$2,352,664 | 11,821 | 2.02 |
| over | 1,099,294 | 16,891 | 6.23 | 767,959 | 10,459 | 5.48 |
| Other time deposits. | 1,854,208 | 26,528 | 5.80 | 1,440,931 | 17,725 | 4.95 |
| Total interestbearing deposits... <br> Short-term | 5,304,182 | 55,145 | 4.22 | $4,561,554$ | 40,005 | 3.53 |
| borrowings. | 739,113 | 9,107 | 5.00 | 828,419 | 10,768 | 5.23 |
| Long-term debt. | 92,547 | 1,520 | 6.66 | 82,682 | 1,404 | 6.83 |
| Total interestbearing funds...... | $6,135,842$ | 65,772 | 4.35 | 5,472,655 | 52,177 | 3.83 |
| Noninterest-bearing deposits............... | 1,497,464 |  |  | $1,356,820$ |  |  |
| Other liabilities and accrued expenses...... | 106,597 |  |  | 89,695 |  |  |
| Total liabilities | 7,739,903 |  |  | 6,919,170 |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity... | 1,180,389 |  |  | 997,364 |  |  |
| ```Total liabilities and shareholders' equity.............``` | \$8,920,292 |  |  | \$7,916,534 |  |  |
| Net interest income. |  | \$106,646 |  |  | \$ 97,843 |  |
| Net interest rate spread $\qquad$ |  |  | 3.88\% |  |  | 4.17\% |
| Effect of noninterestbearing funds......... |  |  | 1.21 |  |  | 1.05 |
| Net interest margin on earning assets........ |  |  | 5.09\% |  |  | 5. 22 \% |
| Taxable-equivalent adjustment included in: Loan income........... Investment securities income. |  | $\$ \quad 1,308$ 368 |  |  | \$ 1,058 |  |
| Total............. |  | \$ 1,676 |  |  | \$ 1,200 |  |

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*Presented on a tax-equivalent basis using the statutory federal corporate income tax rate of $35 \%$.
**Balances reported at amortized cost; excludes pretax unrealized gains (losses) on securities available-for-sale.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Information responsive to this Item as of December 31, 2000 appears under the captions "Asset/Liability and Liquidity Management", "Interest Rate
Sensitivity Analysis" and "Earnings Simulation Model Projections" on pages
20-22 of the registrant's 2000 Annual Report to Shareholders, filed as Exhibit
13 to registrant's Annual Report on Form $10-\mathrm{K}$ for the year ended December 31,
2000. There was no material change in such information as of March 31, 2001.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION
Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K
(a) Form 8-K filed, dated February 13, 2001, Item 5. Other Events.

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## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

MERCANTILE BANKSHARES CORPORATION

May 9, 2001
Principal Executive Officer
/s/ Edward J. Kelly, III
By: Edward J. Kelly, III
President and
Chief Executive Officer

May 9, 2001
Principal Financial Officer
/s/ Terry L. Troupe

By: Terry L. Troupe
Chief Financial Officer

May 9, 2001
Chief Accounting Officer
/s/ Diana E. Nelson
By: Diana E. Nelson
Controller and Chief Accounting Officer

